HST202
United States History

Instructor - Joe Escobar

Please silence your cell phones

Final Exam

- Optional Final Exam Review Session
  - In this classroom, NEXT Tuesday 10-11:50am

Final Exam

- Optional Final Exam Review Session
  - In this classroom, NEXT Tuesday 10-11:50am
- Take your final exams in the ITC from Mon-Thur

Final Exam

- Optional Final Exam Review Session
  - In this classroom, NEXT Tuesday 10-11:50am
- Take your final exams in the ITC from Mon-Thur
  - Use your Final Exam Study List to prepare

Final Exam

- Optional Final Exam Review Session
  - In this classroom, NEXT Tuesday 10-11:50am
- Take your final exams in the ITC from Mon-Thur
  - Use your Final Exam Study List to prepare
  - Take the optional Final Exam Review Quizzes

Final Exam

- Optional Final Exam Review Session
  - In this classroom, NEXT Tuesday 10-11:50am
- Take your final exams in the ITC from Mon-Thur
  - Use your Final Exam Study List to prepare
  - Take the optional Final Exam Review Quizzes
  - Extra Credit (anonymous) Class Evaluations

CHAPTER 18

A Transformed Nation:
The West ~~and the New South~~
1865-1900

Leftovers



1.5 or 4.5 wounded knee

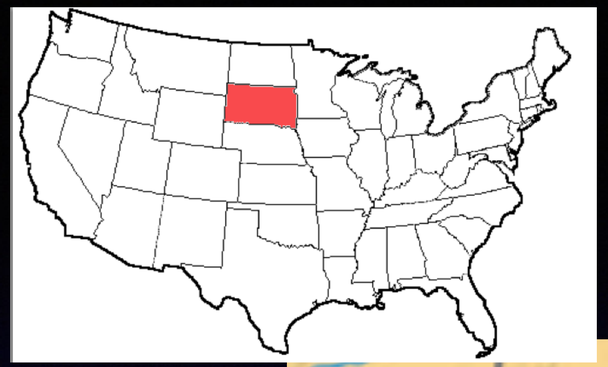




1890 Wounded Knee



- Big Foot (Sioux) vs United States Gov't
- Big Foot killed



Wounded Knee



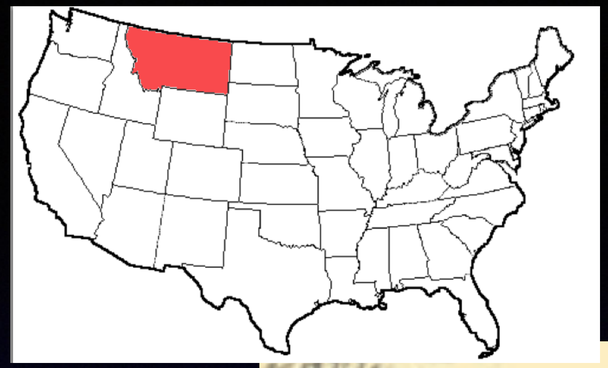
Chronologically speaking...

1876 Battle of Little Bighorn



- Battle of the Greasy Grass
- Crazy Horse/Sitting Bull (Lakota Sioux) vs
- Gen George Custer killed



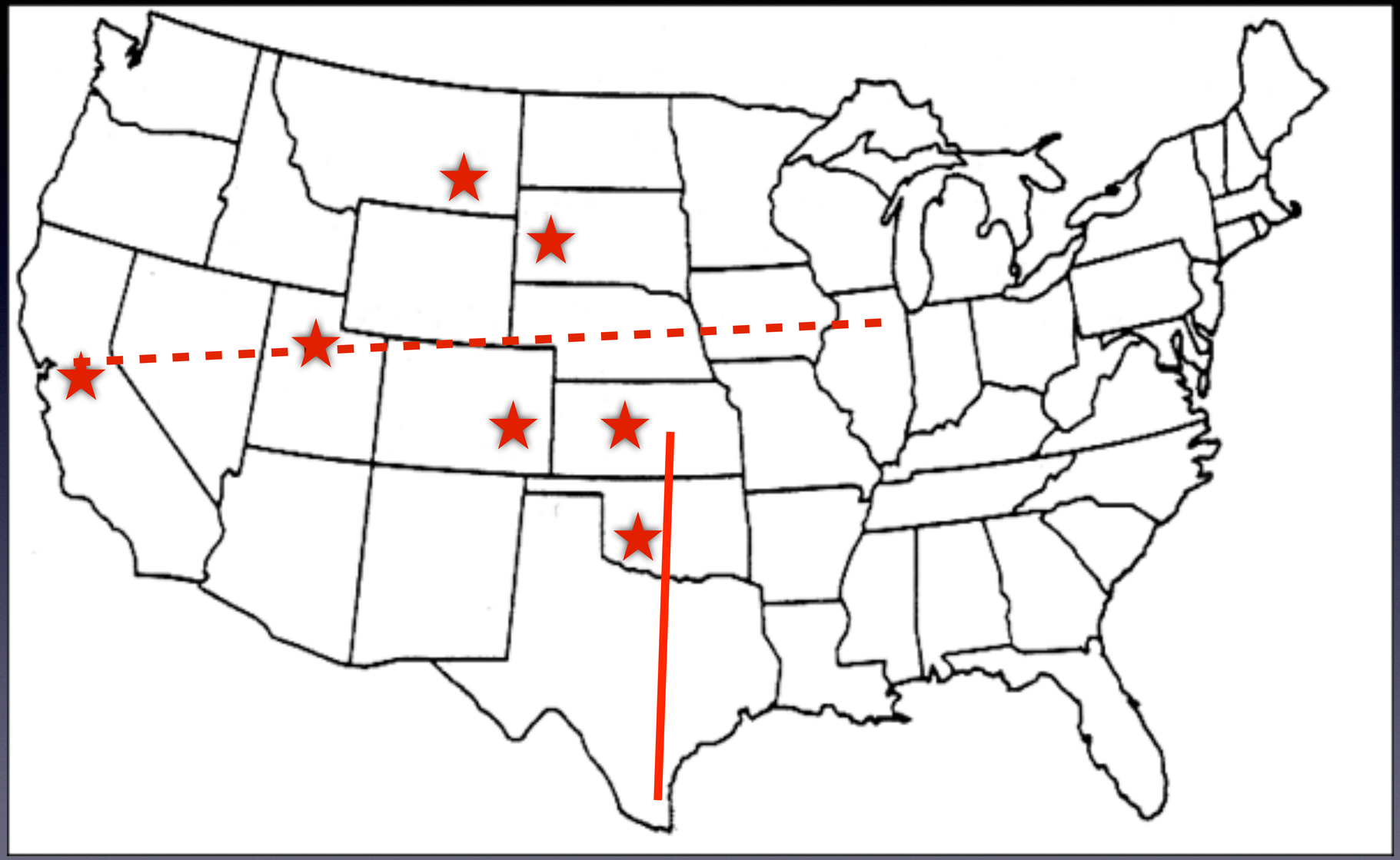


Little Bighorn




Little Bighorn
Wounded Knee
Sand Creek
Washita River

Locations from Chapter 18



Forum 4



FUHS website

Google Translate

Website under con

Google™ Custom Search SEARCH

Fullerton Union High School

A California Distinguished School

Home | About Us | Academics | AP/IB | Students | Parents | Contact Us



News / Announcements

- **FUHS Construction Update**
  Construction at FUHS is moving into its final year with a number of projects completed and many still underway.
- **JROTC -Promotion Ceremony**
- **Spring Musical**
  March 21, 22, 28, and 29 at 7:30 p.m. and March 22 and 28 at 1:30 p.m. in Plummer Auditorium.
- **JROTC - Honor Unit With Distinction**
- **Varsity Football**
  Congratulations to the Varsity Football Team and staff for an outstanding season and a great post-season run. You gave us all a thrill as you battled hard and well in CIF Finals, playing to the end with heart and class. We are very proud of you!

Show All »

Bulletin Board

- **Semester Finals Information**
- **Attendance Office 714/626-3822 or 714/626-3824 (Espanol - 714/626-3858)**
- **PTSA/FUHS/F.I.E.S. Holiday Clearing Program A Smashing Success**
- **8th Grade Honors Testing Dates**
- **FUHS Speech and Debate Team wins George Armstrong Invitational at Bradley University in**

Upcoming Events

- **Boys' Soccer @ Buena Park/3:00 pm**
  Date: 1/24/2008
- **Girls' Soccer vs. Buena Park @ FUHS/3:00 pm**
  Date: 1/24/2008
- **Girls' Water Polo vs. Buena Park @ FUHS/3:15 pm**
  Date: 1/24/2008
- **Vocal Ensemble Concert Tour/Musical Outreach**
  Date: 1/24/2008
- **Wrestling vs. Troy @ FUHS/5:30 pm**
  Date: 1/24/2008

Show Calendar »

Show All »

- Academies & Programs
- Departments
- Classes / Homework
- Teachers / Staff
- Guidance
- College/Career Center
- Library
- Athletics
- Calendar
- Newsletter
- Plummer Auditorium
- PTSA
- Alumni

Links

IMPORTANT NOTICE: Once you click on any one of the following links, you will leave this website. Please note that we are not responsible for any content posted on these websites or the design of these websites.

- **Admin Log-In**
- **FJUHSD Job Listings (EdJoin)**
- **Fullerton Joint Union H.S. District**

Show All »


FULLERTON
HOME OF
UNION
THE
HIGH SCHOOL
INDIANS

UNION



THE

CLASS OF 91


1893
1976
INDIANS
CLASS OF '91


O
BASEBALL
FULLERTON
UNION HIGH SCHOOL
HOME OF THE
INDIANS
DONATED BY THE CLASS OF 1980

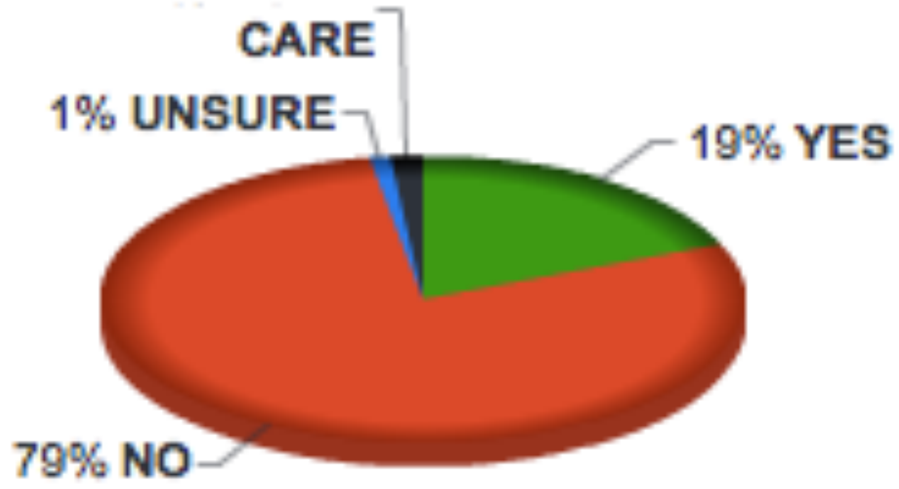
Forum 4

PREVIOUS POLL

Should the Oregon Board of Education ban the use of Native American mascot names at Oregon public schools?

RELATED STORIES

▸ MASCOT DEBATE



CHAPTER 19

The Emergence of Corporate America 1865-~~1914~~ 1900

Liberty, Equality, & Power

Locations from Chapter 19



Do you have any ideas about the significance of these locations?

Chapter 19 Introduction

The end of the Civil War had inaugurated an era of rapid economic expansion, but industrialization left many workers as permanent wage earners, with little hope of the independence that has been a cherished part of the antebellum free-labor ideology.

Chapter 19 Introduction

As a roller coaster economy also subjected employers to boom-and-bust cycles, many resorted to periodic price-cutting and wage-cutting, even while demanding longer hours. The result was that capital and labor had never been more at odds with one another.

THEMES - Textbook

- Emergence of a new corporate order 19-1, 19-2

THEMES - Textbook

- Emergence of a new corporate order 19-1, 19-2
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners) 19-3

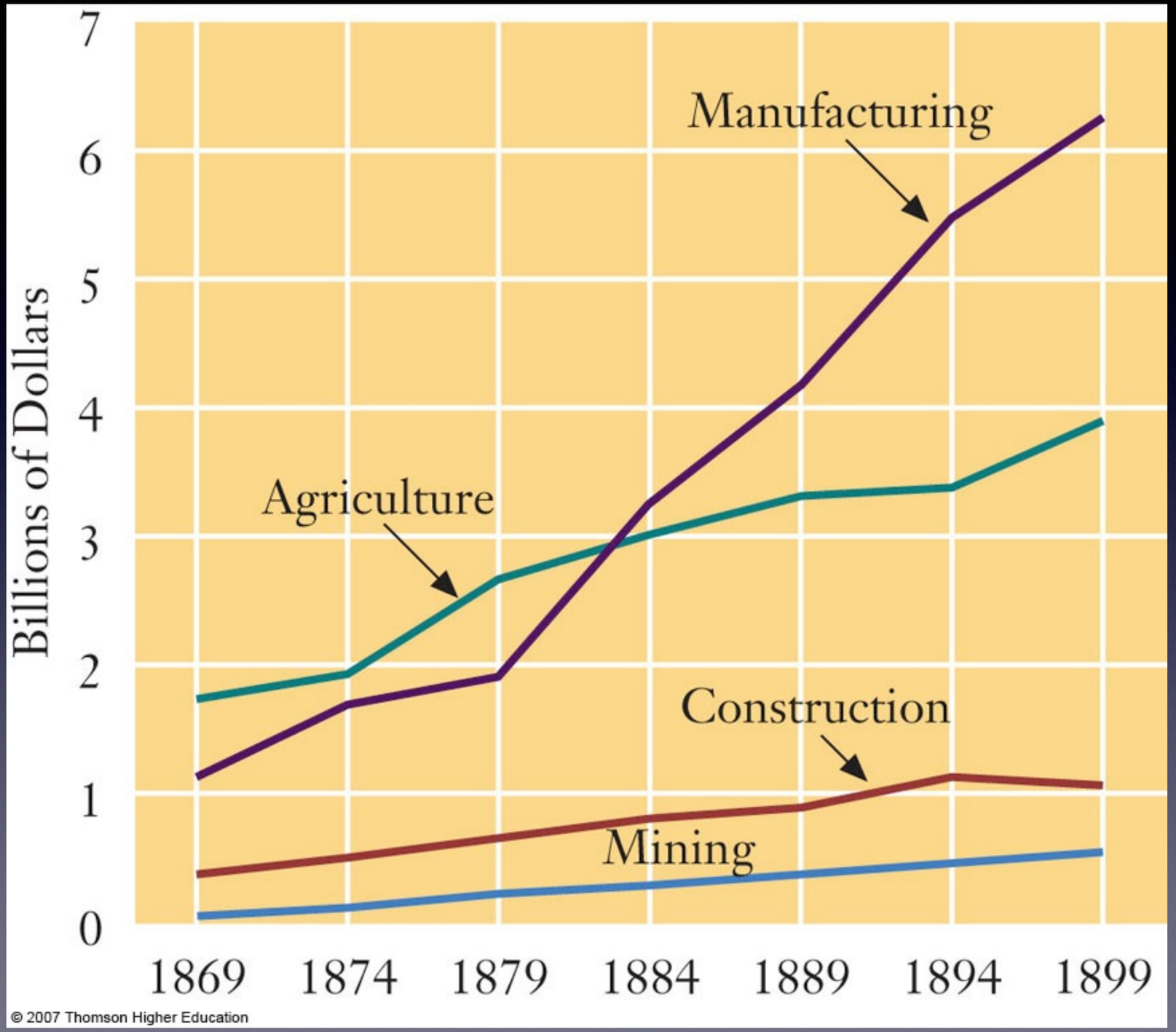
THEMES - Textbook

- Emergence of a new corporate order 19-1, 19-2
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners) 19-3
- Farmers protest 19-4, 19-5

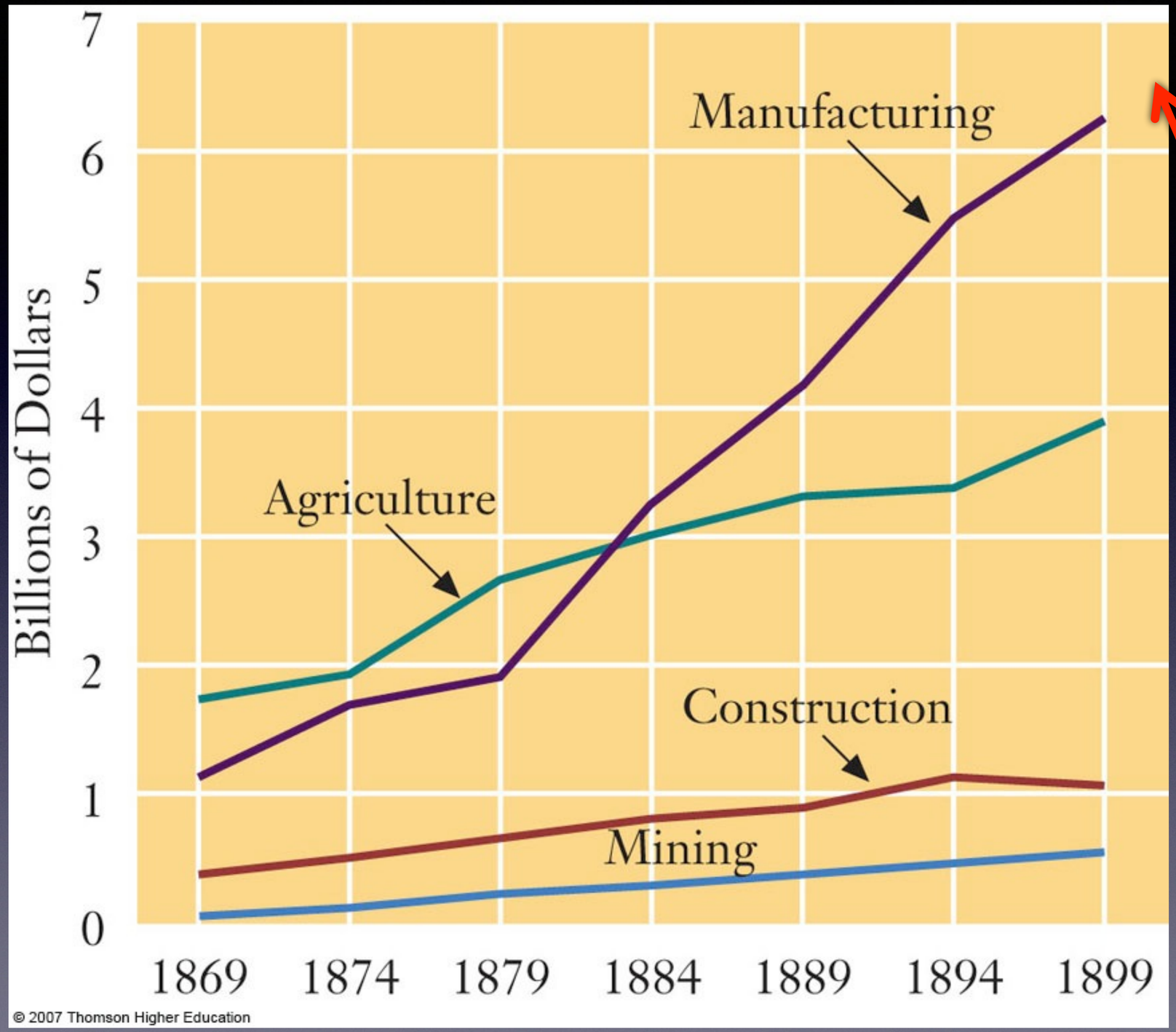
THEMES - Textbook

- Emergence of a new corporate order 19-1, 19-2
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners) 19-3
- Farmers protest 19-4, 19-5

- Manufacturing growth overtakes agricultural growth (180% to 26% from 1878-1893)



© 2007 Thomson Higher Education



USA
#1
in the
world
by 1900

Technological Innovations

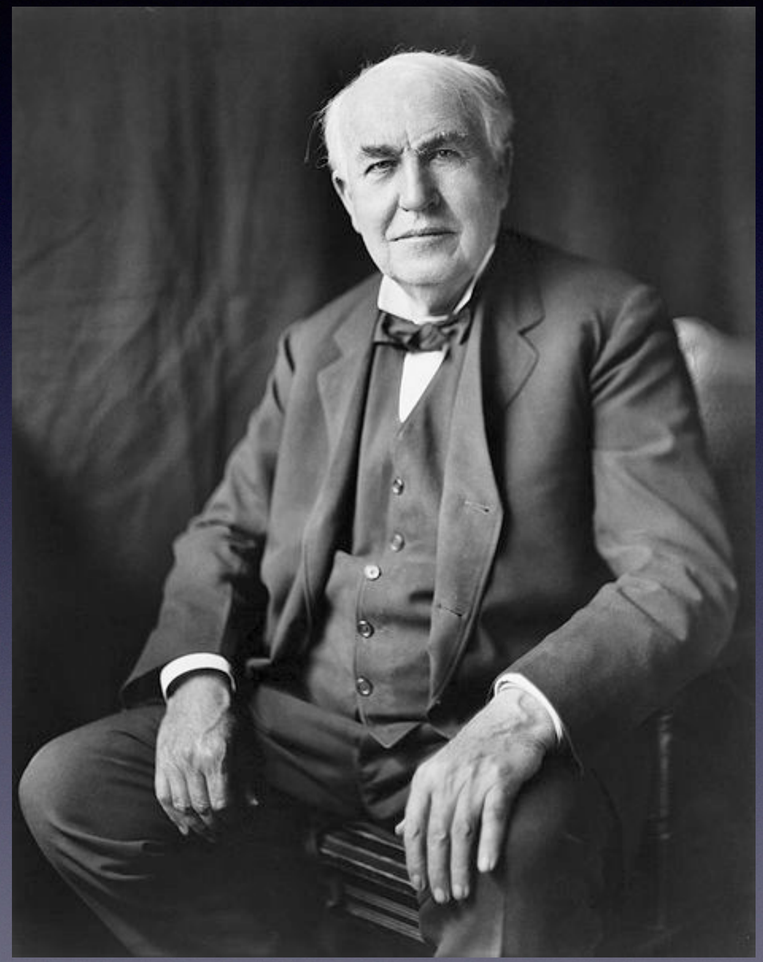
- Railroad
  - 1860 30,000 miles of track
  - 1900 193,000 miles of track (6X increase)

Technological Innovations

- Railroad
  - 1860 30,000 miles of track
  - 1900 193,000 miles of track (6X increase)
- Electric Light Bulb (1879) - T.A. Edison
  - What does it mean for workers?

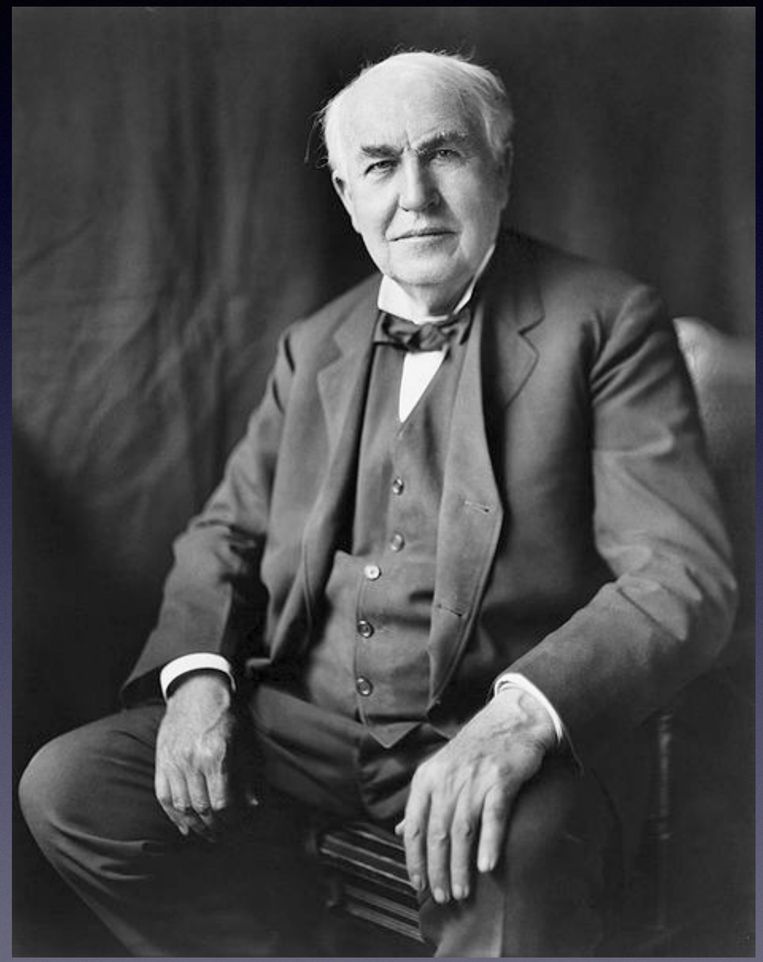
Thomas Edison

- Technological innovations were related to market needs.



