

CS 233 G – Midterm 1  
50 points

**Part I:** Match each of the vocabulary words at the right with the BEST definition on the left. (1 point each)

- |  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| _____ 1. A contiguous block of memory used to hold a set of data of the same type.                 | a. &                  |
| _____ 2. A C-style string is implemented as this.  | b. 2 D Array          |
| _____ 3. A named memory location used to store data during program execution.                      | c. address            |
| _____ 4. A variable that contains an address.  | d. Array              |
| _____ 5. An example of a selection statement.  | e. Array of chars     |
| _____ 6. Assume <code>int hand[5]</code> ; <code>hand</code> is one of these.                      | f. Call               |
| _____ 7. Assume <code>int hand[5]</code> ; <code>hand[0]</code> is one of these.                   | g. Definition         |
| _____ 8. Can be used to store a set of data that is “tabular” in nature.                           | h. Delete             |
| _____ 9. Control structure that allows your program to branch or make choices.                     | i. for                |
| _____ 10. Control structure that executes code 0 to many times.                                    | j. Heap               |
| _____ 11. Describes exactly how a function will do its work.                                       | k. if                 |
| _____ 12. Got a memory leak? You must have forgotten to use this.                                  | l. <code>Int *</code> |
| _____ 13. Need more than one value returned from a function? Use this parameter passing mechanism. | m. New                |
| _____ 14. Provides the compiler with the signature of a function.                                  | n. Parameter          |
| _____ 15. Statements in a program are executed in order.   | o. Pass by reference  |
| _____ 16. The area of a program in which a variable is known and can be used.                      | p. Pass by value      |
| _____ 17. The area of memory in which dynamically allocated variables are stored.                  | q. Pointer            |
| _____ 18. The default parameter passing mechanism in C++.  | r. Prototype          |
| _____ 19. The first array index value in C++.  | s. Repetition         |
| _____ 20. The first line of this kind of repetition statement has 3 distinct parts.                | t. Scope              |
| _____ 21. The term used for a piece of data that a function needs to do its work.                  | u. Selection          |
| _____ 22. This symbol specifies that a parameter is being passed by reference.                     | v. Sequence           |
| _____ 23. Use one of these to execute a function.  | w. value              |
| _____ 24. Use this data type to represent a pointer to an integer.                                 | x. Variable           |
| _____ 25. Use this operator to dynamically allocate memory.  | y. Zero               |

**Part II:** Answer each of the following questions.

1. Briefly describe each of the 10 numbered sections of code below. ( 20 points)

```

1
↓
int* addCard(int hand[], int& numCards, int& maxCards,
             int* deck, int& numCardsDealt)
{
    if (numCards == maxCards)
    {
        maxCards = maxCards * 2;

        int* temp = new int[maxCards]; ← 4

        for (int i = 0; i < numCards; i++) ← 5
            temp[i] = hand[i];

        delete [] hand; ← 6

        hand = temp; ← 7
    }
    int c = dealCard(deck, numCardsDealt);

    hand[numCards] = c; ← 8

    numCards++; ← 9

    return hand; ← 10
}
```

2. A local zoo wants to keep track of how many pints of food each of its 3 monkeys eats each day during a typical week. Write a program that allows the user to enter the information for all 3 monkeys at the end of the week (only positive integer entries are allowed), stores this information in a reasonable data structure, calculates and displays:
- The least amount of food eaten during the week by any one monkey
  - The total food eaten on each day for the group of monkeys
  - The average amount of food eaten per day by the group of monkeys

Write this program using a class with a member variable (or variables) for storing the data and member functions for returning the calculated values. All I/O should be done in your program's main. (30 points)