Thomas Edison

- Technological innovations were related to market needs.
- “I have always kept strictly within the lines of commercially useful inventions.”



Candidate Joe Biden

- In September 2020, before the November election
- Made a remark about Edison and the teaching of United States History




KENOSHA, WI


KENOSHA, WI

Lewis Latimer

The facts

- He invented a better **filament**, which Edison later used in his lightbulbs.



Technological Innovations

- Railroad
  - 1860 30,000 miles of track
  - 1900 193,000 miles of track (6X increase)
- Electric Light Bulb (1879) - T.A. Edison
  - What does it mean for workers?
- Telephone (1876) - A.G. Bell
  - 500,000 by 1890 = 1% of the population
  - Who controls/benefits from the communication?

Business/Financial Innovation

The Corporation - Advantages

Business/Financial Innovation

The Corporation - Advantages

- Sell stock to raise money
  - Railroads

Business/Financial Innovation

The Corporation - Advantages

- Sell stock to raise money
  - Railroads
- Limited liability (vs. sole proprietorship/limited partnership)

Incorporation of America

- 1865-1900 - The U.S. becomes the #1 manufacturing nation in the world

Incorporation of America

- 1865-1900 - The U.S. becomes the #1 manufacturing nation in the world

- PROBLEM - Distribution of wealth (today?)

Incorporation of America

- 1865-1900 - The U.S. becomes the #1 manufacturing nation in the world
- PROBLEM - Distribution of wealth (today?)
- Leads to economic & political crisis
  (like the tornado in the Wizard of Oz)

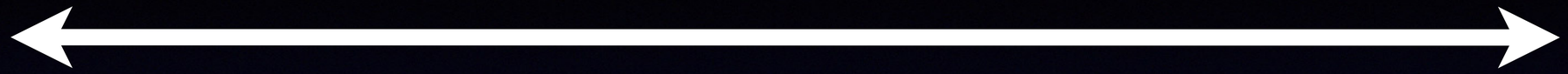
The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

The Spectrum

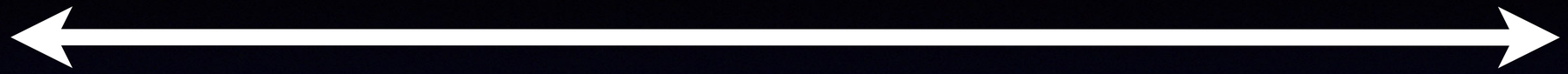


Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

The Spectrum

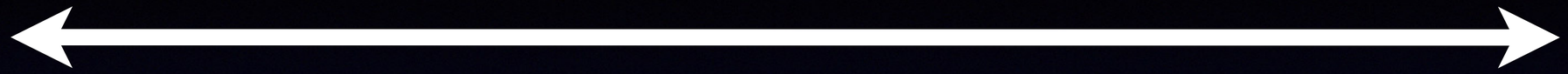


Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

The Spectrum



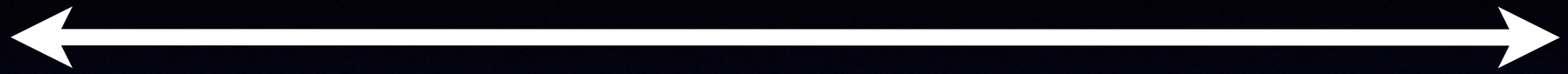
Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

Federal government

The Spectrum



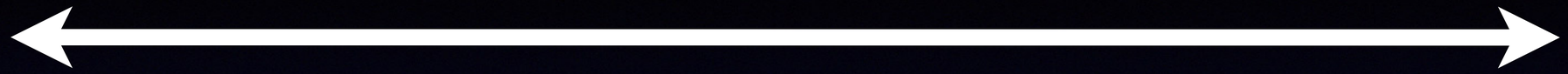
Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

Federal government
Corporations

The Spectrum



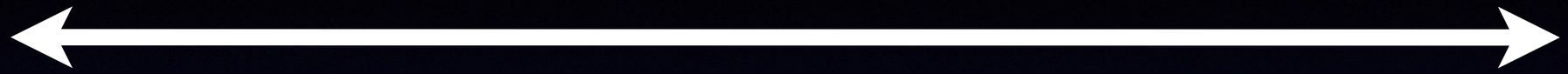
Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



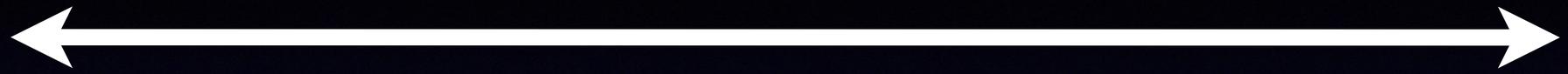
Radical/Liberal Interests

Conservative Interests

"The way things are" or
"used to be"

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

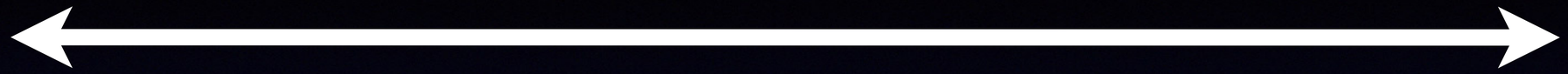
Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

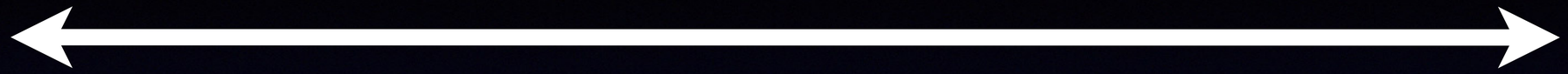
Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

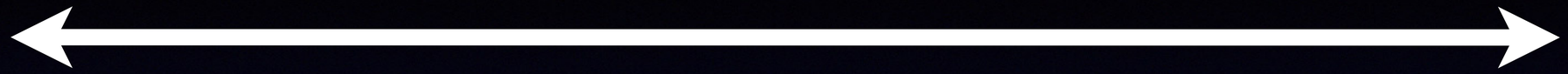
Workers

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

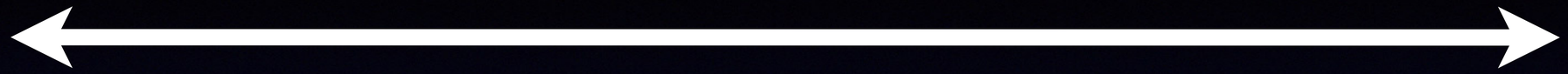
Workers
Unions

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

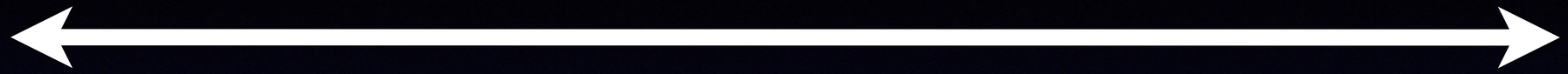
Workers
Unions
Farmers

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

The Spectrum



Radical/Liberal Interests

Need for “change”,
presumably for the better

Workers
Unions
Farmers

Conservative Interests

“The way things are” or
“used to be”

Federal government
Corporations
Bankers

CHRONOLOGY

1869	Knights of Labor founded
1873	"Crime of 1873" demonetizes silver • Financial panic begins economic depression
1877	Railroad strikes cost 100 lives and millions of dollars in damage
1878	Bland-Allison Act to remonetize silver passed over Hayes's vetos
1883	Railroads establish four standard time zones
1886	Knights of Labor membership crests at 700,000 • Haymarket riot causes antilabor backlash • American Federation of Labor founded
1887	Interstate Commerce Act creates the first federal regulatory agency
1888	Edward Bellamy publishes *Looking Backward*
1890	Congress passes Sherman Antitrust Act • Congress passes Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1892	Homestead strike fails • Populists organize the People's Party
1893	Financial panic begins economic depression • Congress repeals Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1894	"Coxey's army" of the unemployed marches on Washington • Pullman strike paralyzes the railroads and provokes federal intervention
1896	William McKinley defeats William Jennings Bryan for the presidency

© 2007 Thomson Higher Education

CHRONOLOGY

1869 Knights of Labor founded

1873 "Crime of 1873" demonetizes silver • Financial panic begins economic depression

s and millions of dollars

tize silver passed over

dard time zones

p crests at 700,000
labor backlash • American

ates the first federal regulatory

ooking Backward

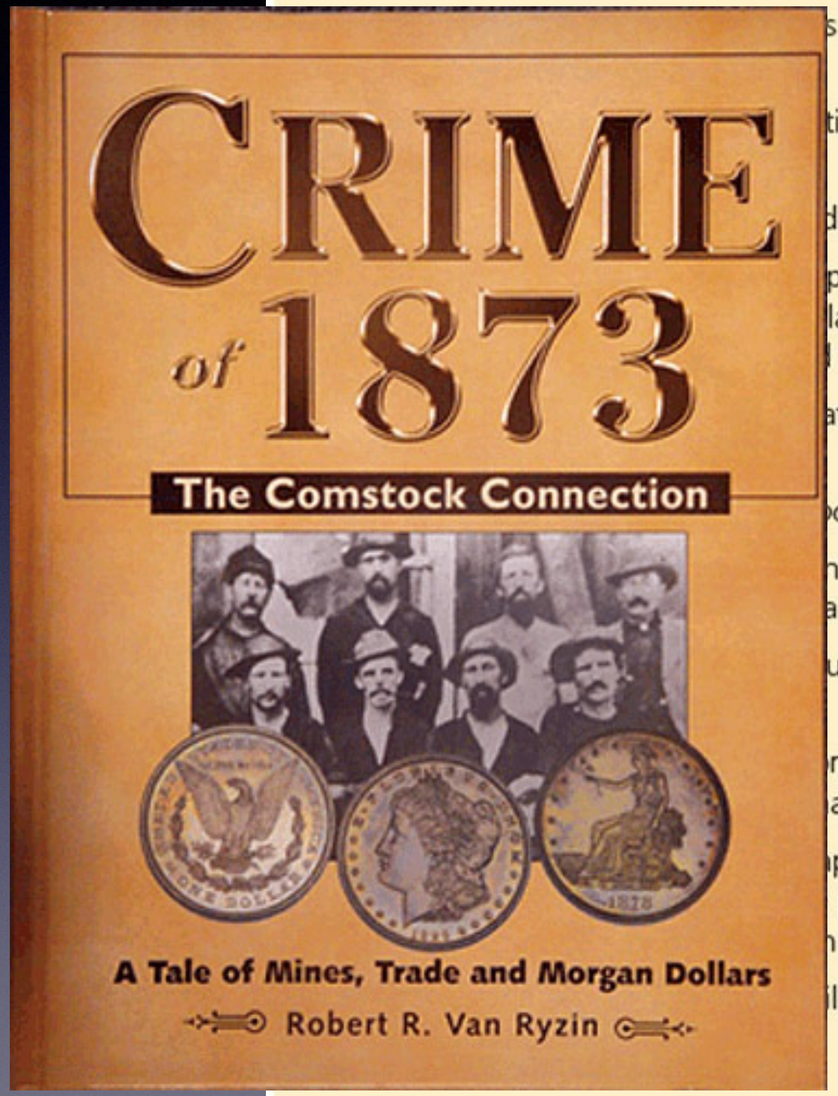
ntitrust Act • Congress
ase Act

ulists organize the People's

mic depression • Congress
ase Act

ployed marches on
paralyzes the railroads and

illiam Jennings Bryan for the



© 2007 Thomson Higher Education



"economic violence"

Crime of 1873

Bankers
Federal government
Republican Grant



THE SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST.



Crime of 1873

Bankers

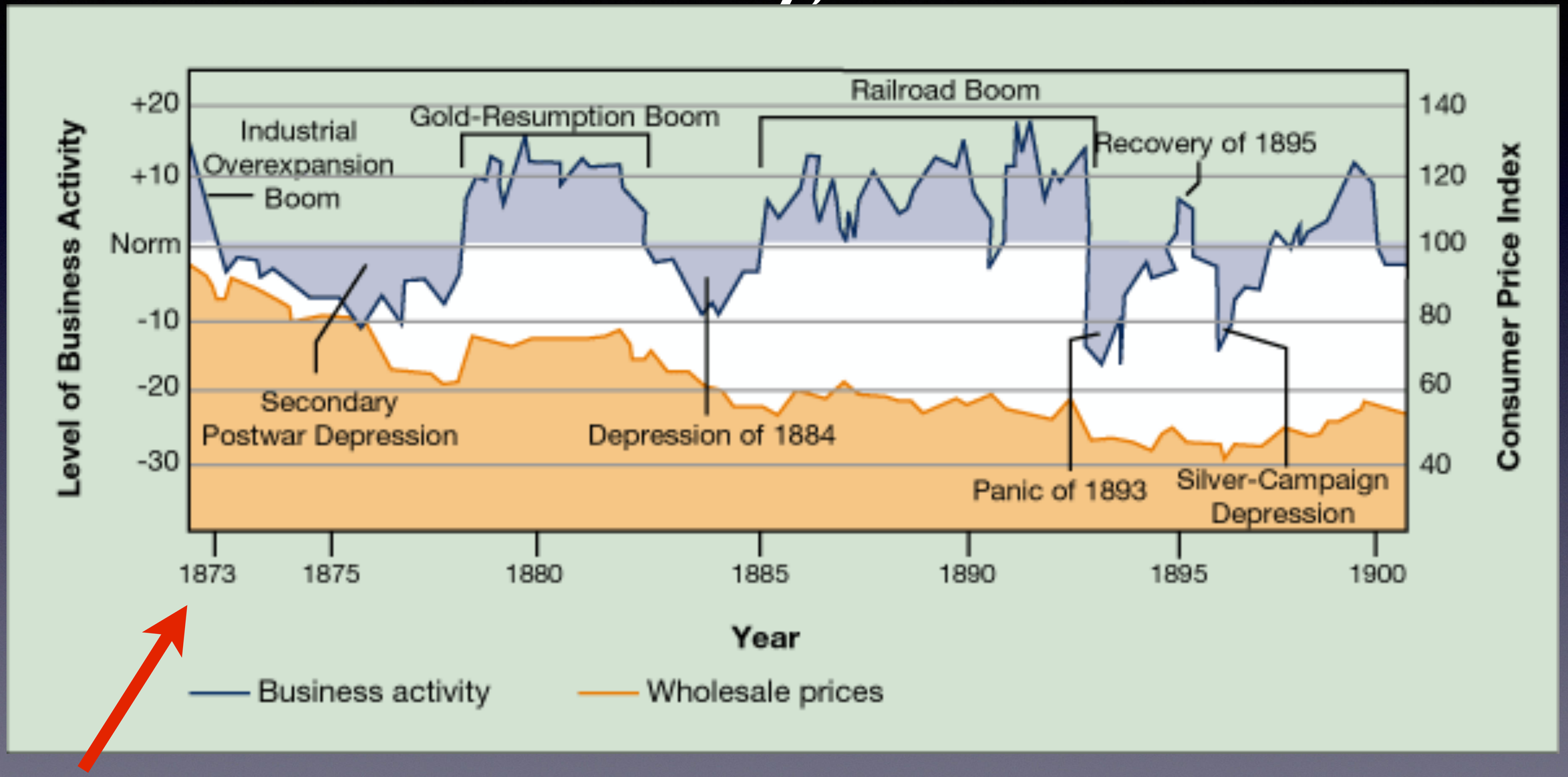
Federal government

Republican Grant

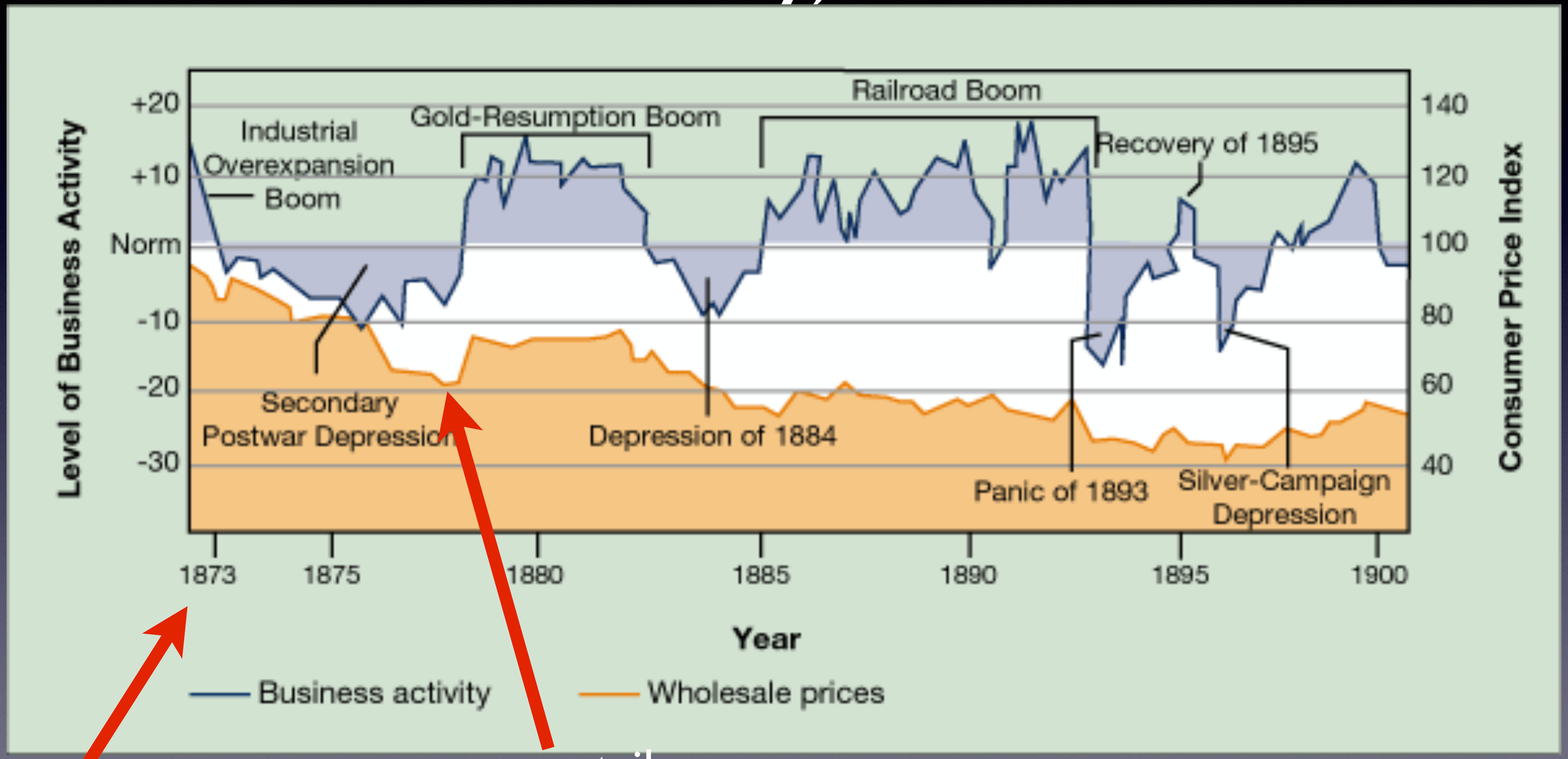




U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



strike

CHRONOLOGY

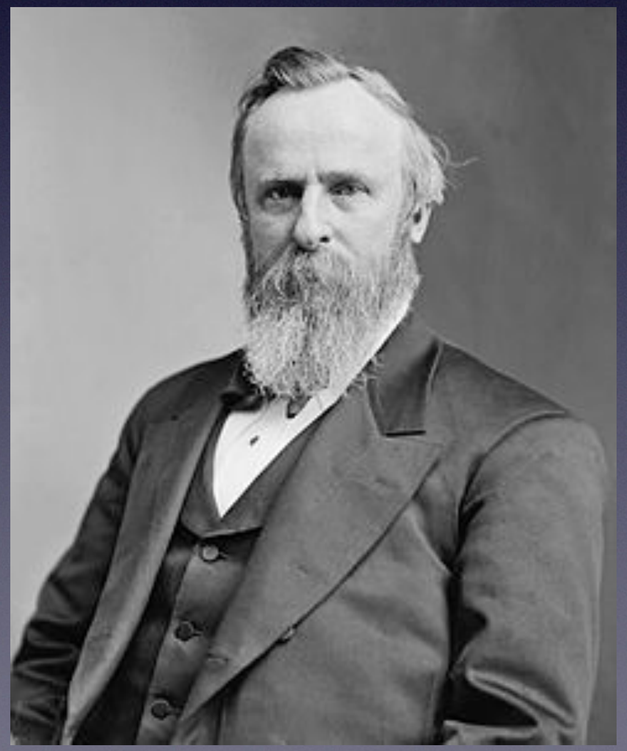
1869	Knights of Labor founded
1873	"Crime of 1873" demonetizes silver • Financial panic begins economic depression
1877	Railroad strikes cost 100 lives and millions of dollars in damage
1878	Bland-Allison Act to remonetize silver passed over Hayes's vetos
1883	Railroads establish four standard time zones
1886	Knights of Labor membership crests at 700,000 • Haymarket riot causes antilabor backlash • American Federation of Labor founded
1887	Interstate Commerce Act creates the first federal regulatory agency
1888	Edward Bellamy publishes *Looking Backward*
1890	Congress passes Sherman Antitrust Act • Congress passes Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1892	Homestead strike fails • Populists organize the People's Party
1893	Financial panic begins economic depression • Congress repeals Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1894	"Coxey's army" of the unemployed marches on Washington • Pullman strike paralyzes the railroads and provokes federal intervention
1896	William McKinley defeats William Jennings Bryan for the presidency

© 2007 Thomson Higher Education

1877 Great Railroad Strike

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes



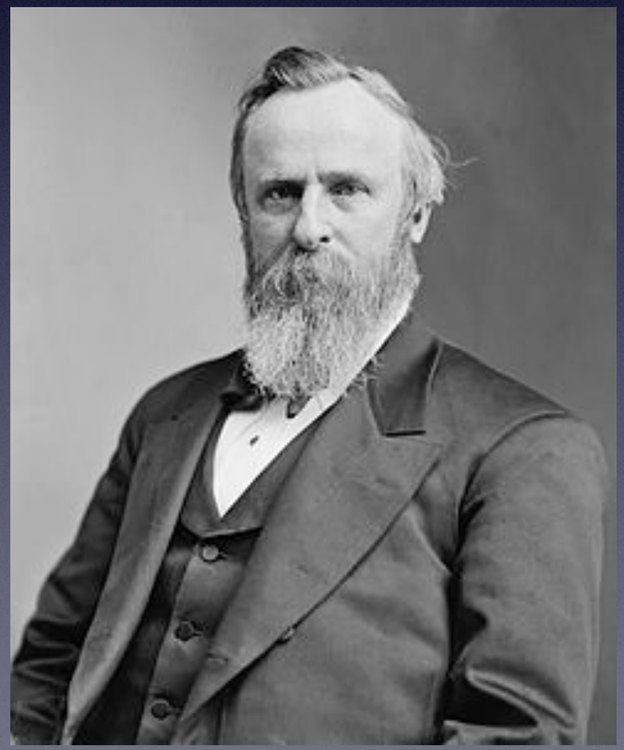


1877 Great Railroad Strike

Radical

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes











Professor Donald Miller

- The predominant issue is no longer the “race” issue; it is the LABOR issue



Professor Donald Miller

- The predominant issue is no longer the “race” issue; it is the LABOR issue
- Property



Professor Donald Miller

- The predominant issue is no longer the “race” issue; it is the LABOR issue
- Property
- Fear of revolution / socialism / anarchy



Professor Donald Miller

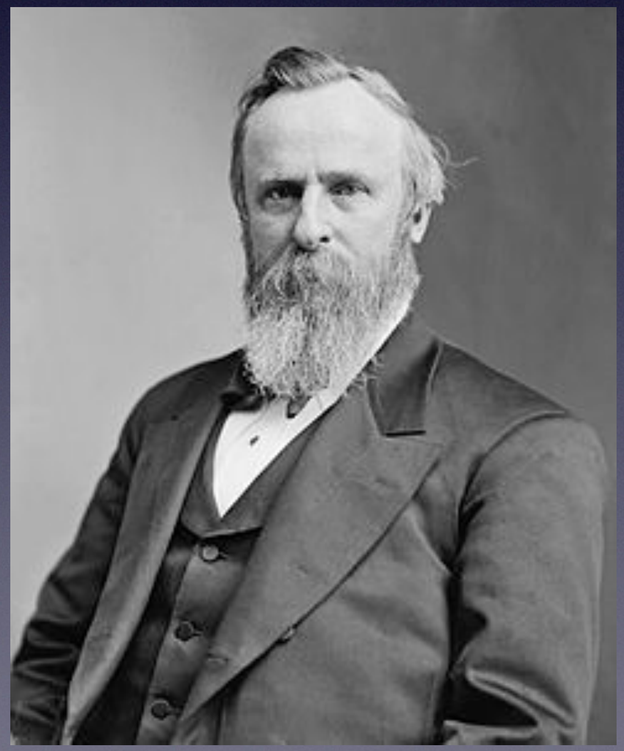
- The predominant issue is no longer the "race" issue; it is the LABOR issue
- Property
- Fear of revolution / socialism / anarchy
- Anti-radical nativism

1877 Great Railroad Strike

Radicals
Socialists

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes



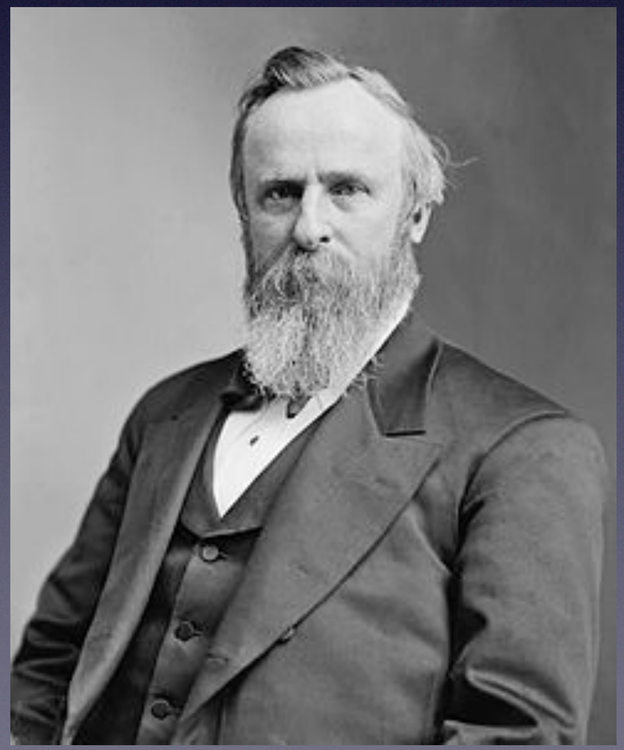


1877 Great Railroad Strike

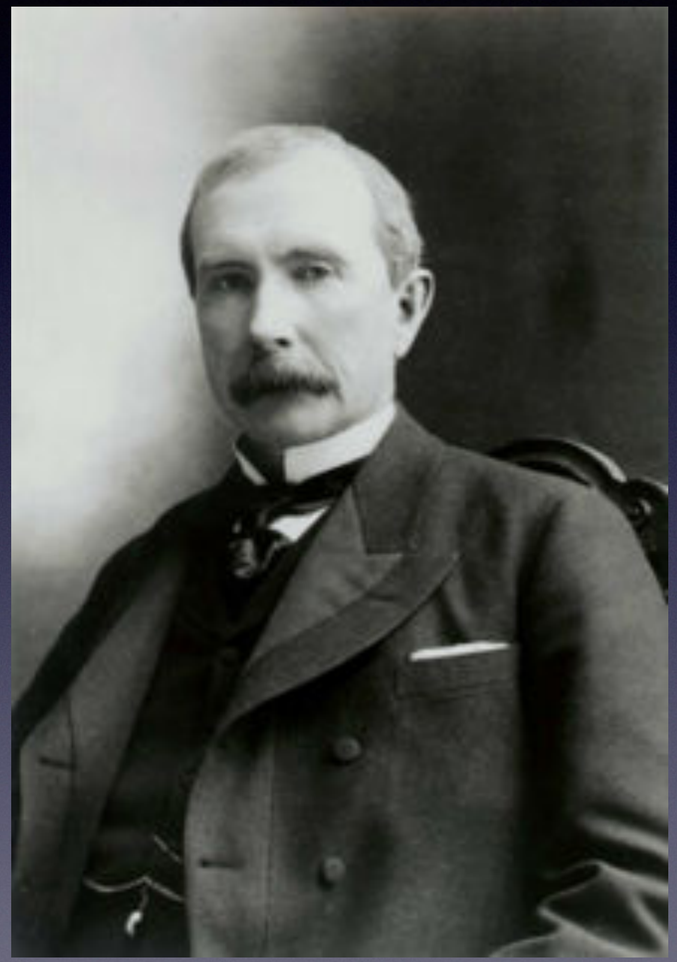
Radicals
Socialists

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes





New forms of business organization

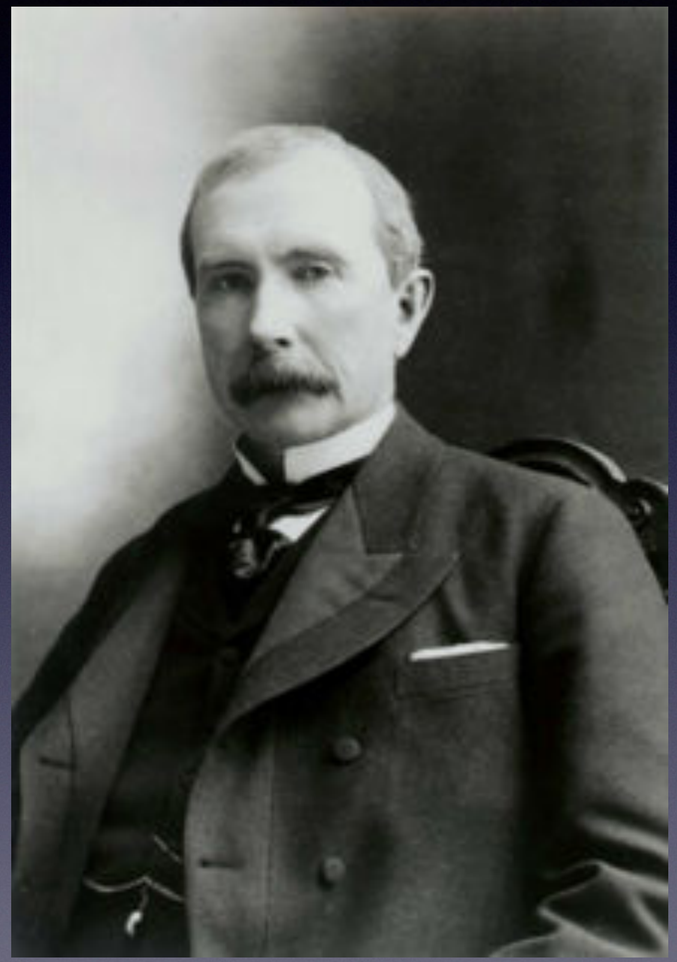


John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**

Yes, a change, but who did it benefit?

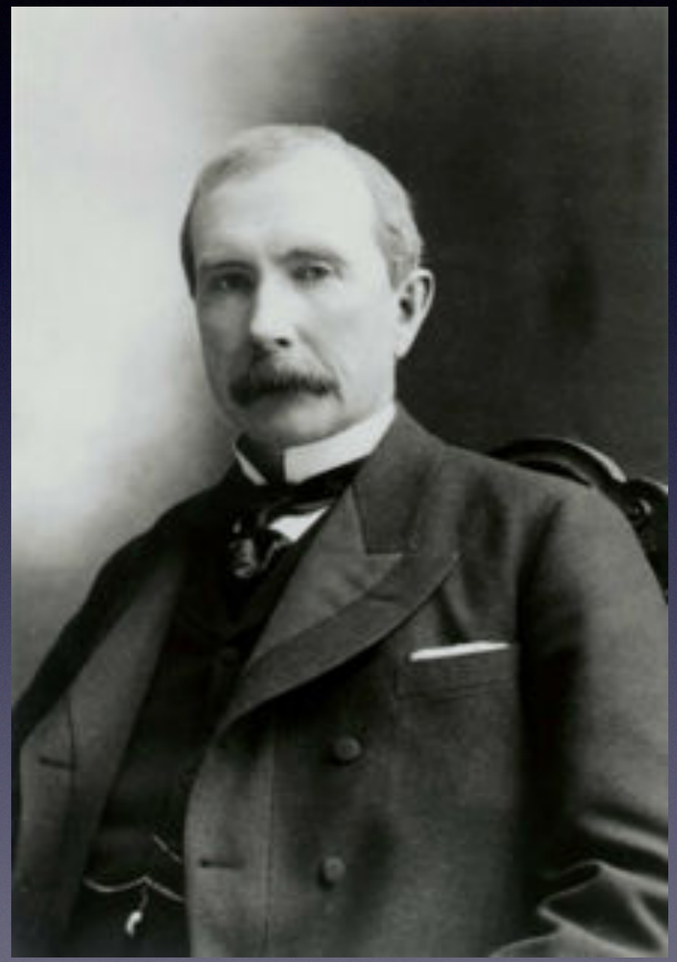
New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**

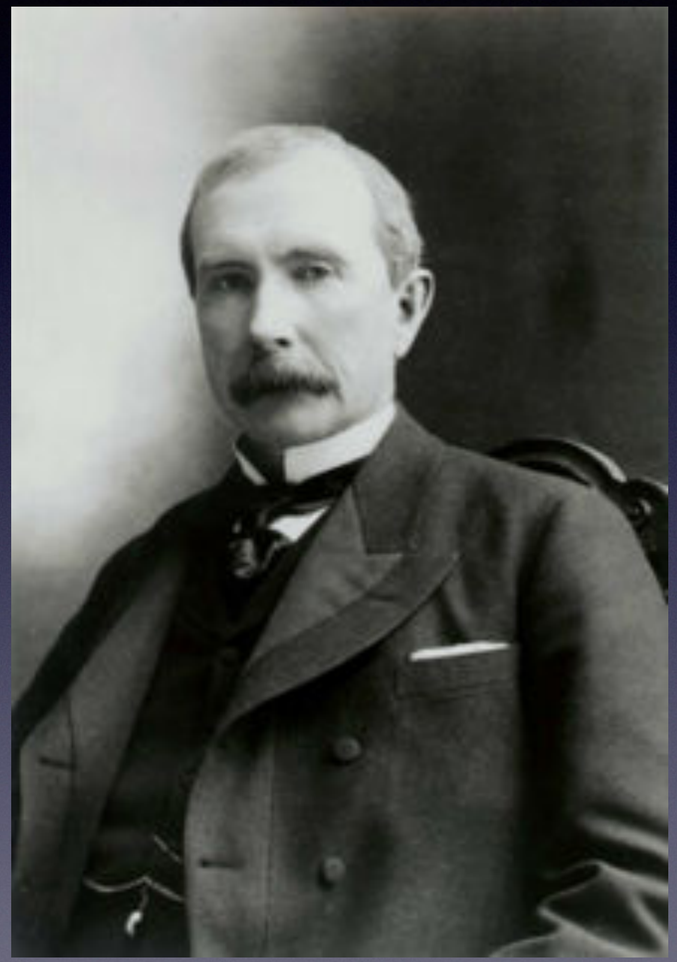
New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**

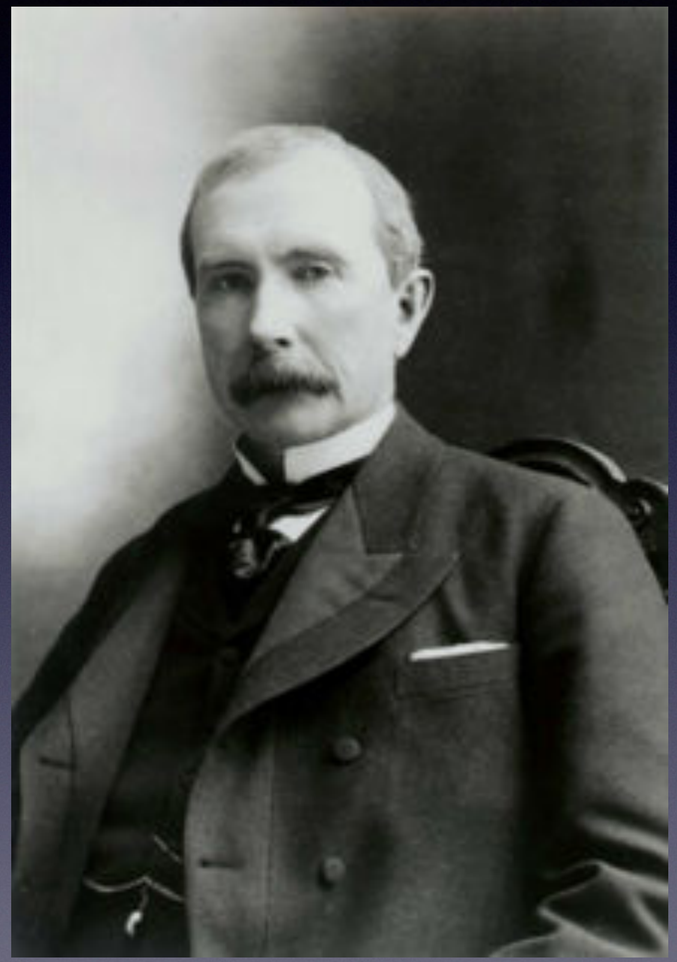
New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**
- ***Horizontal integration***

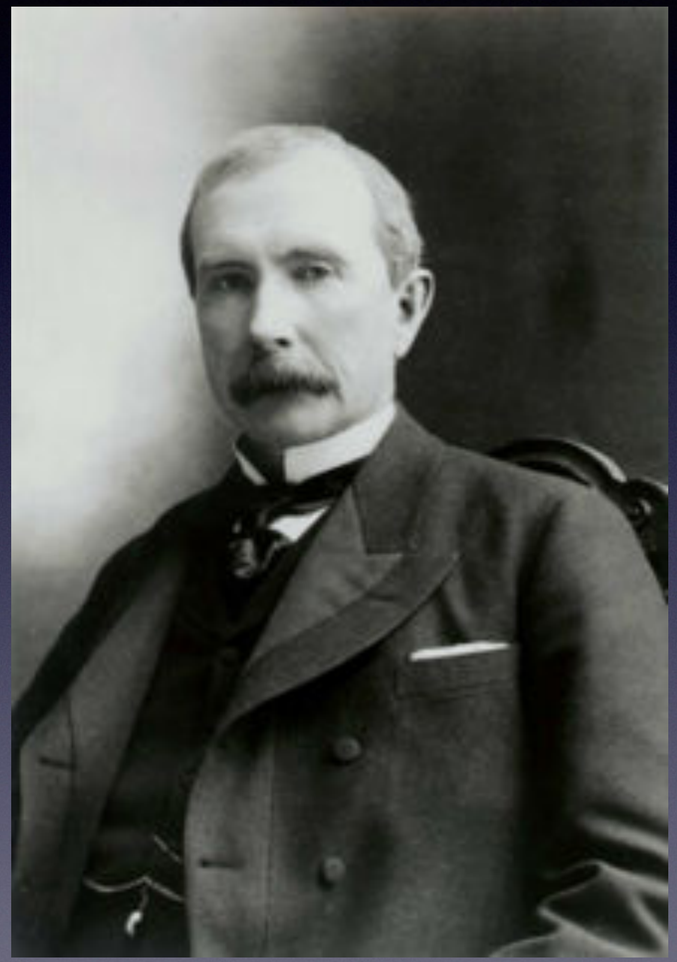
New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**
- *Horizontal integration*
- Same product companies are merged
  - Cuts out competition

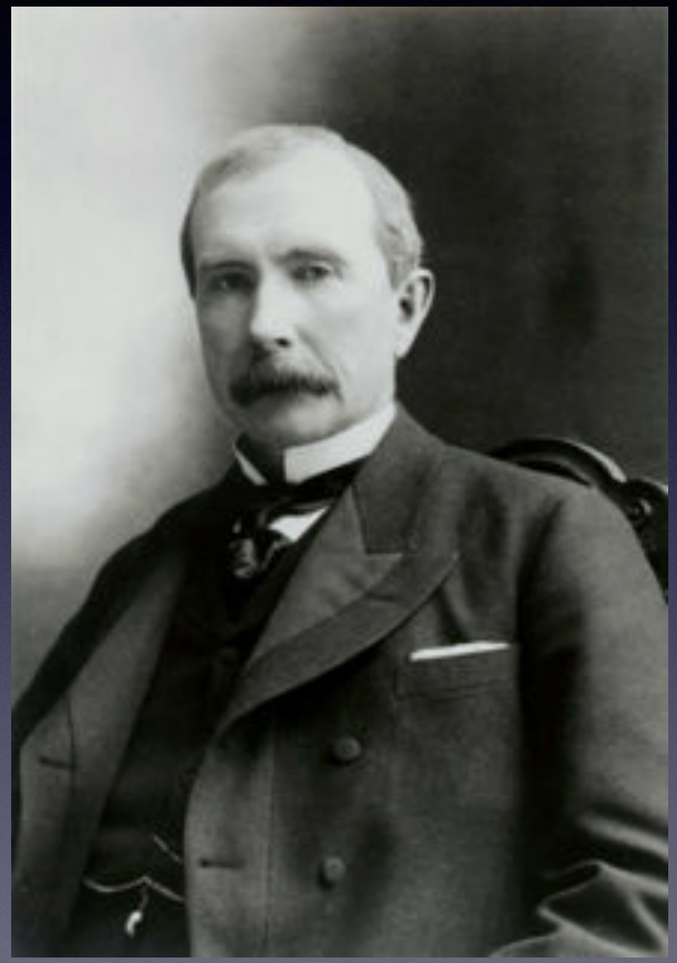
New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**
- *Horizontal integration*
- Same product companies are merged
  - Cuts out competition
- Controlled 90% of oil

New forms of business organization



John D. Rockefeller

- **Standard Oil Company**
- *Horizontal integration*
- Same product companies are merged
  - Cuts out competition
- Controlled 90% of oil
- Trust = monopoly

SHARES $100 EACH

STANDARD OIL TRUST



NUMBER 675

SHARES 10

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT

George Thomas Dowling

is entitled to Ten Shares in the equity & the property held by the Trustees of the Standard Oil Trust, transferable only on the books of said Trustees on surrender of this Certificate. This Certificate is issued upon condition that the holder or any transferee thereof shall be subject to all the provisions of the agreement creating said Trust and of the by-laws adopted in pursuance of said agreement as fully as if he had signed the said Trust Agreement.

Witness the hands of the President, Secretary and Treasurer of the Board of Trustees, this 4th day of May A.D. 1883 at the City of New York.

J. D. Rockefeller President.

H. M. Flagler Secretary.

Wm. Rockefeller Treasurer.

CANCELLED

JUL 23 1898

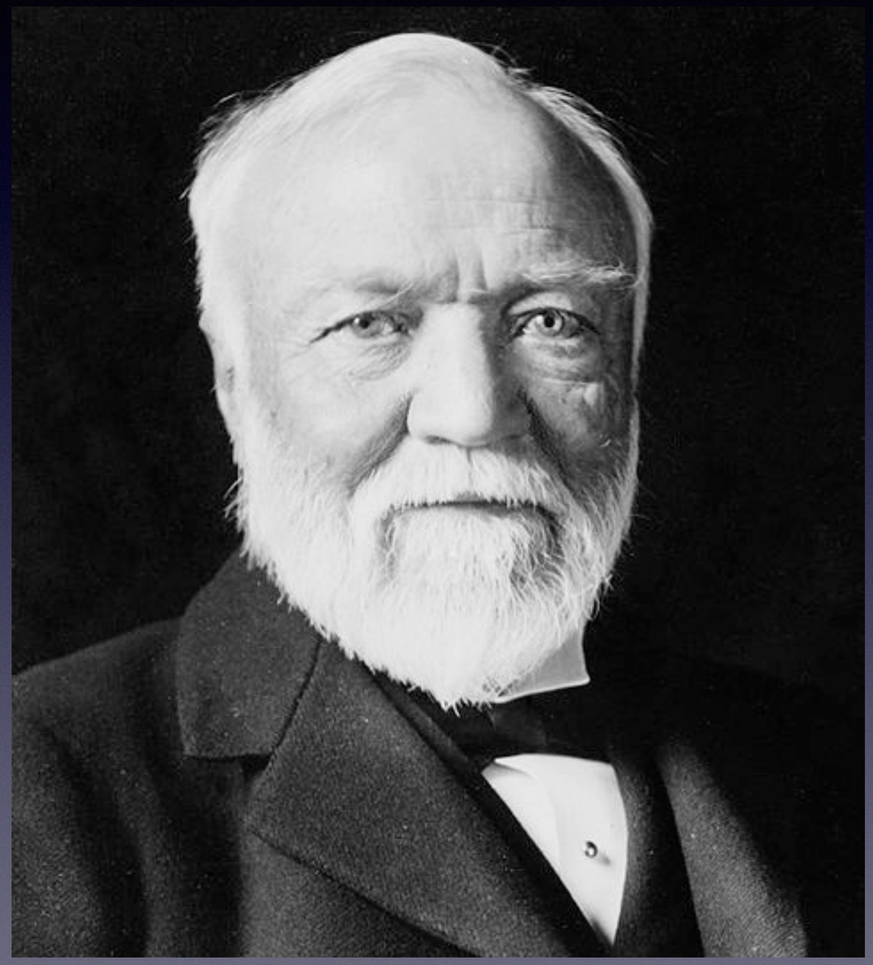
TRANSFER No. 1804

CERTIFICATE ISSUED.

No.

New forms of business organization

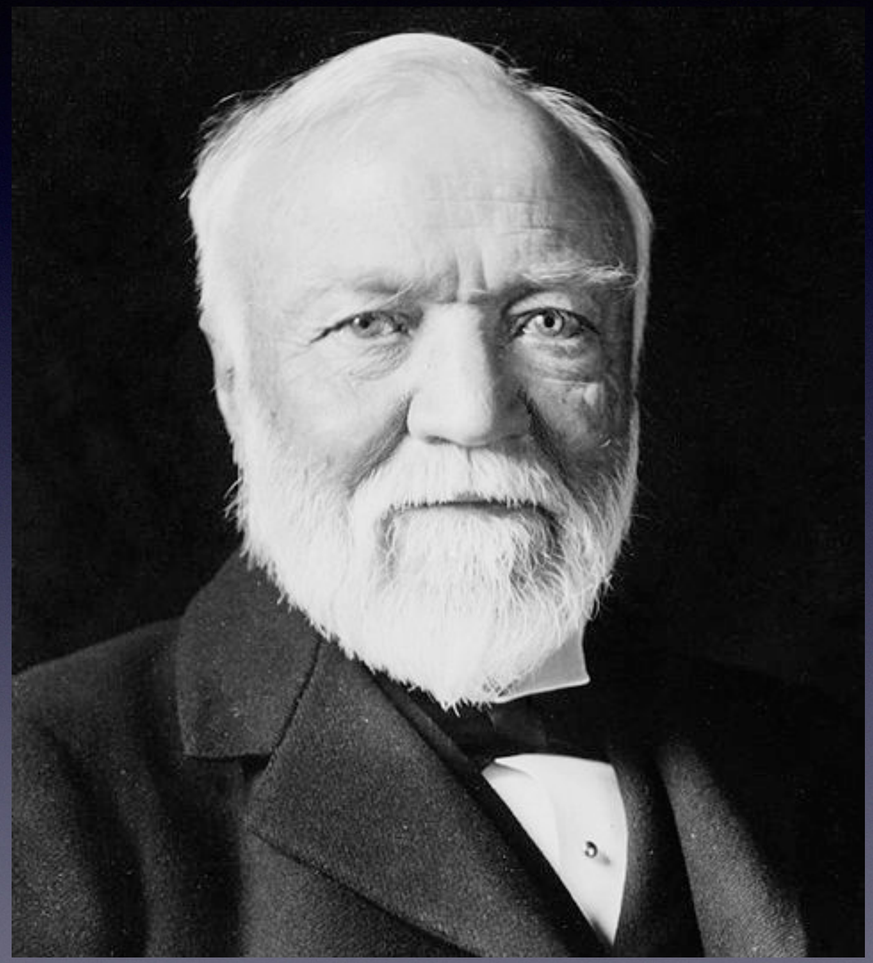
- **Carnegie Steel**



Andrew Carnegie

New forms of business organization

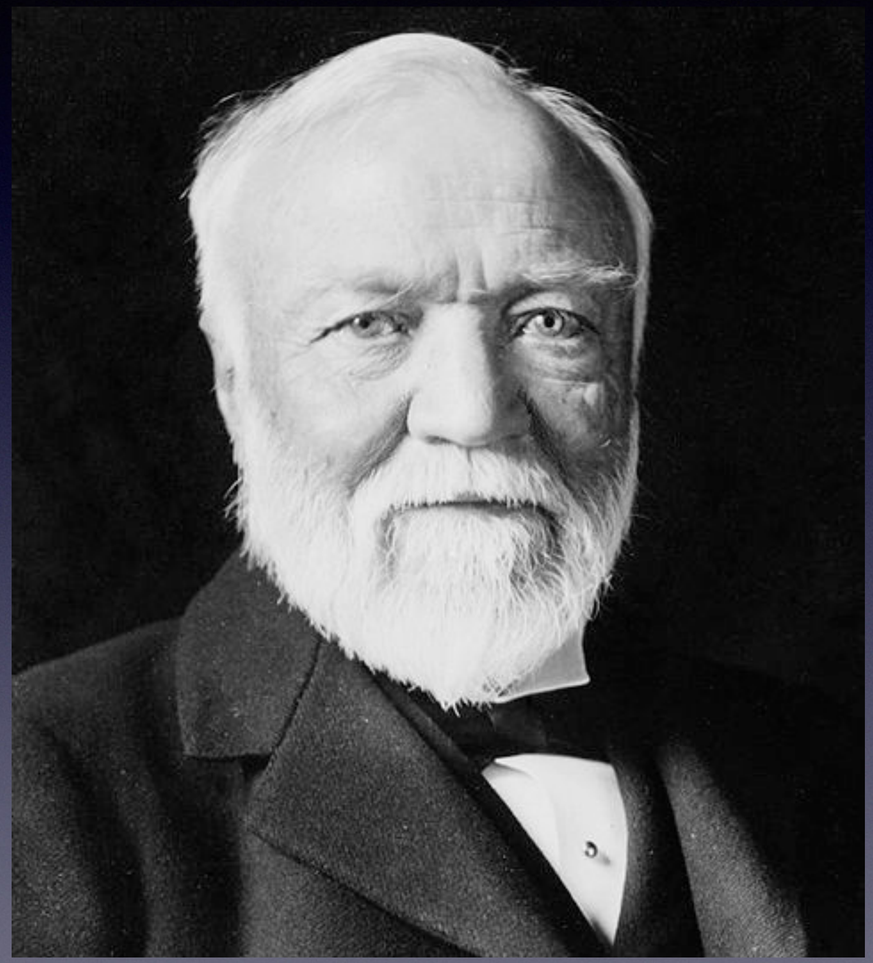
- **Carnegie Steel**
- ***Vertical integration***



Andrew Carnegie

New forms of business organization

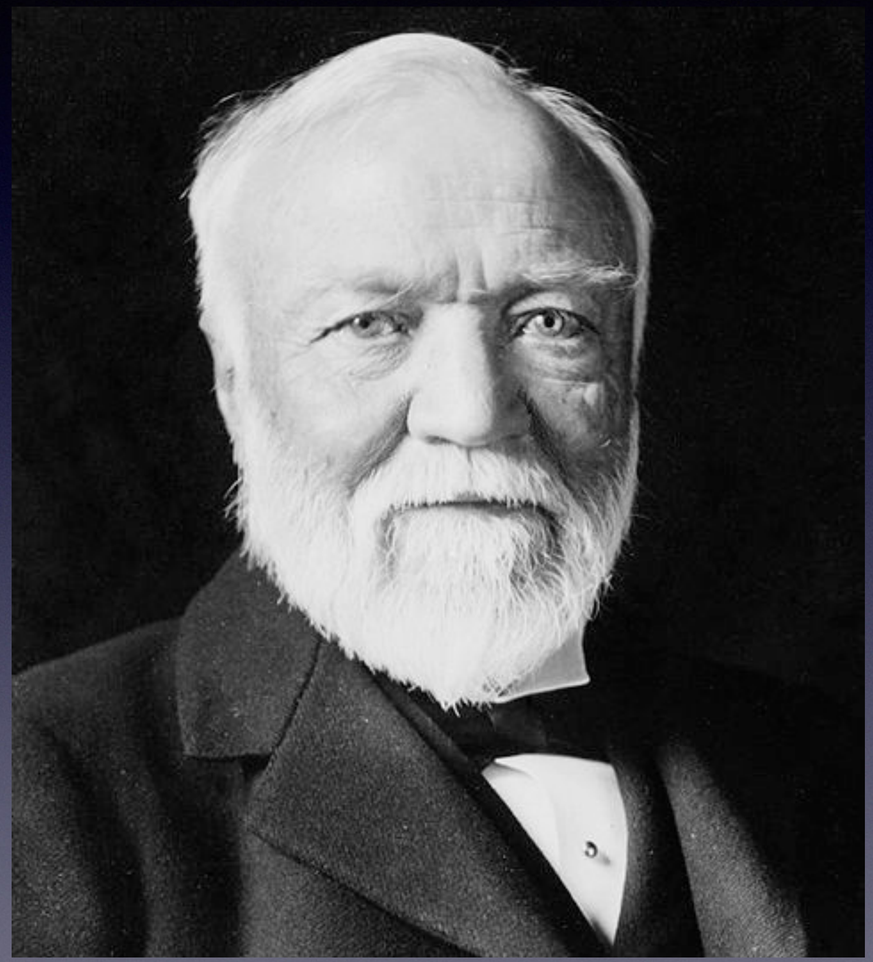
- **Carnegie Steel**
- *Vertical integration*
- Single firm controls all aspects of production and distribution



Andrew Carnegie

New forms of business organization

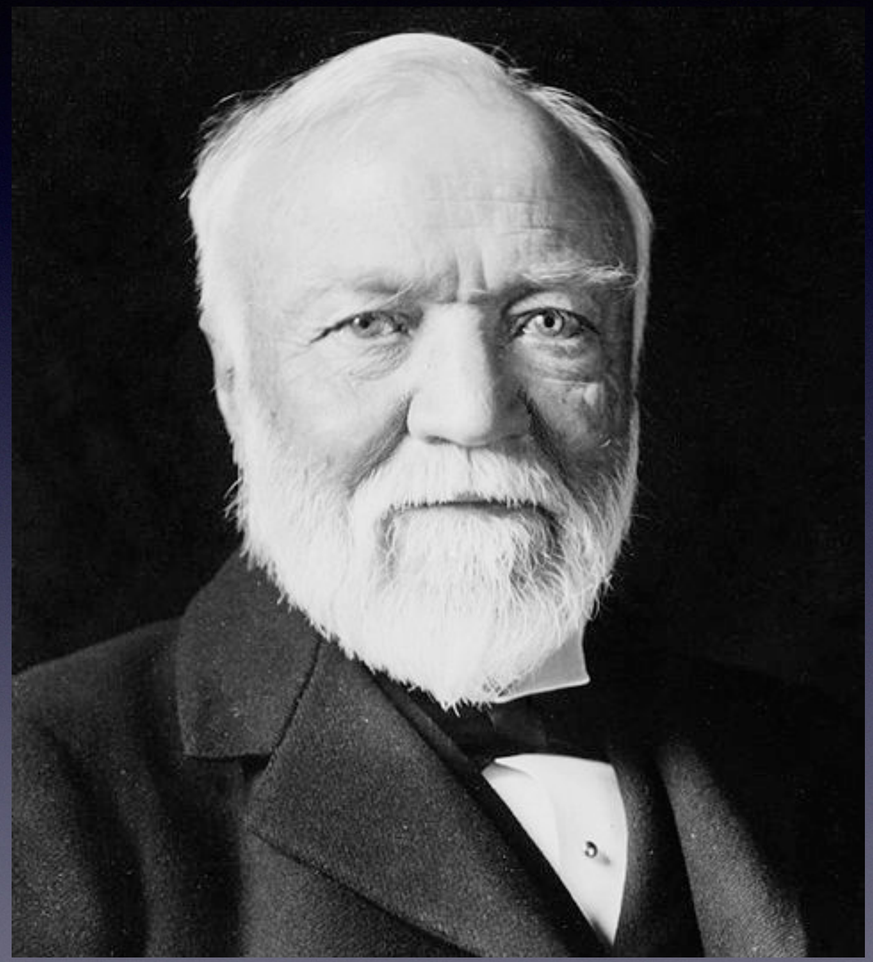
- **Carnegie Steel**
- *Vertical integration*
- Single firm controls all aspects of production and distribution
  - Cuts out "middleman"



Andrew Carnegie

New forms of business organization

- **Carnegie Steel**
- *Vertical integration*
- Single firm controls all aspects of production and distribution
  - Cuts out "middleman"
- Controlled 2/3rds of the steel

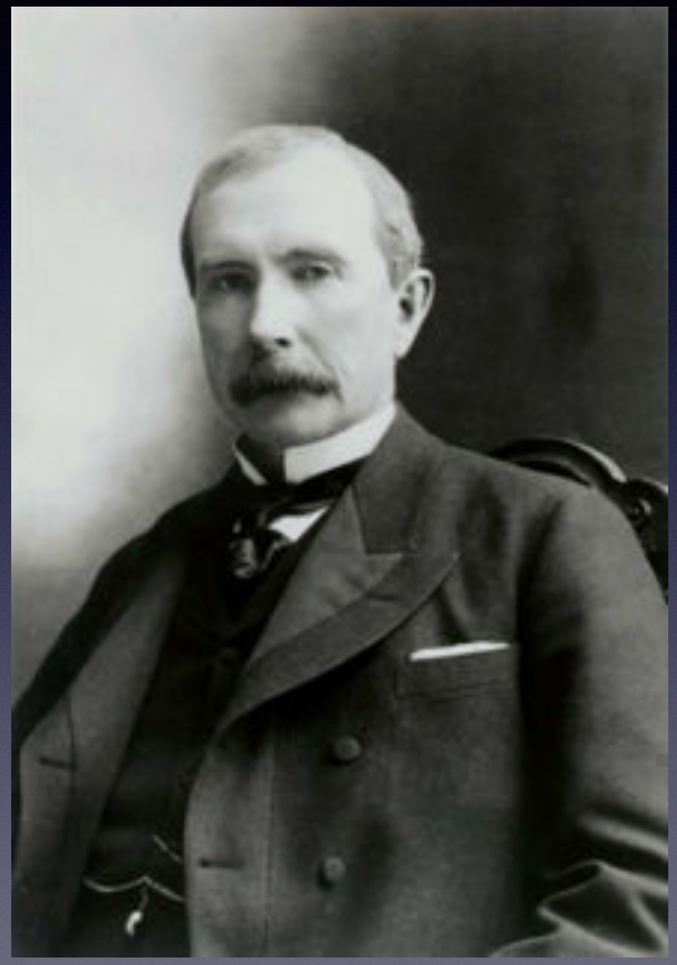


Andrew Carnegie

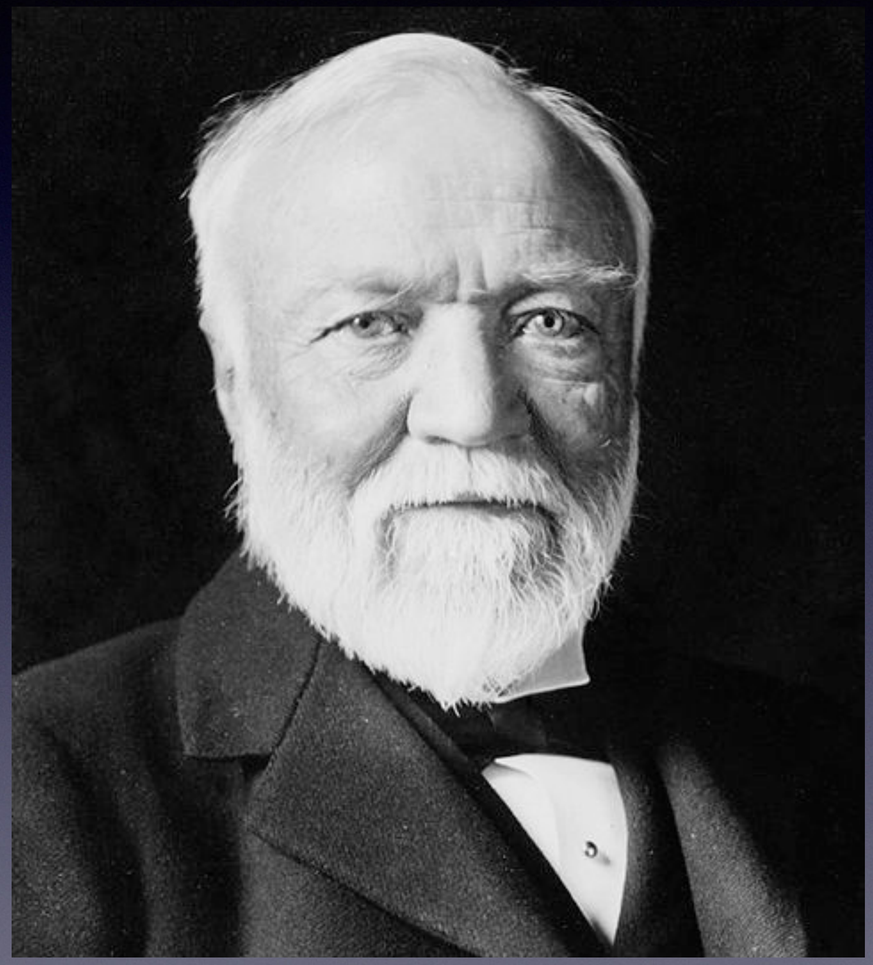




Monopoly



John D. Rockefeller

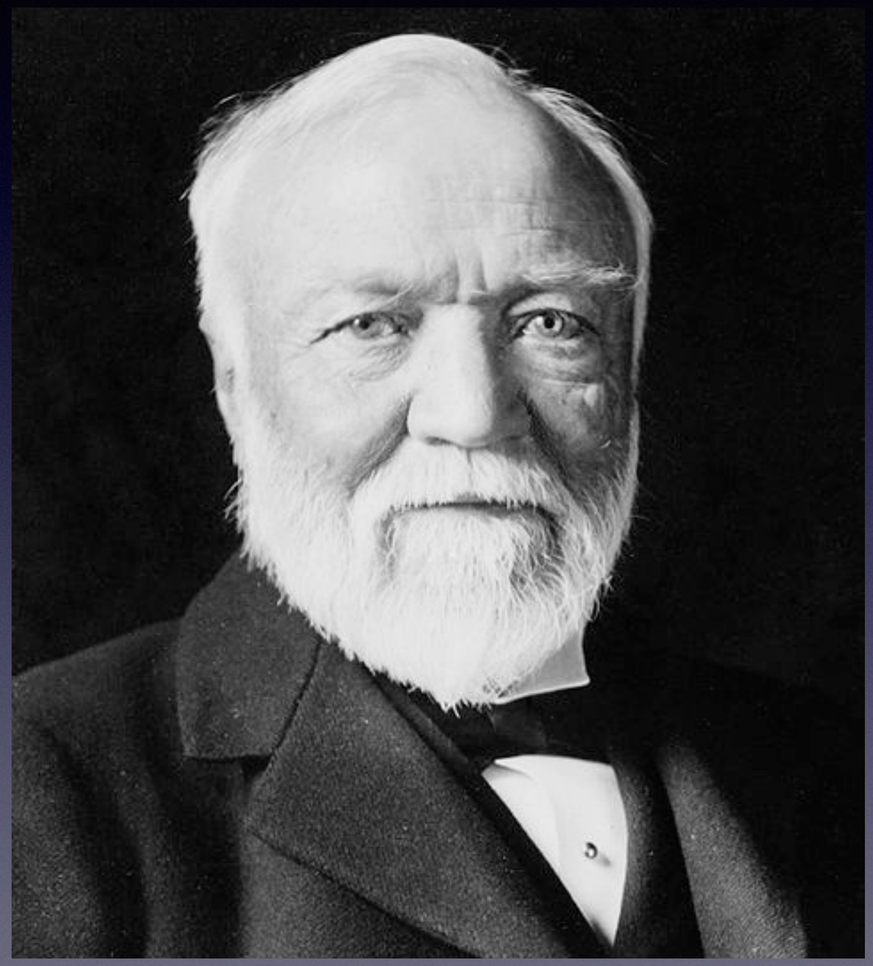


Andrew Carnegie

Monopoly



John D. Rockefeller



Andrew Carnegie

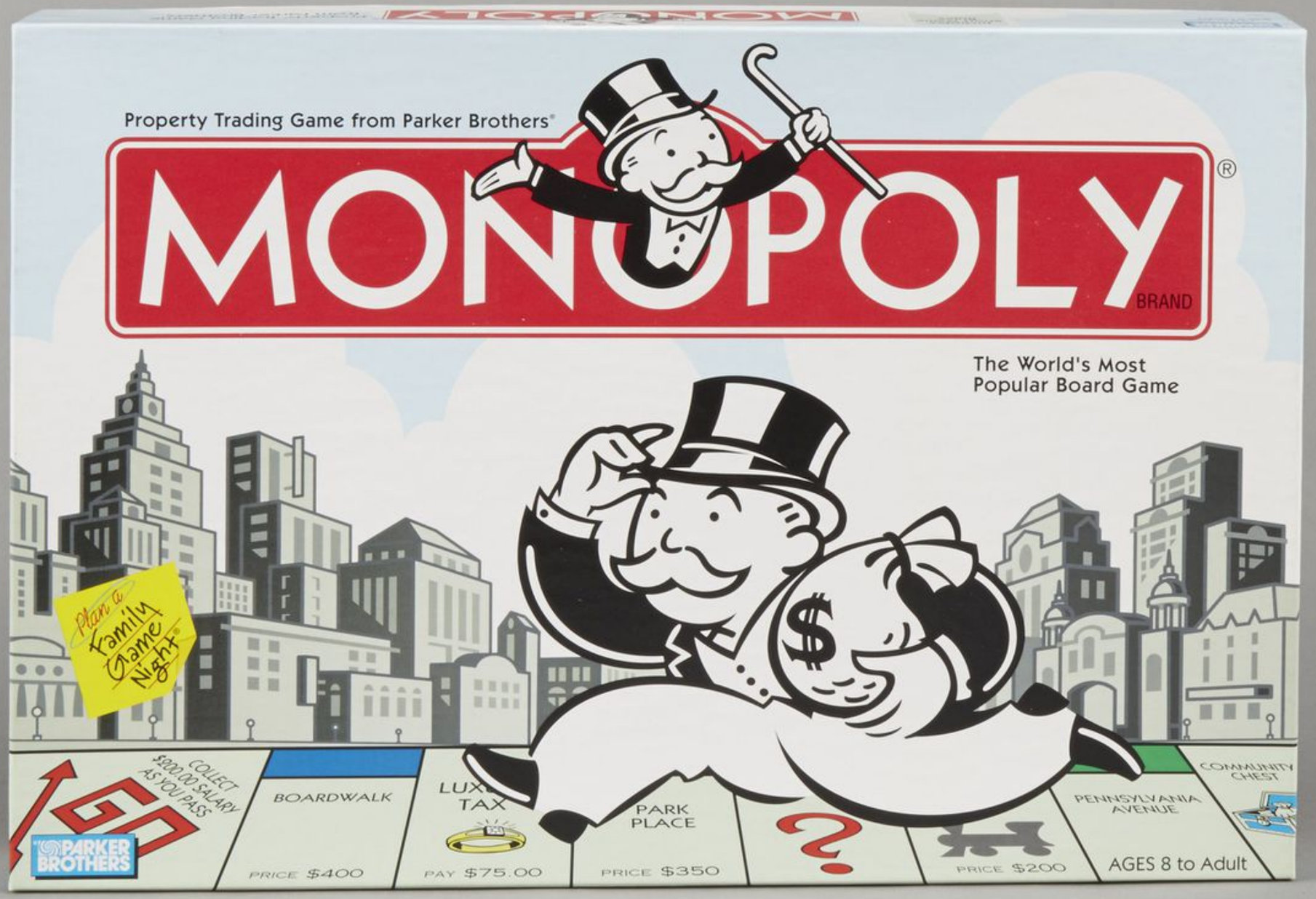
Monopoly



John D. Rockefeller



Andrew Carnegie


Property Trading Game from Parker Brothers
MONOPOLY
BRAND
The World's Most Popular Board Game
Plan a Family Game Night
COLLECT $200.00 SALARY AS YOU PASS
GO
PARKER BROTHERS
BOARDWALK
PRICE $400
LUX TAX
PAY $75.00
PARK PLACE
PRICE $350
PRICE $200
PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE
AGES 8 to Adult
COMMUNITY CHEST

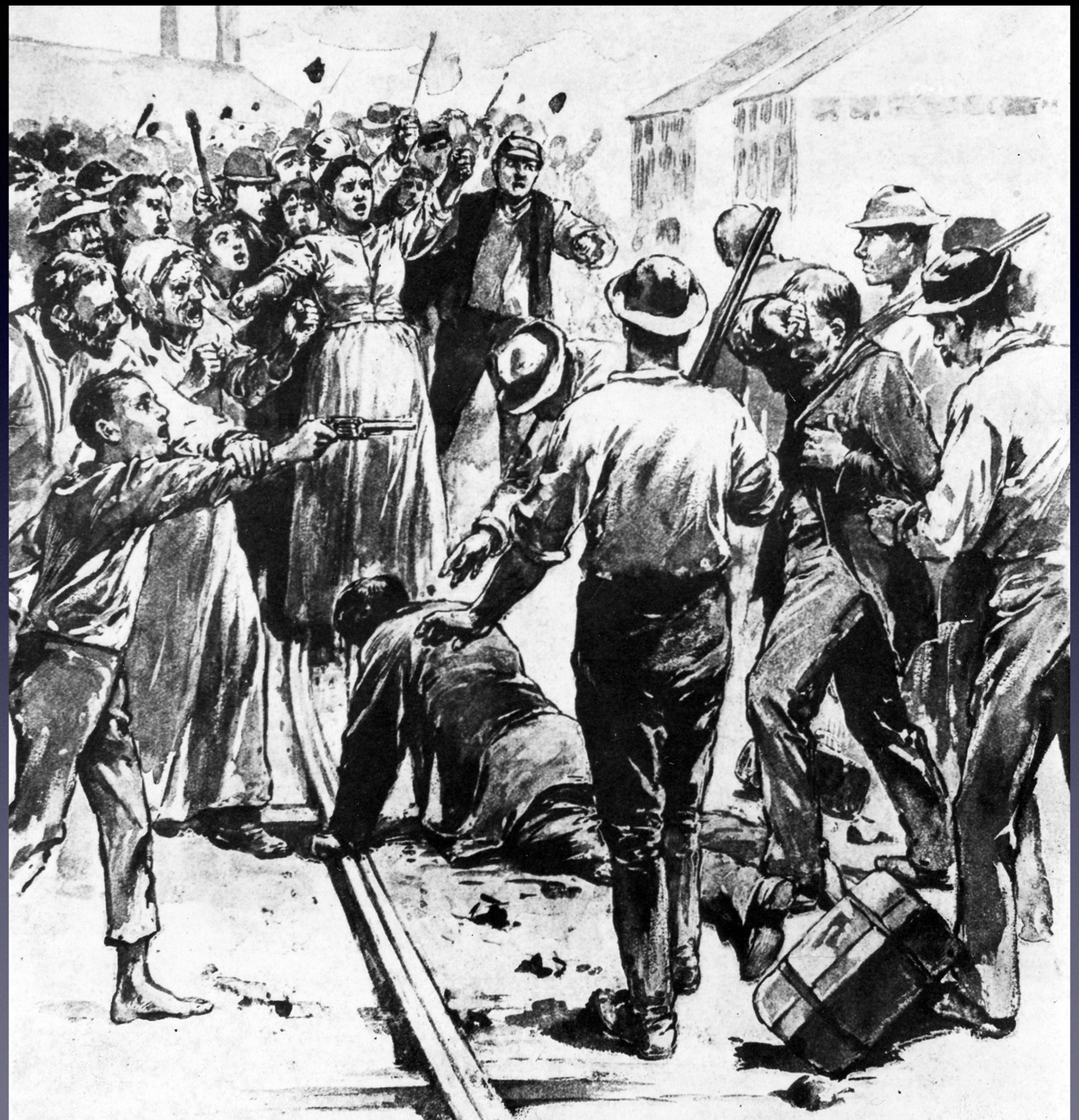
MONOPOLY
COMMUNITY CHEST
CHANCE
GO
JAIL
FREE PARKING
JUST VISITING IN JAIL
COMMUNITY CHEST
INCOME TAX
READING RAILROAD
CHANCE
CONNECTICUT AVENUE
VERMONT AVENUE
ORIENTAL AVENUE
BALTIC AVENUE
MEDITERRANEAN AVENUE
COMMUNITY CHEST
FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS ON TOP CARD
COLLECT $200.00 SALARY AS YOU PASS
GO
PACIFIC AVENUE
NORTH CAROLINA AVENUE
COMMUNITY CHEST
PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE
SHORT LINE
CHANCE
PARK PLACE
LUXURY TAX
BOARDWALK
NEW YORK AVENUE
TENNESSEE AVENUE
COMMUNITY CHEST
ST. JAMES PLACE
PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
VIRGINIA AVENUE
STATES AVENUE
ELECTRIC COMPANY
ST. CHARLES PLACE
KENTUCKY AVENUE
CHANCE
INDIANA AVENUE
ILLINOIS AVENUE
B. & O. RAILROAD
ATLANTIC AVENUE
VENTNOR AVENUE
WATER WORKS
MARVIN GARDENS
GO TO JAIL

CHRONOLOGY

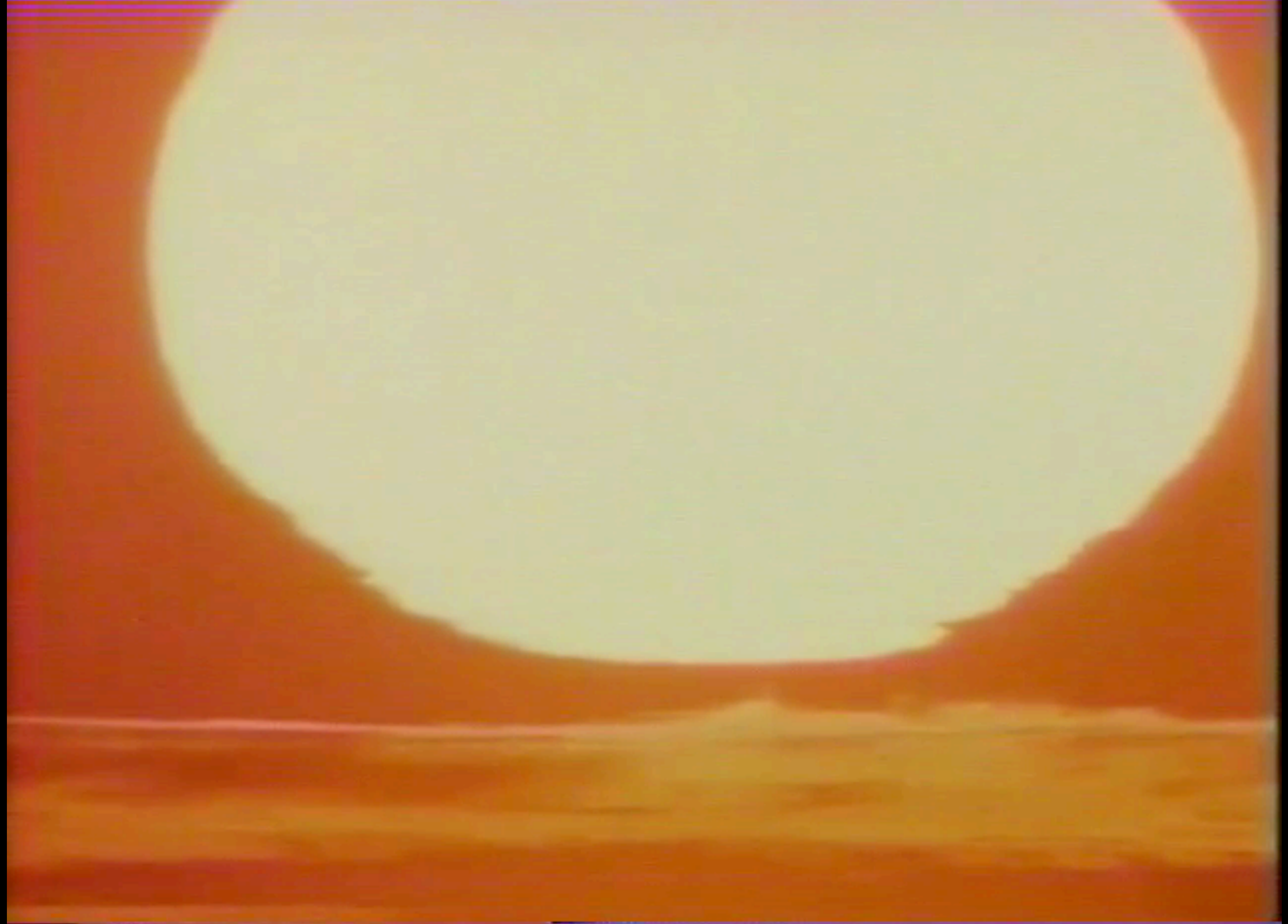
1869	Knights of Labor founded
1873	"Crime of 1873" demonetizes silver • Financial panic begins economic depression
1877	Railroad strikes cost 100 lives and millions of dollars in damage
1878	Bland-Allison Act to remonetize silver passed over Hayes's vetos
1883	Railroads establish four standard time zones
1886	Knights of Labor membership crests at 700,000 • Haymarket riot causes antilabor backlash • American Federation of Labor founded
1887	Interstate Commerce Act creates the first federal regulatory agency
1888	Edward Bellamy publishes *Looking Backward*
1890	Congress passes Sherman Antitrust Act • Congress passes Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1892	Homestead strike fails • Populists organize the People's Party
1893	Financial panic begins economic depression • Congress repeals Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1894	"Coxey's army" of the unemployed marches on Washington • Pullman strike paralyzes the railroads and provokes federal intervention
1896	William McKinley defeats William Jennings Bryan for the presidency

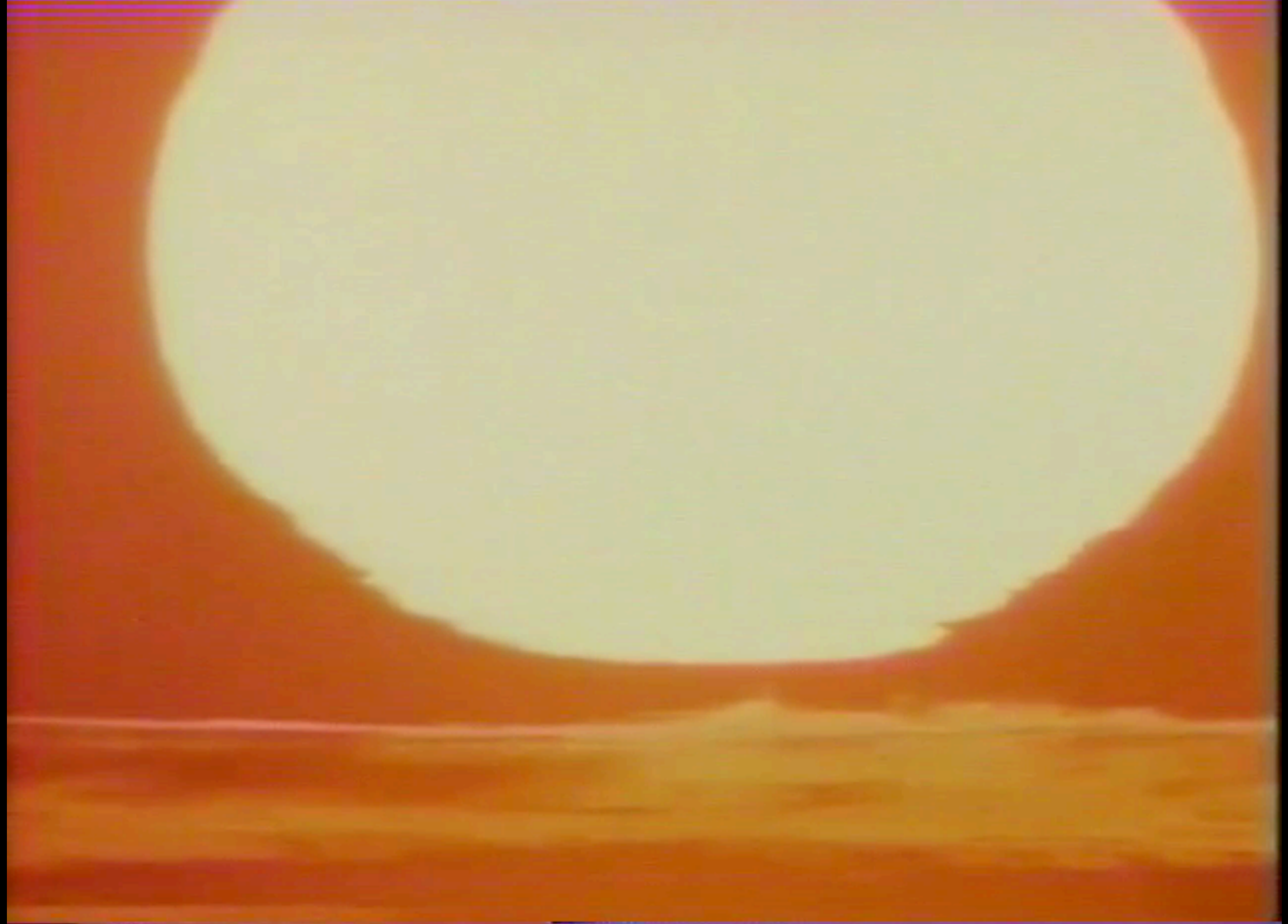
© 2007 Thomson Higher Education

Carnegie & the Homestead Strike



8_homestead or 8 NEW



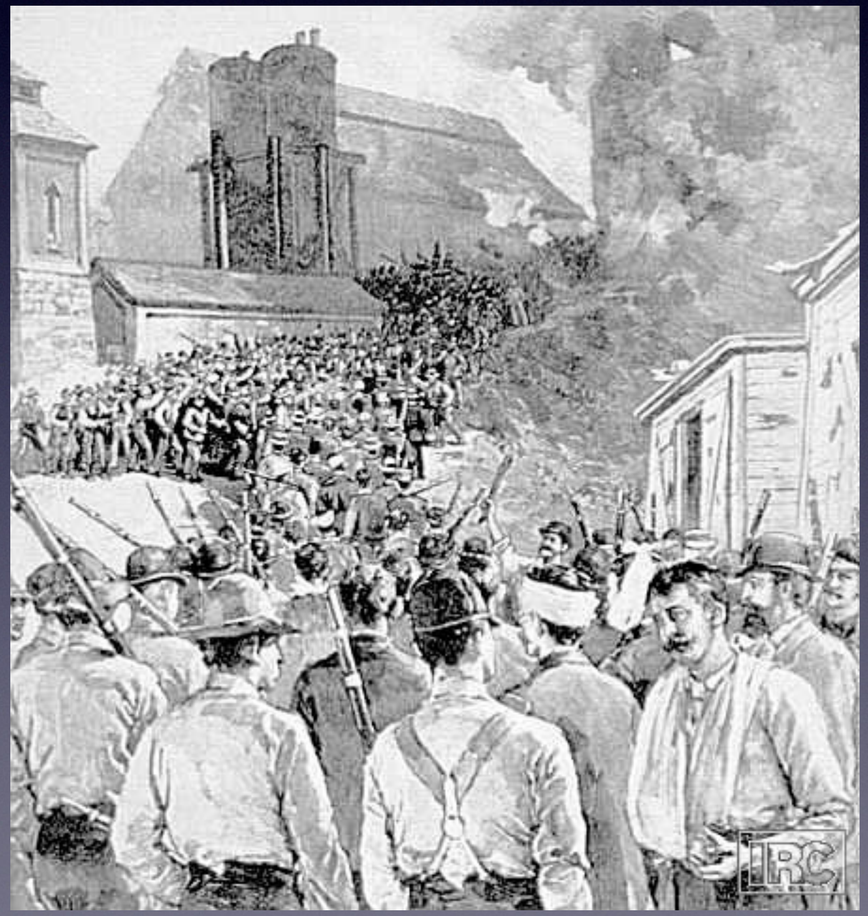


whose functions happen to be most
the modified aggregate of external
t this survival of the fittest, imp
ttest. Out of the fittest thus mul
be an overthrowing of the movi
presents the least opposing forc

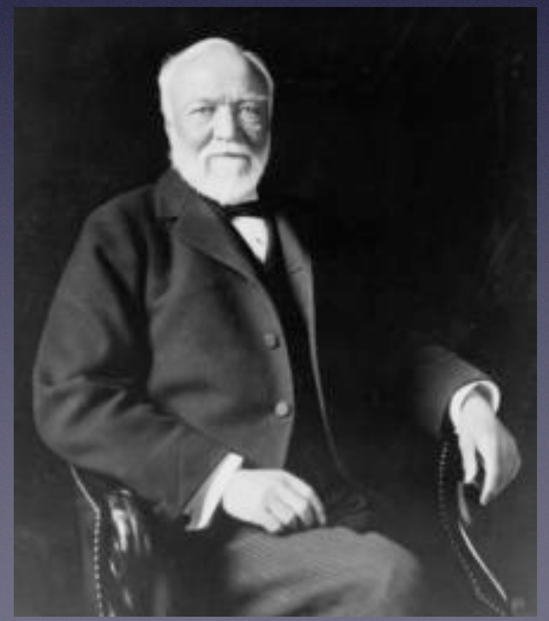
whose functions happen to be most
the modified aggregate of external
t this survival of the fittest, imp
ttest. Out of the fittest thus mul
be an overthrowing of the movi
presents the least opposing forc

1892 Homestead Strike

The Workers/Union

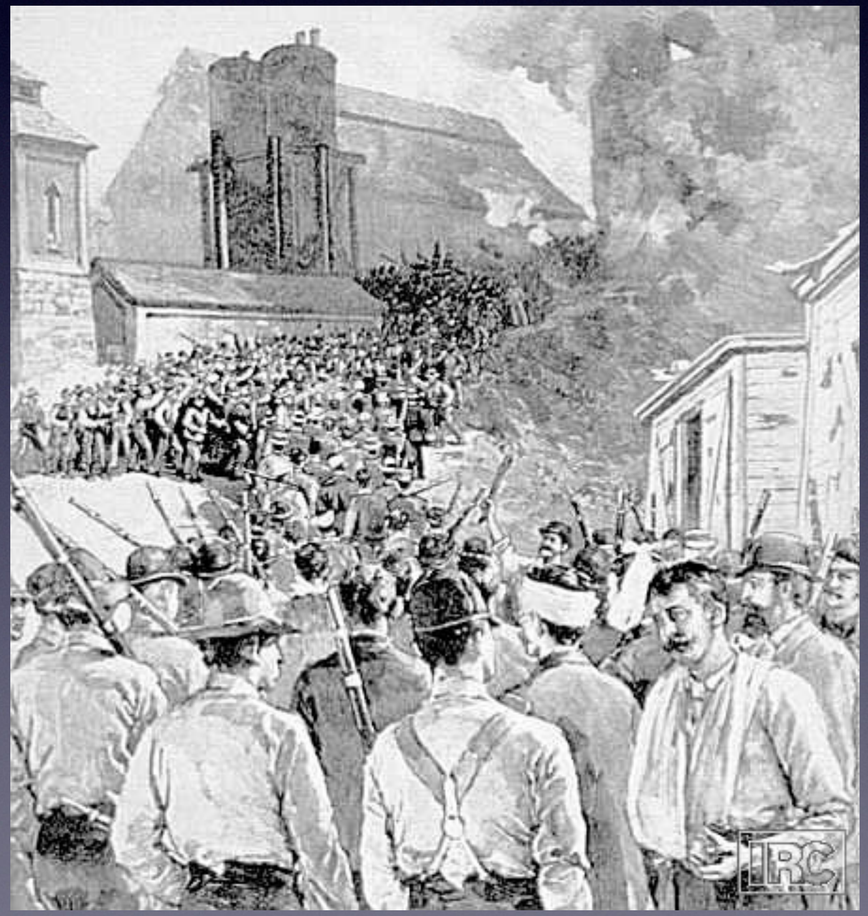


Carnegie/Frick
Pinkerton Police
Governor of PA
National Guard

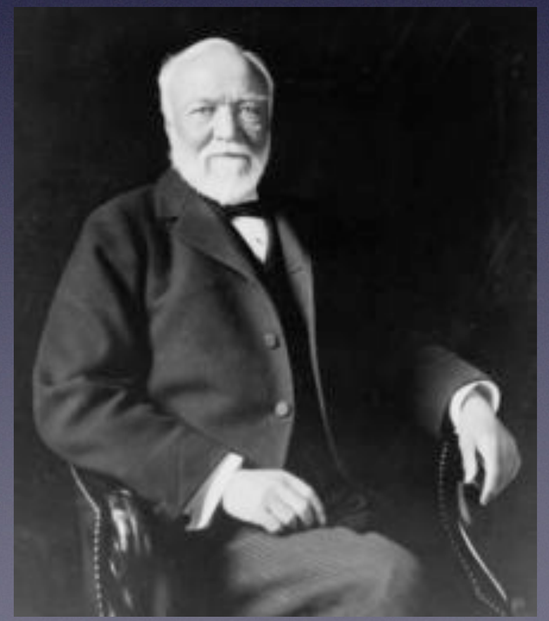


1892 Homestead Strike

The Workers/Union



Carnegie/Frick
Pinkerton Police
Governor of PA
National Guard



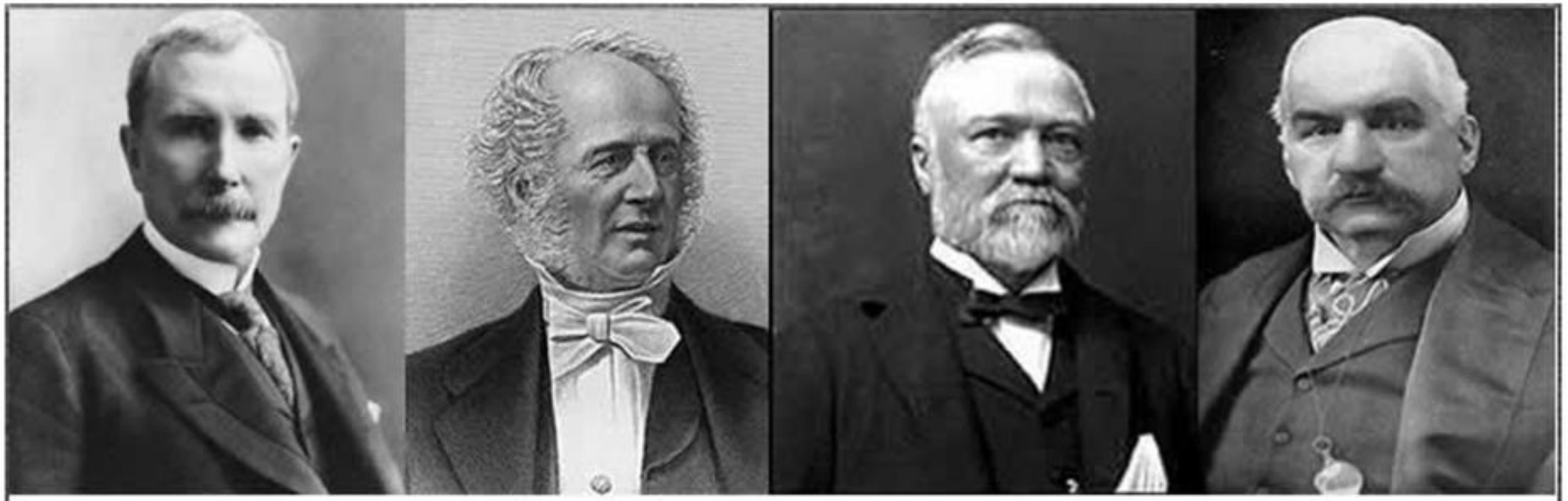
Homestead Strike, Pennsylvania



Robber Barons or Captains of Industry?

Andrew Carnegie **John D. Rockefeller**

J.P. Morgan **Cornelius Vanderbilt**

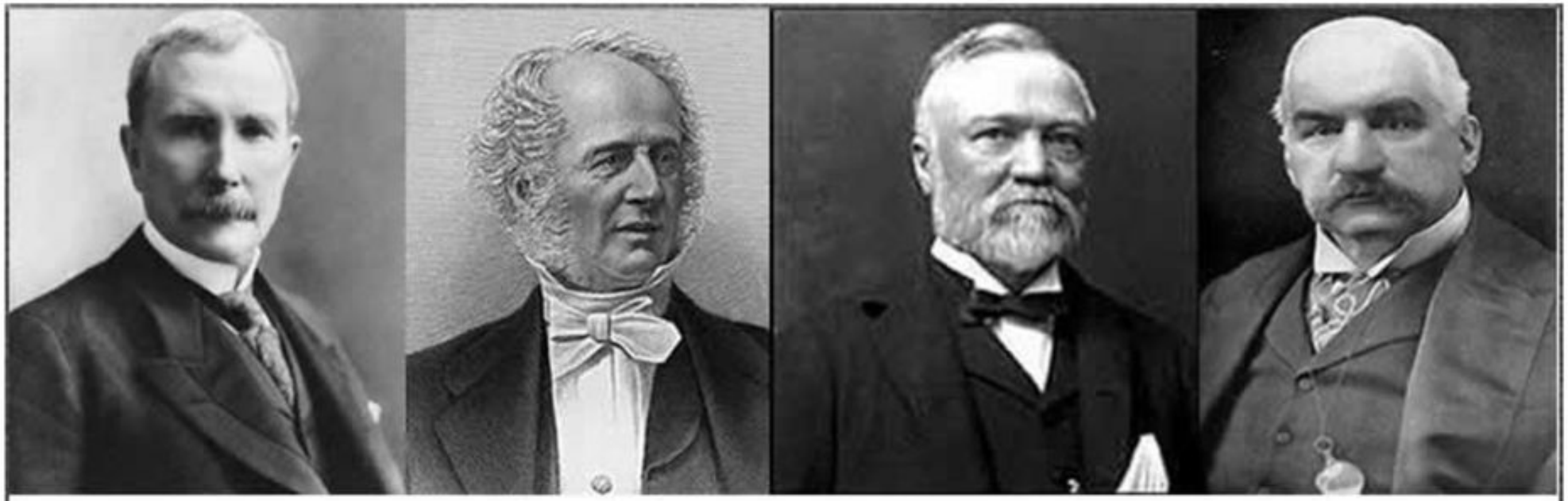


Textbook section 19-6 "Robber Barons No More"

Robber Barons or Captains of Industry?

Andrew Carnegie **John D. Rockefeller**

J.P. Morgan **Cornelius Vanderbilt**



John D. Rockefeller | Cornelius Vanderbilt | Andrew Carnegie | J Pierpont Morgan

The "Robber Barons"

Defense of Capitalism

- "Robber Barons"
- Corruption
- Social Darwinism

- "self made man"
- Imagination
- Gospel of Wealth

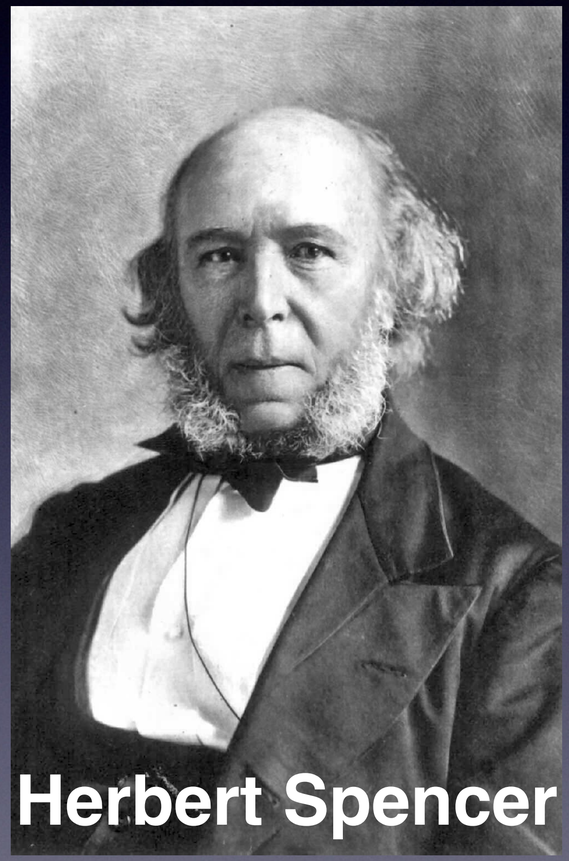
Where are you on this issue?

Social Darwinism

- The strongest or fittest should survive and flourish in society, while the weak and unfit should be allowed to die.

Social Darwinism

- The strongest or fittest should survive and flourish in society, while the weak and unfit should be allowed to die.
- Indeed, some extreme Social Darwinists argued that it was morally incorrect to assist those weaker than oneself, since that would be promoting the survival and possible reproduction of someone who was fundamentally unfit.


Herbert Spencer

Social Darwinism

Supporters warned against "unnatural" interventions, such as:

1. Labor unions
2. Social welfare legislation

Defense of Capitalism

- "Robber Barons"
- Corruption
- Social Darwinism

- "self made man"
- Imagination
- Gospel of Wealth

Where are you on this issue?

Gospel of Wealth

"...the great sums gathered by some of their fellow-citizens and spent for public purposes, from which the masses reap the principal benefit, are more valuable to them than if scattered through the course of many years in trifling amounts."

Andrew Carnegie, *Wealth*, 1889



ILLUSTRATION: FOTOSEARCH/GETTY IMAGES

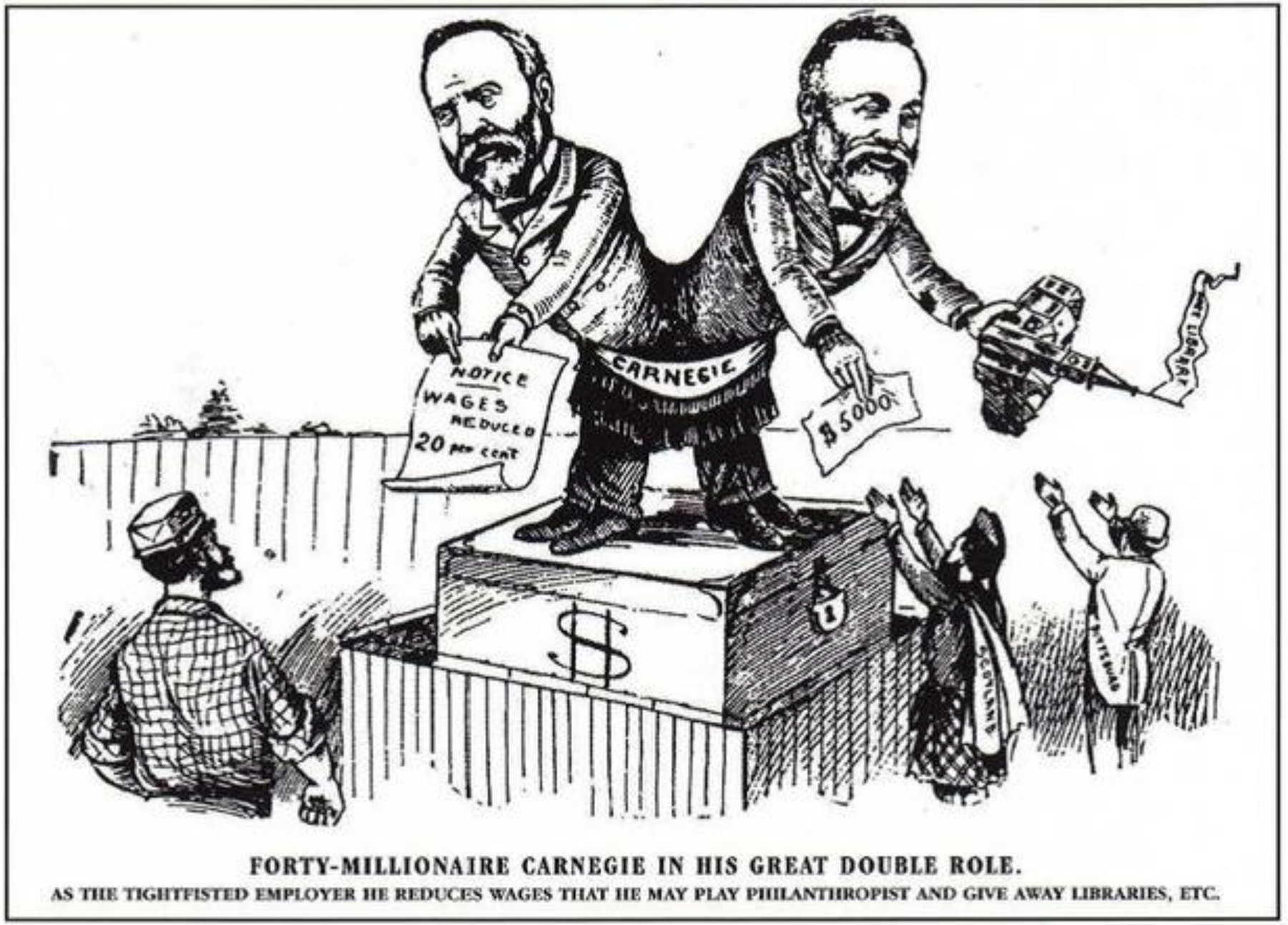


16 cents

Andrew Carnegie and the Socialist

Andrew Carnegie was once visited by a socialist who preached to him eloquently the injustice of one man possessing so much money. He preached a more equitable distribution of wealth. Carnegie cut the matter short by asking his secretary for a generalized statement of his many possessions and holdings, at the same time looking up the figures on world population in his almanac. He figured for a moment on his desk pad and then instructed his secretary, "Give this gentleman 16 cents. That's his share of my wealth."

Document 12 – *The Saturday Globe*, Utica, New York, July 9, 1892.

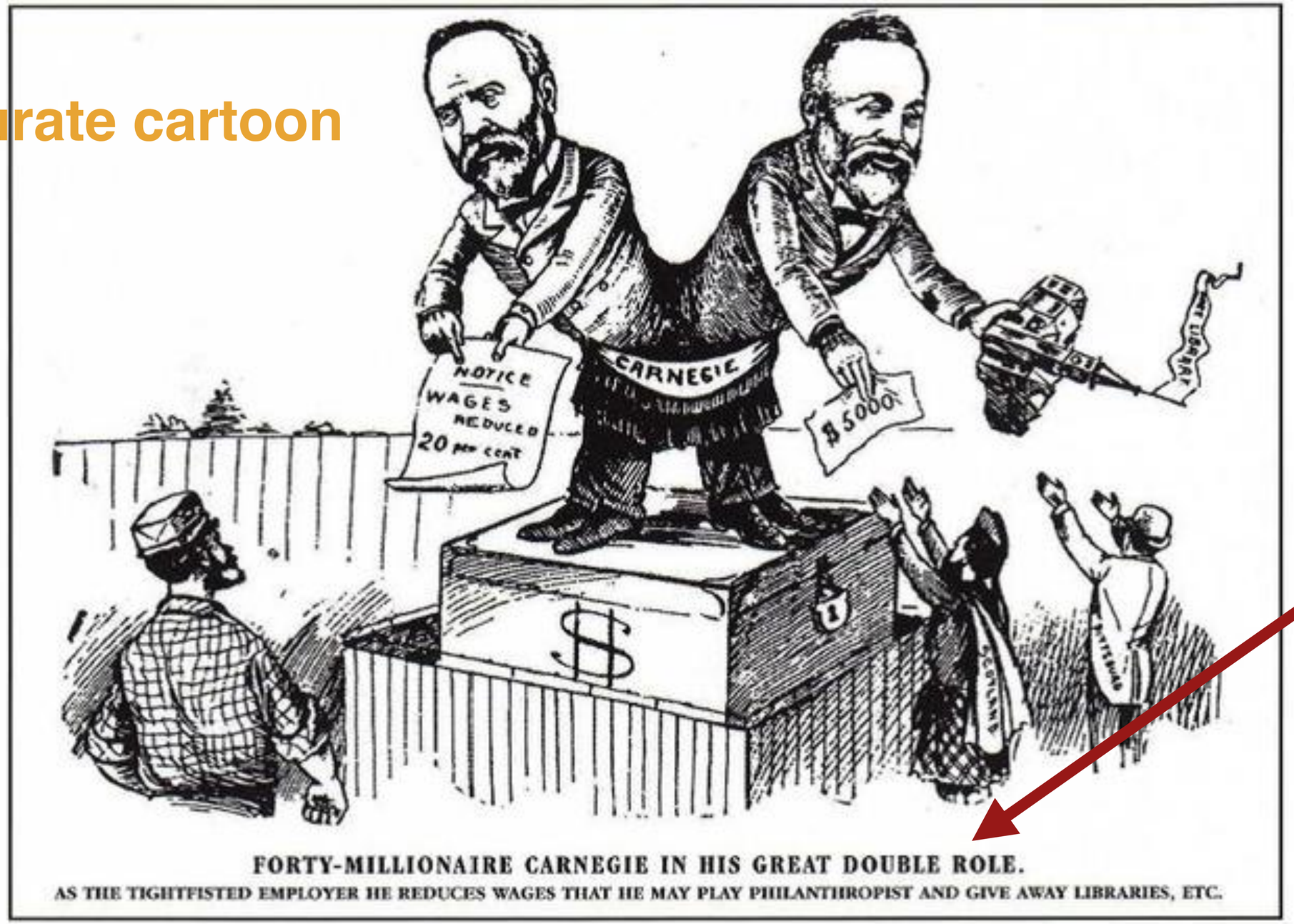


FORTY-MILLIONAIRE CARNEGIE IN HIS GREAT DOUBLE ROLE.

AS THE TIGHTFISTED EMPLOYER HE REDUCES WAGES THAT HE MAY PLAY PHILANTHROPIST AND GIVE AWAY LIBRARIES, ETC.

Document 12 – *The Saturday Globe*, Utica, New York, July 9, 1892.

More accurate cartoon



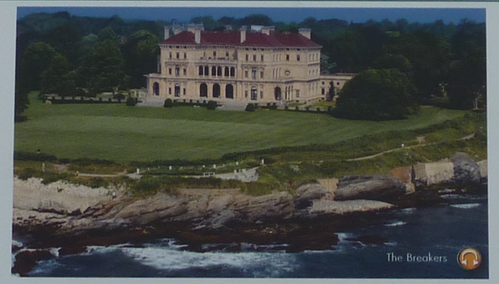
FORTY-MILLIONAIRE CARNEGIE IN HIS GREAT DOUBLE ROLE.

AS THE TIGHTFISTED EMPLOYER HE REDUCES WAGES THAT HE MAY PLAY PHILANTHROPIST AND GIVE AWAY LIBRARIES, ETC.

1895

Welcome To The Newport Mansions

The Preservation Society of Newport County



Membership

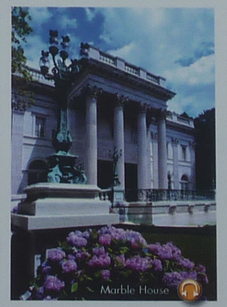
Individual	$50
Dual	$75

Includes 2 adults in household only

Household	$90

Includes 2 adults plus all children under 18 in household









Audio tours of The Breakers, The Elms & Marble House also available in French, German & Spanish

The Newport Mansions Experience

Member	Adult	Youth 6-17
FREE	$31.50	$10

Admission To Any 5 Properties Including:
The Breakers, Chateau-sur-Mer, Chepstow, The Elms, Green Animals Topiary Garden, Isaac Bell House, Kingscote, Marble House or Rosecliff

Multi-house tickets are not valid for Hunter House or The Elms Servant Life Tour.

The Premium Tour

Member	Adult	Youth 6-17
$24	$49	$19

Admission to The Breakers, Marble House, The Elms, Lunch at The Elms Carriage House or the Chinese Tea House at Marble House, and The Elms Servant Life Tour

Members Free

Regular Tours	Member	Adult	Youth 6-17
The Breakers Plus Ticket *Admission to The Breakers plus 1 other property, excluding Hunter House*	Free	$24.50	$6.50
The Breakers	Free	$19.50	$5.50
1 Property *Excluding The Breakers & Hunter House*	Free	$14.50	$5.50
The Elms Servant Life Tour	$12	$15	$5

Events

The Newport Flower Show at Rosecliff
June 21 – 23, 2013

The Newport Mansions Wine & Food Festival *Must be 21 years of age*
September 20 – 22, 2013

Christmas At The Newport Mansions
November 23, 2013 – January 1, 2014

Lunch & Snacks

Available to Preservation Society members & ticket holders





The Chinese Tea House at Marble House
Daily 11 am – 5 pm • May 11 – October 27





The Elms Carriage House
Daily 11 am – 4 pm • May 25 – October 14

The Breakers Family Tour







MARBLE HOUSE

1892



Tel: 401.847.1000 www.NewportMansions.org

Welcome To The Newport Mansions

The Preservation Society of Newport County





Membership

Individual	$50
Dual	$75
Household	$90

The Newport Mansions Experience

FREE $31.50 $10

The Premium Tour

$24 $9 $19

Members Free

Events






Astors'
Beechwood Mansion







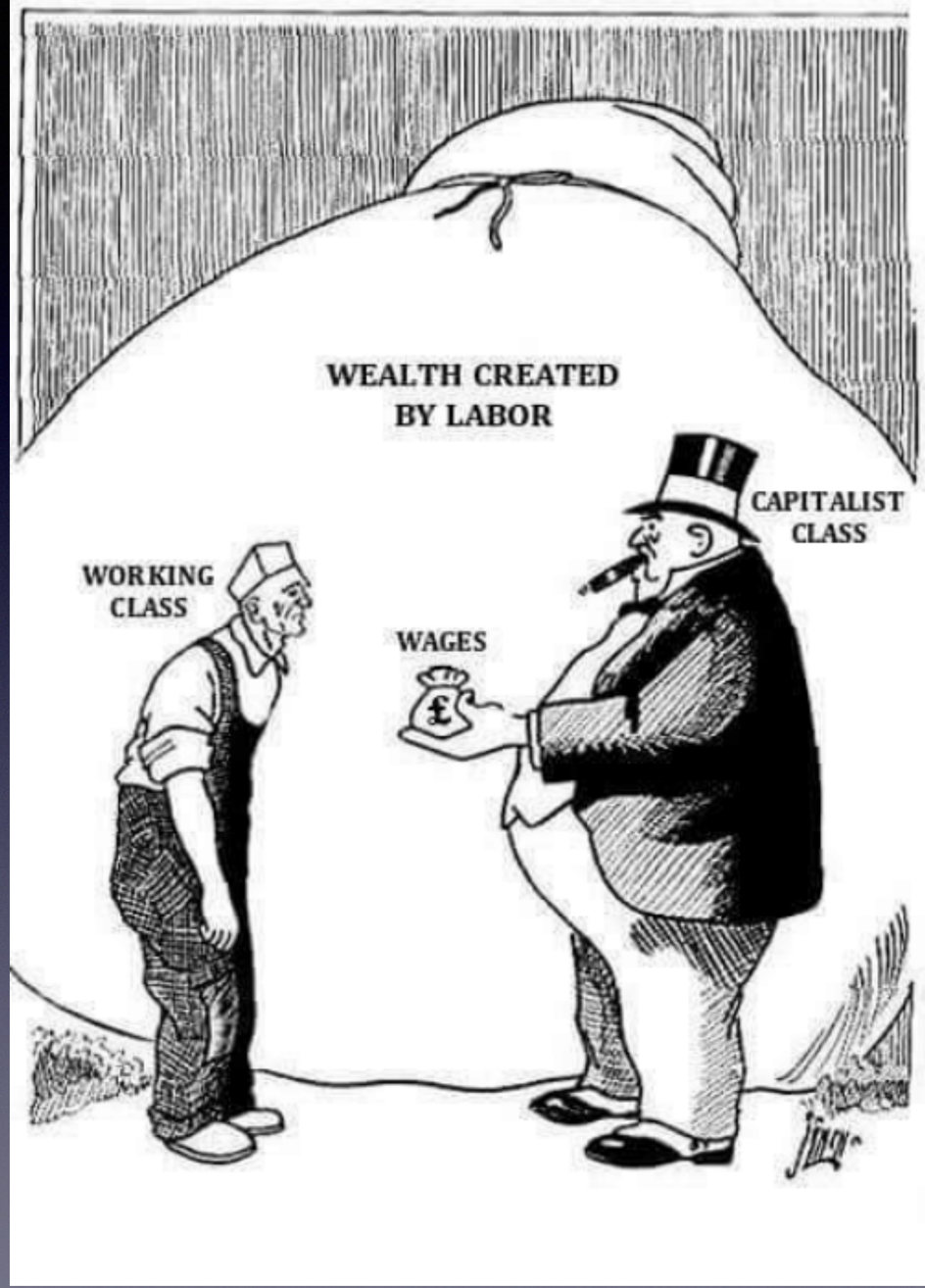

The Preservation Society
of Newport County
THE BREAKERS
1895
Open Daily 9am - 6pm


The Preservation Society
of Newport County
THE BREAKERS
1895
Open Daily 9am - 6pm


1895

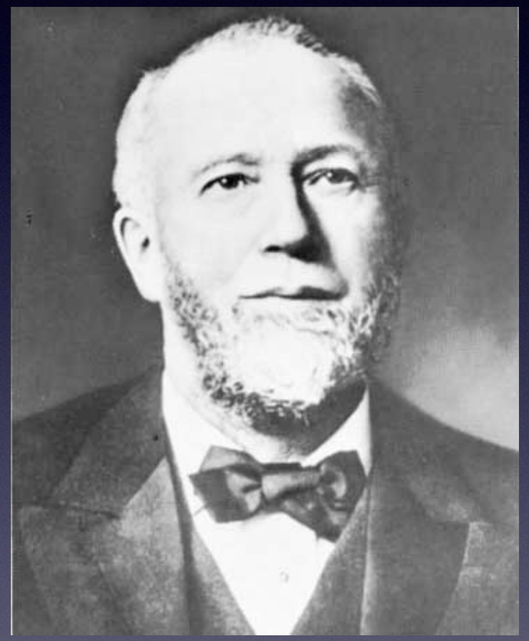


Organise and Take the Big Bag!



Working Class Culture

- Packingtown (Chicago)



Gustavus Swift

Company name



Philip Armour



265 Splitting backbones and final inspection — hogs ready for cooler, Swift & Co., Chicago, U.S.A.

6.5_swift packingtown





Mechanization

- Increased productivity of workers

flippy - demand up during pandemic

Union woes FWTaylor article

Mechanization

- Increased productivity of workers
- Increased volume of goods

flippy - demand up during pandemic

Union woes FWTaylor article

Mechanization

- Increased productivity of workers
- Increased volume of goods
- Decreases prices of goods (usually)

flippy - demand up during pandemic

Union woes FWTaylor article

Mechanization

- Increased productivity of workers
- Increased volume of goods
- Decreases prices of goods (usually)

- Pro business & pro owner

flippy - demand up during pandemic

Union woes FWTaylor article

Mechanization

- Increased productivity of workers
- Increased volume of goods
- Decreases prices of goods (usually)

- Pro business & pro owner
- and often pro consumer

flippy - demand up during pandemic

Union woes FWTaylor article

Scientific Management



Frederick Winslow Taylor

"Interchangeable workers" - the assembly line

Scientific Management



Frederick Winslow Taylor

"Interchangeable workers" - the assembly line

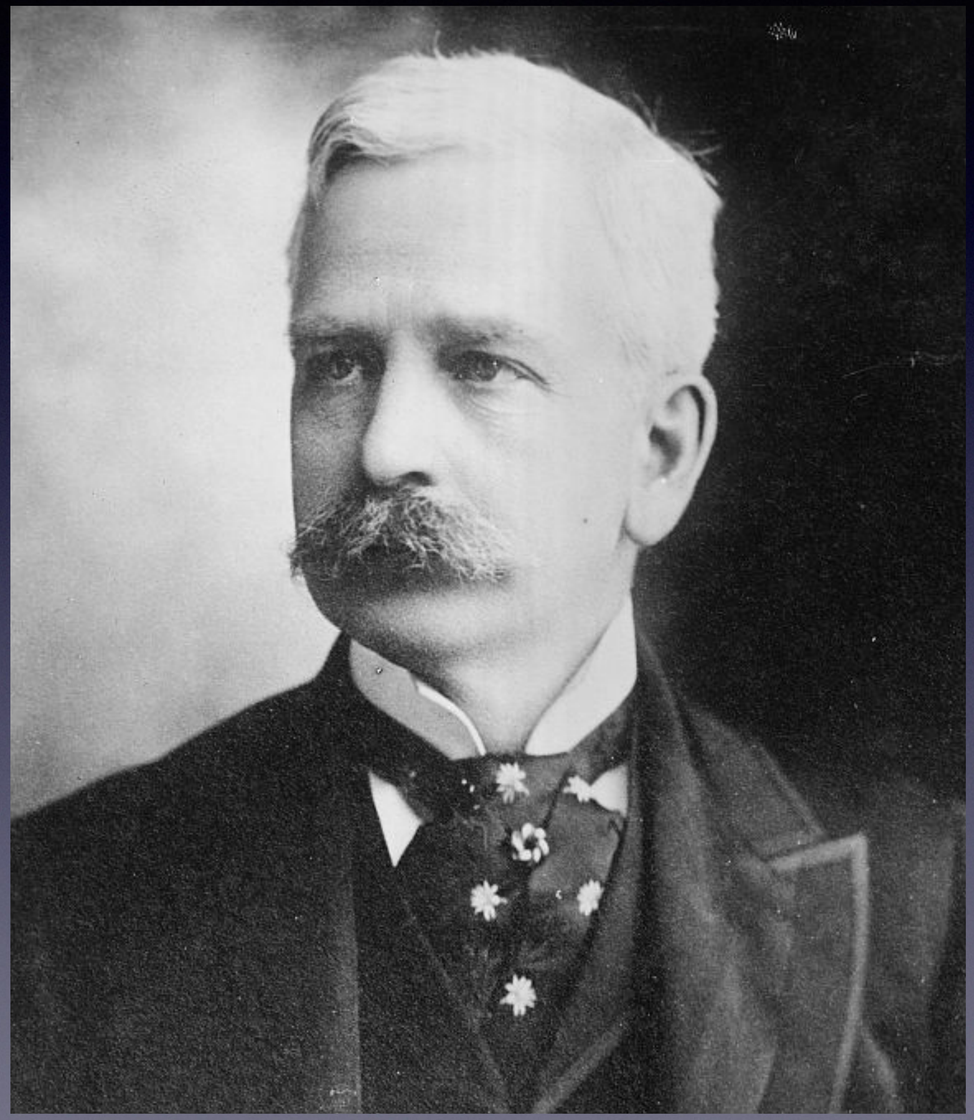
Ford cars

1914 - $950

1929 - $290

Middle Class Culture

- Marshall Field
  - Store owner in Chicago
  - Women shoppers



2_marshall_field





Worker “Resistance”

Challenges to Gov't & Corporate Power

Labor Unions

Challenges to Gov't & Corporate Power

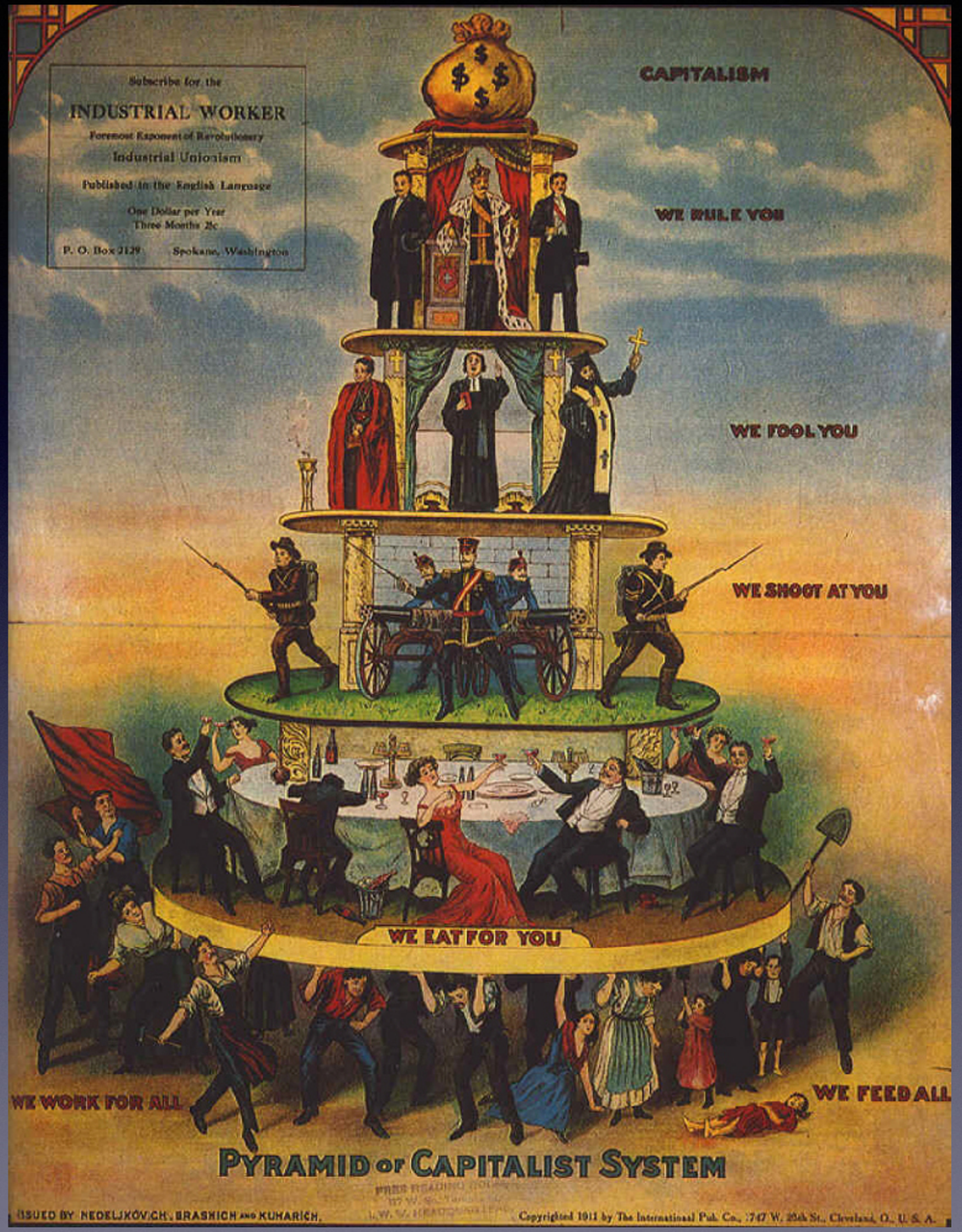
Labor Unions

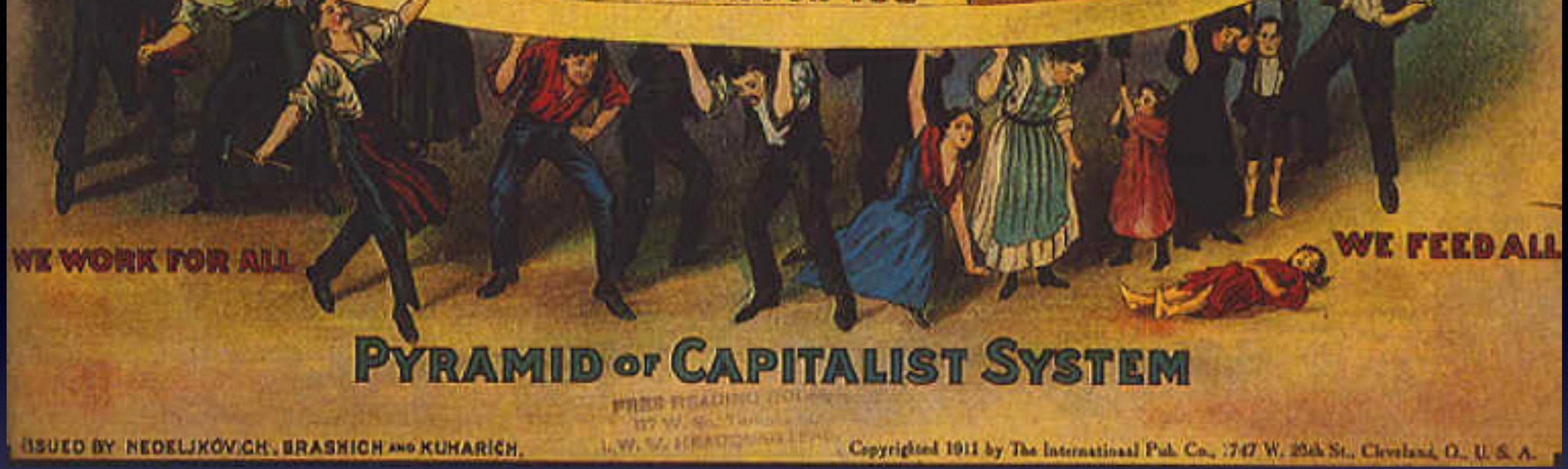
- Knights of Labor

Challenges to Gov't & Corporate Power

Labor Unions

- Knights of Labor
- American Federation of Labor

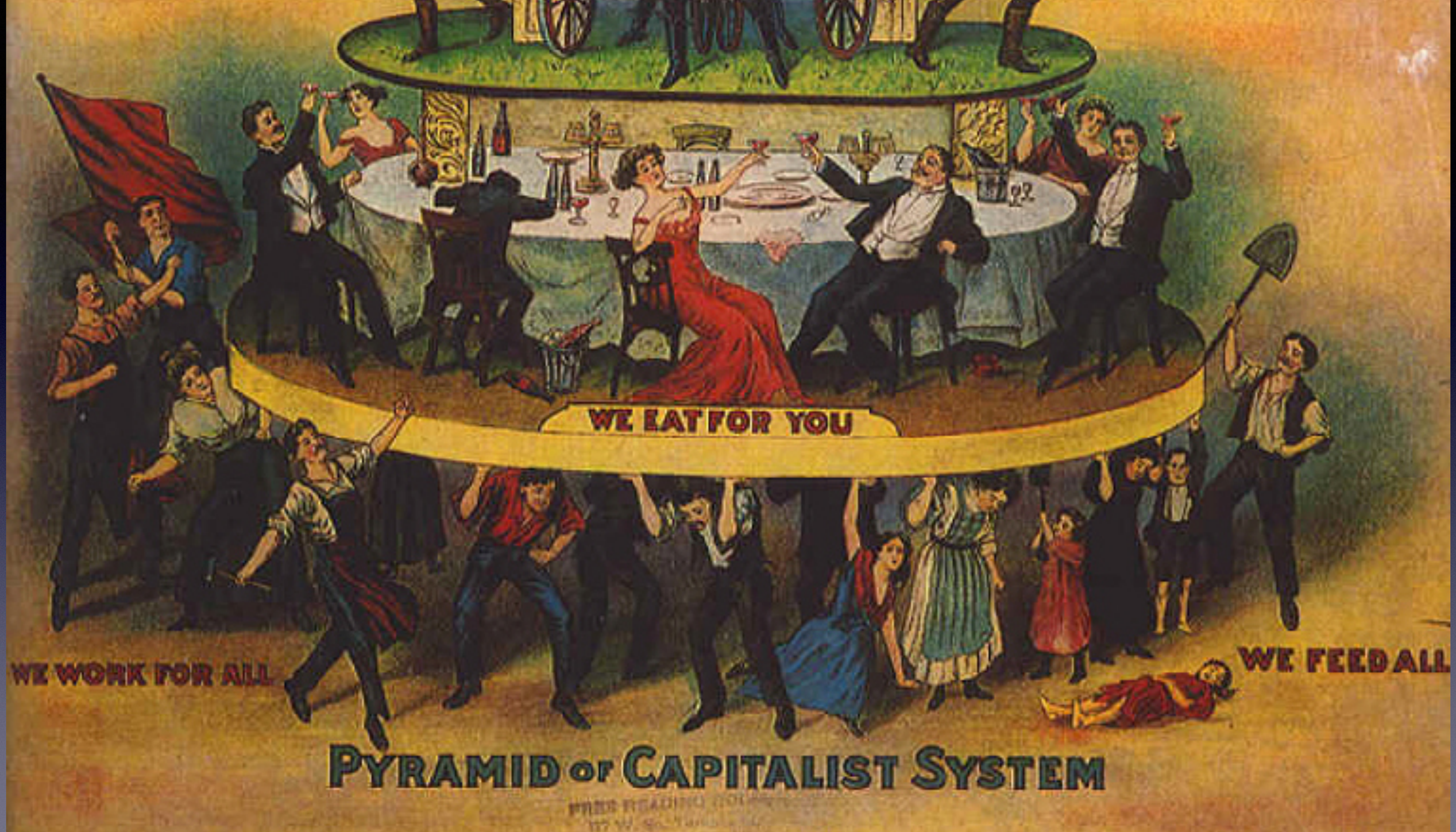

Subscribe for the
INDUSTRIAL WORKER
Foremost Exponent of Revolutionary
Industrial Unionism
Published in the English Language
One Dollar per Year
Three Months 25c
P. O. Box 2129 Spokane, Washington
CAPITALISM
WE RULE YOU
WE FOOL YOU
WE SHOOT AT YOU
WE EAT FOR YOU
WE WORK FOR ALL
WE FEED ALL
PYRAMID OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM
ISSUED BY NEDELJKOVICH, BRASHICH AND KUHARICH.
Copyrighted 1911 by The International Pub. Co., 747 W. 20th St., Cleveland, O., U. S. A.



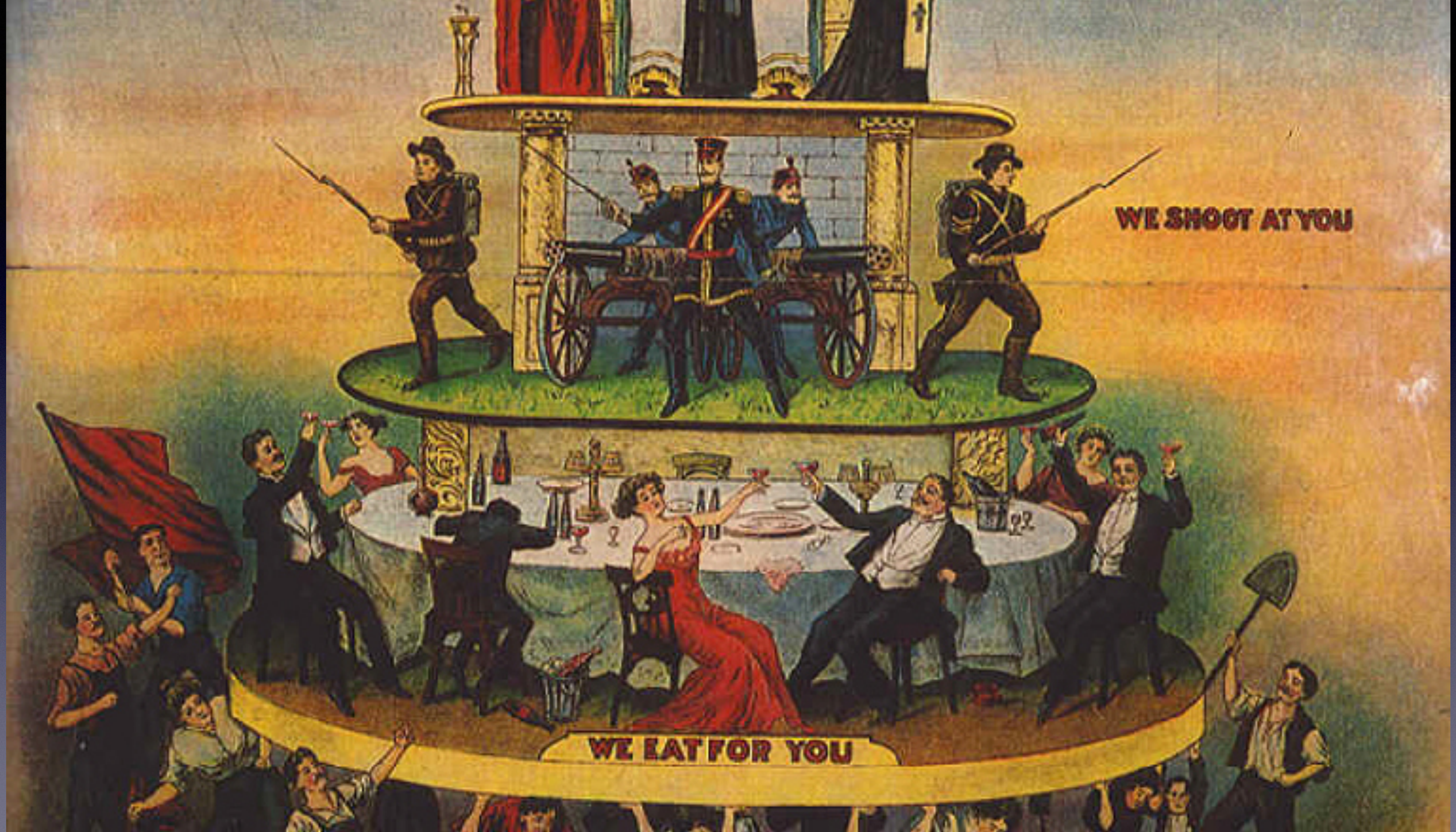
PYRAMID OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM

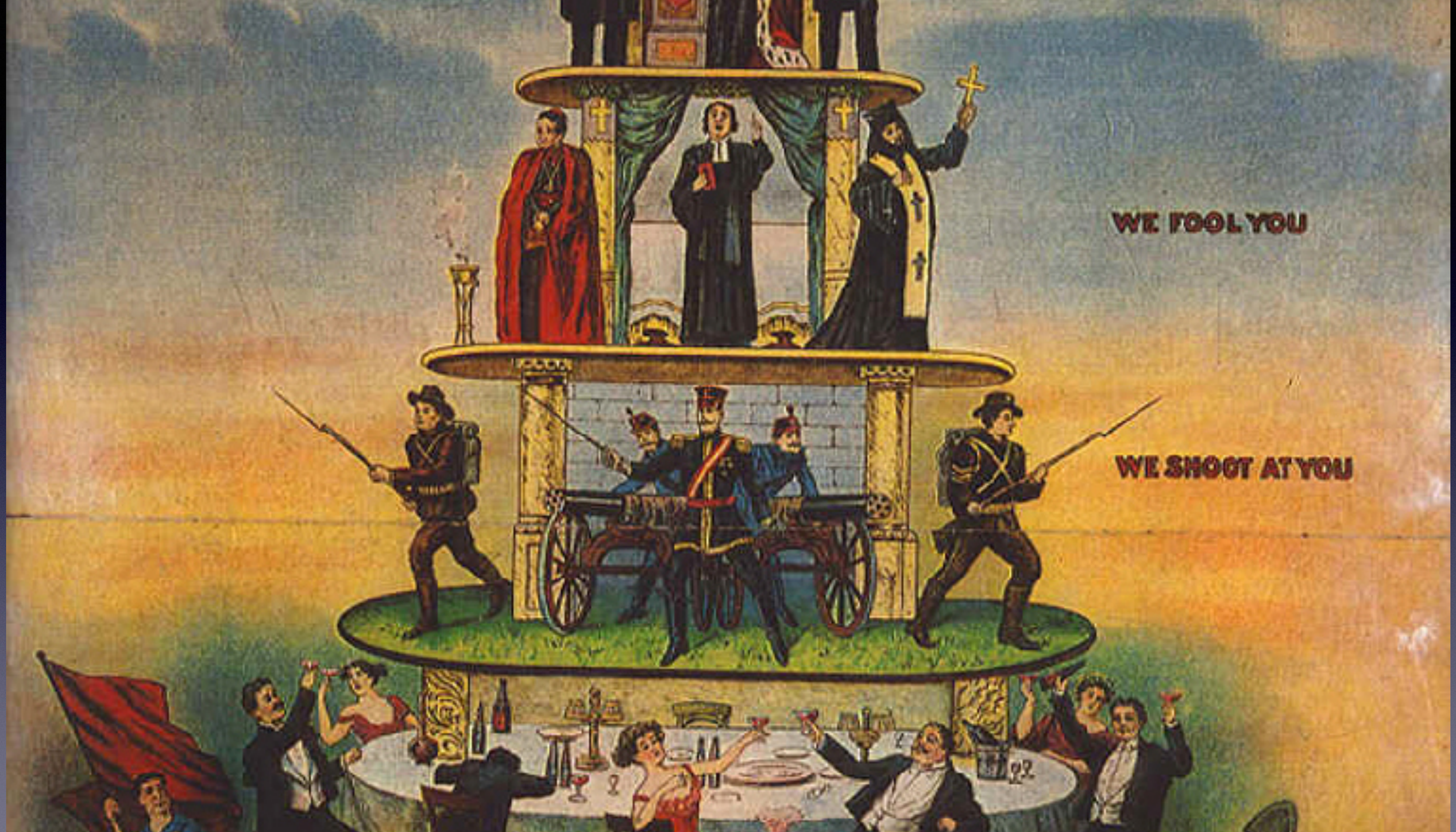
ISSUED BY NEDELJKOVICH, BRASHICH AND KUHARICH.

Copyrighted 1911 by The International Pub. Co., 747 W. 25th St., Cleveland, O., U. S. A.



PYRAMID OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM


WE SHOOT AT YOU
WE EAT FOR YOU


WE FOOL YOU
WE SHOOT AT YOU

Subscribe for the

INDUSTRIAL WORKER

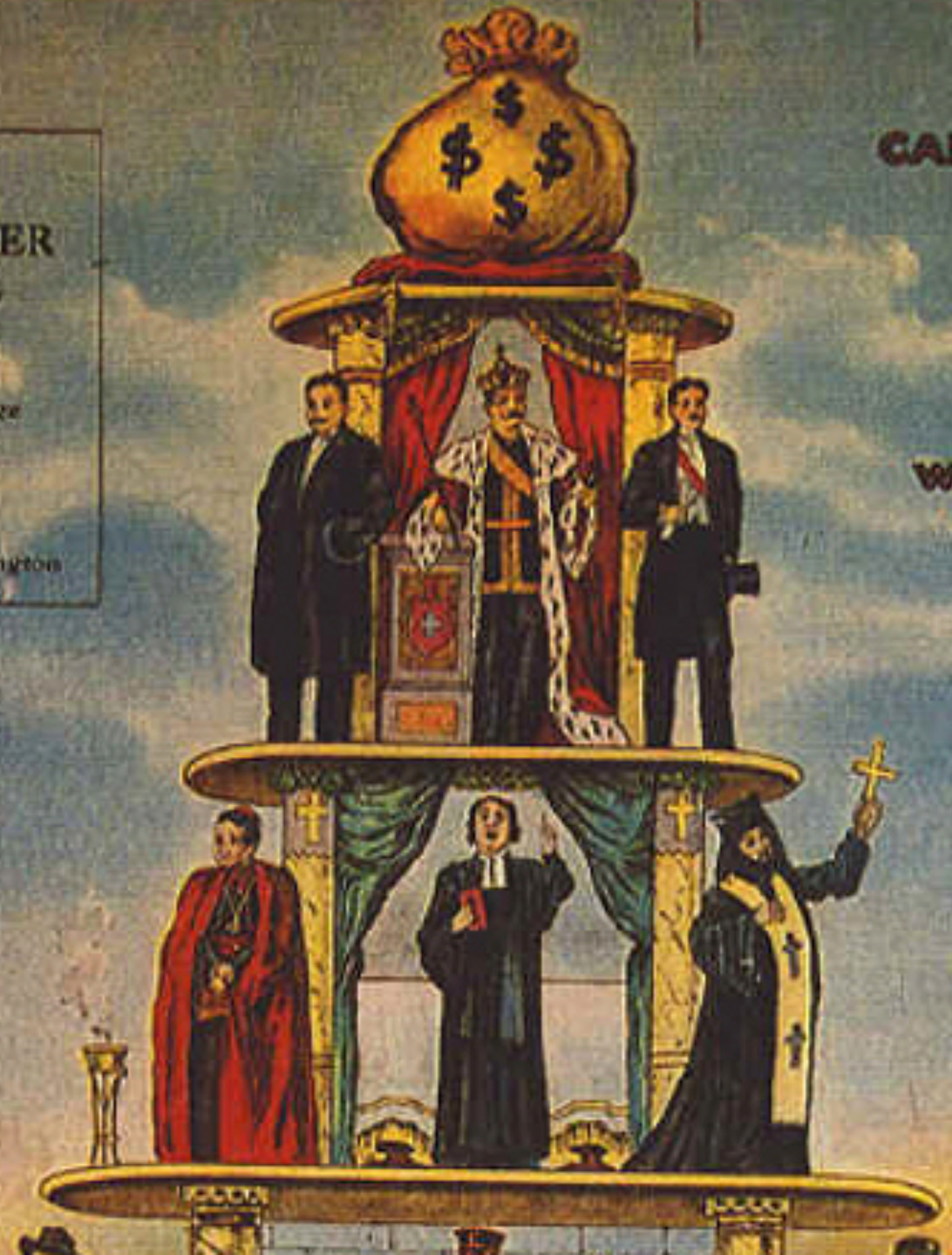
Foremost Exponent of Revolutionary

Industrial Unionism

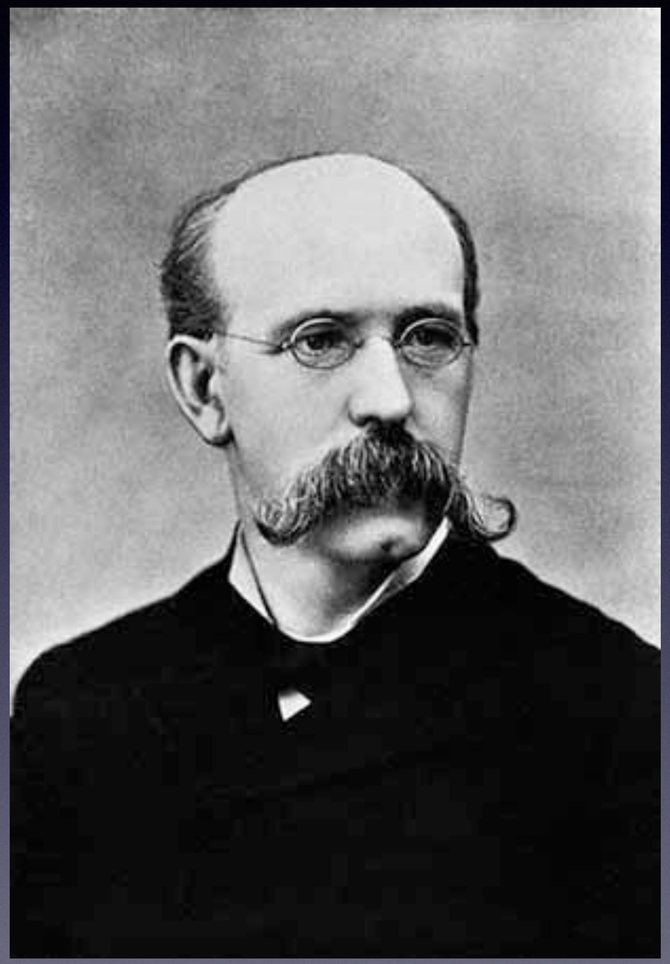
Published in the English Language

One Dollar per Year
Three Months 25c

P. O. Box 2139 Spokane, Washington



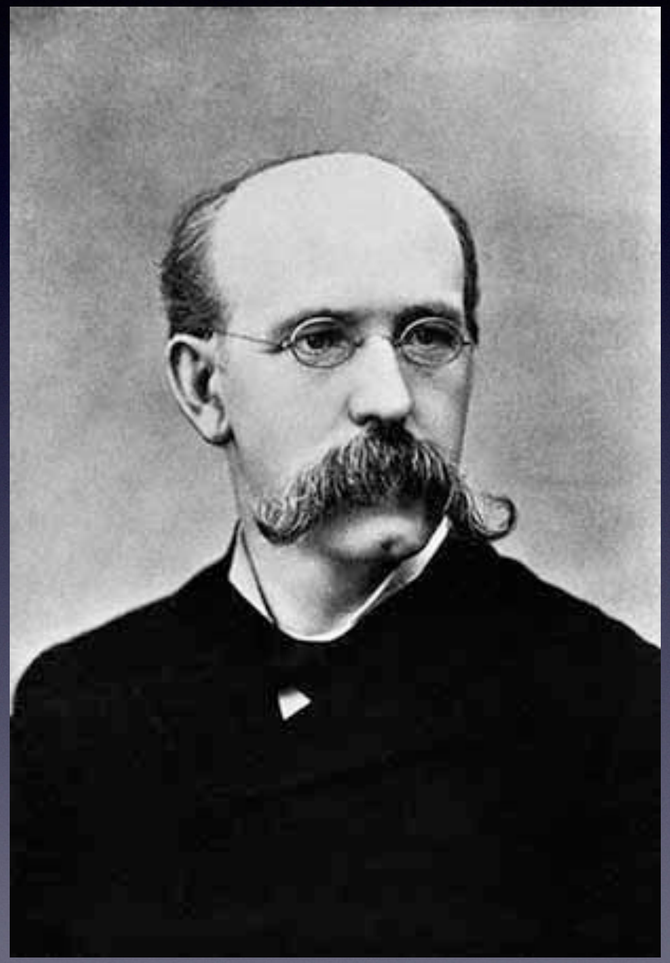
Labor Unions



Terence Powderly

- Knights of Labor 1869

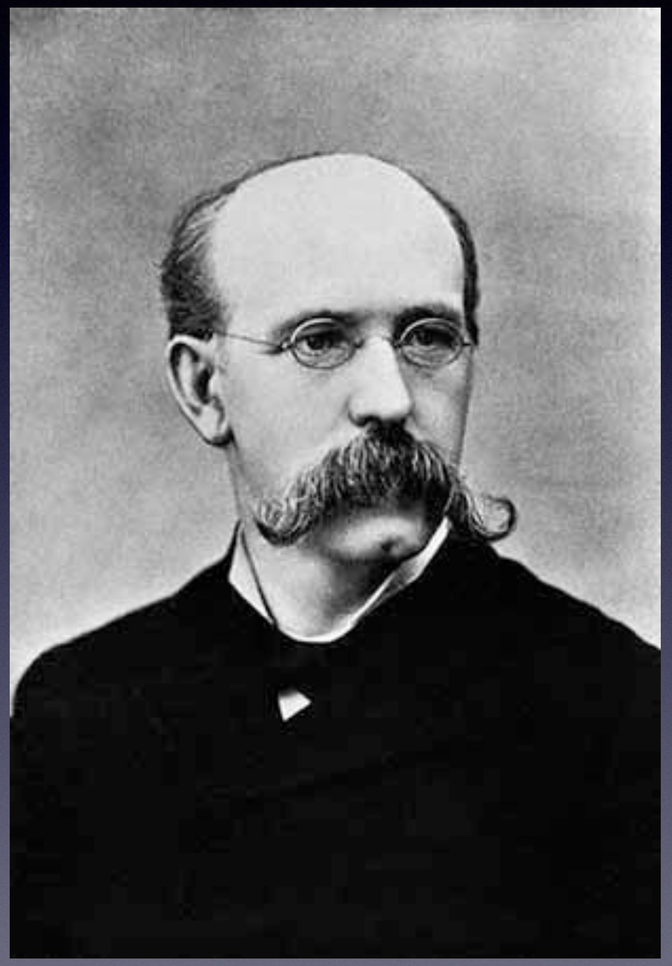
Labor Unions



Terence Powderly

- Knights of Labor 1869
- One big union for “ALL” workers

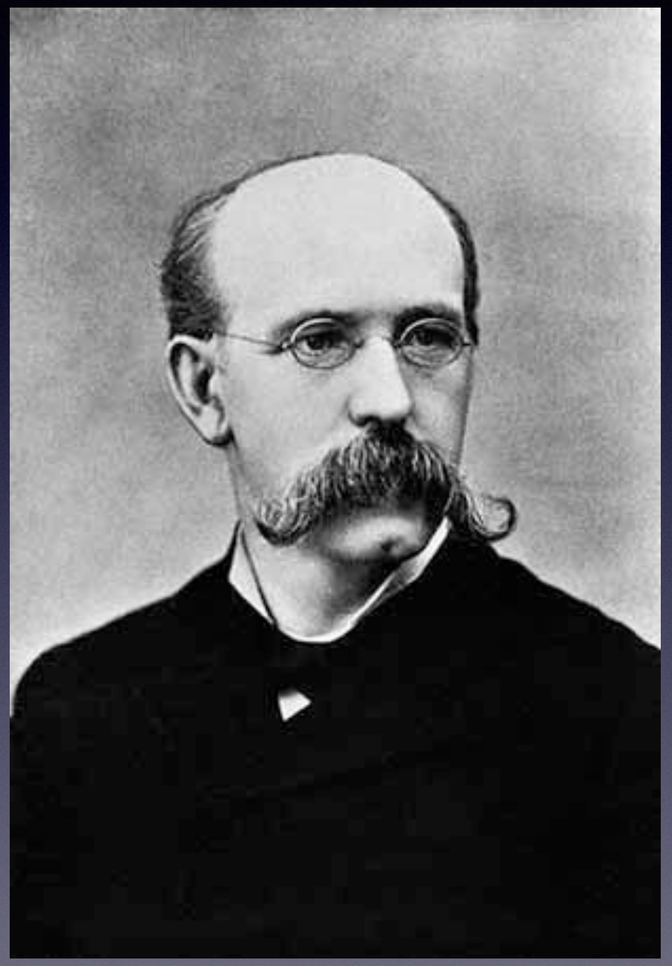
Labor Unions



Terence Powderly

- Knights of Labor 1869
- One big union for "ALL" workers
  - Egalitarian with Blacks & Women

Labor Unions



Terence Powderly

- Knights of Labor 1869
- One big union for "ALL" workers
  - Egalitarian with Blacks & Women
  - Excluded Chinese


KORTEFAJ JANOS
KEELEY
BEER.
MARTIN MÜLLER
KEELEY
BEER.


KORTEFAJ JANOS
KEELEY
BEER.
MARTIN MÜLLER
KEELEY
BEER.

Knights of Labor demands

- 8 hour day

Knights of Labor demands

- 8 hour day
- Equal pay for women

Knights of Labor demands

- 8 hour day
- Equal pay for women
- Public (gov't) ownership of the RR

Knights of Labor demands

- 8 hour day
- Equal pay for women
- Public (gov't) ownership of the RR
- Abolition of child labor

Knights of Labor demands

- 8 hour day
- Equal pay for women
- Public (gov't) ownership of the RR
- Abolition of child labor
- Graduated income tax

1890 Sherman Anti-Trust Act

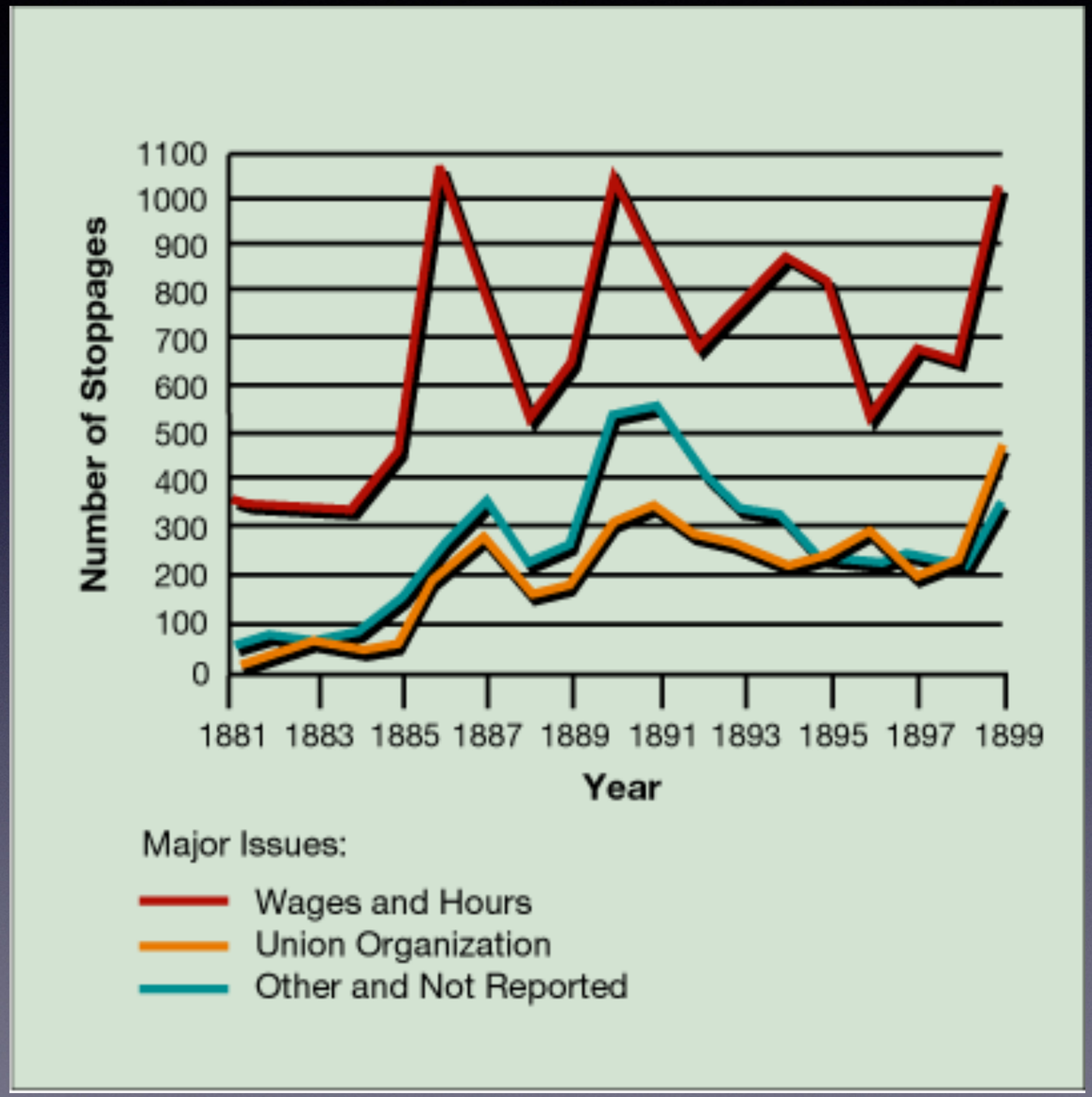
Supposed to work against monopolies and big business, BUT it was used against labor unions instead

1890 Sherman Anti-Trust Act

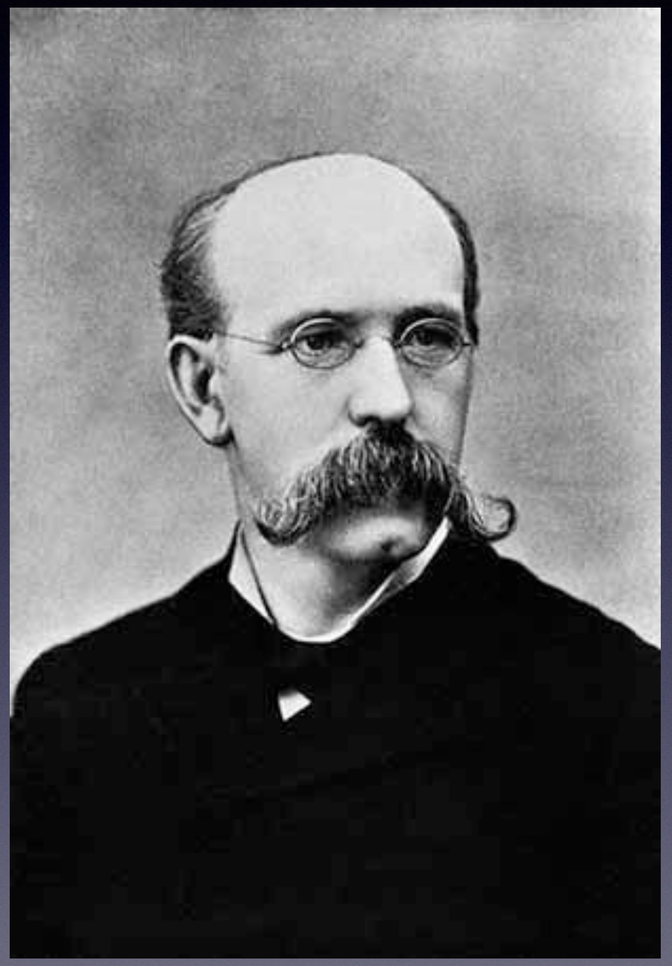
Supposed to work against monopolies and big business, BUT it was used against labor unions instead

Unintended consequences

Work Stoppages, 1881–1899



Labor Unions

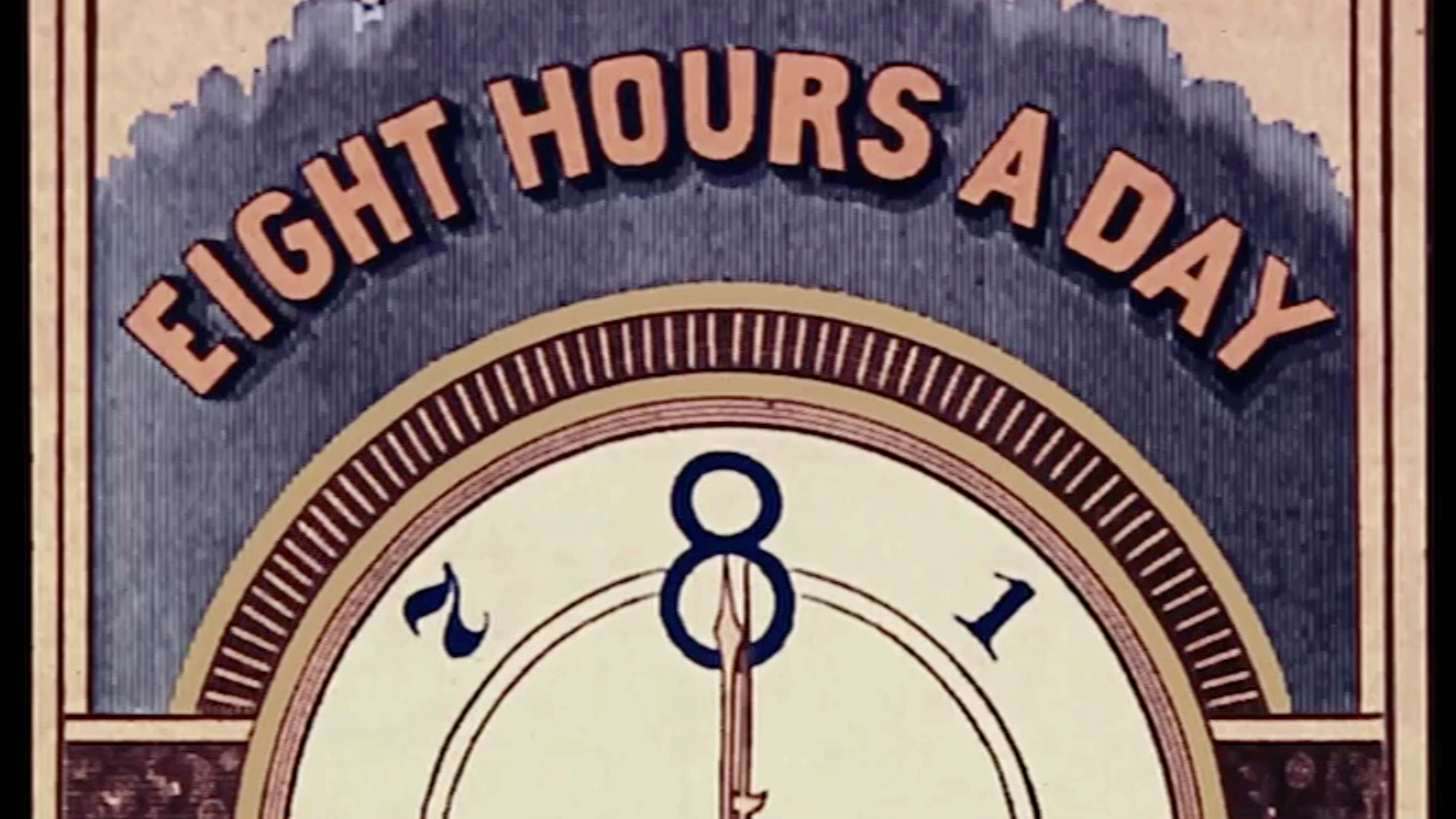


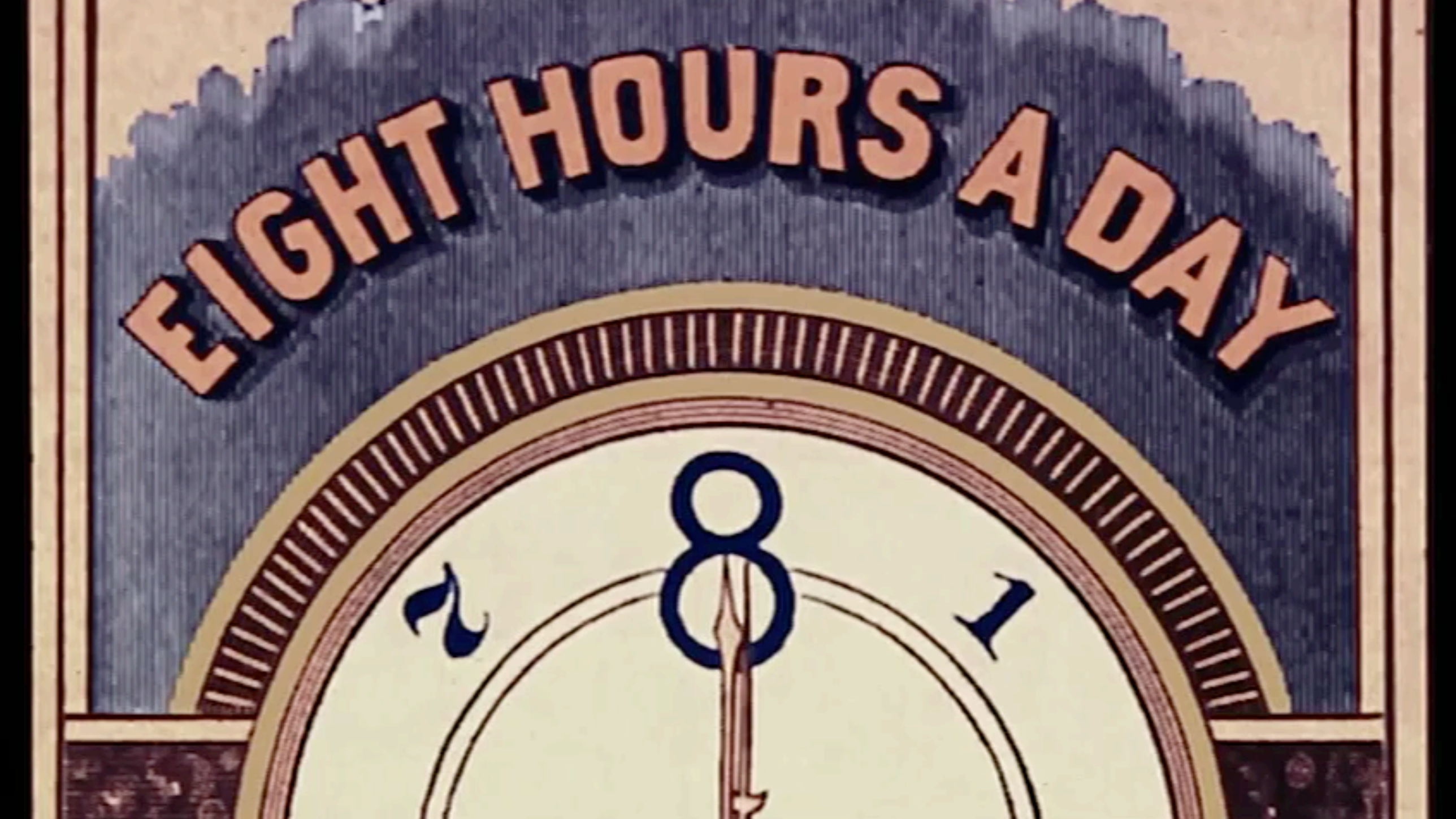
Terence Powderly

- Knights of Labor 1869
- One big union for "ALL" workers
  - Egalitarian with Blacks
  - Excluded Chinese
- **1890's disappeared due to radicals and strikes**

Haymarket Square Riot




EIGHT HOURS A DAY
8
2
1


EIGHT HOURS A DAY
8
2
1

1886 Haymarket Square

Socialists/Anarchists

Workers

Marshall Field - Owners

Local police



Attention Workingmen!

GREAT

MASS-MEETING

TO-NIGHT, at 7.30 o'clock,

AT THE

HAYMARKET, Randolph St., Bet. Desplaines and Halsted.

Good Speakers will be present to denounce the latest atrocious act of the police, the shooting of our fellow-workmen yesterday afternoon.

Workingmen Arm Yourselves and Appear in Full Force!

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Achtung, Arbeiter!

Große

Massen-Versammlung

Heute Abend, ½8 Uhr, auf dem

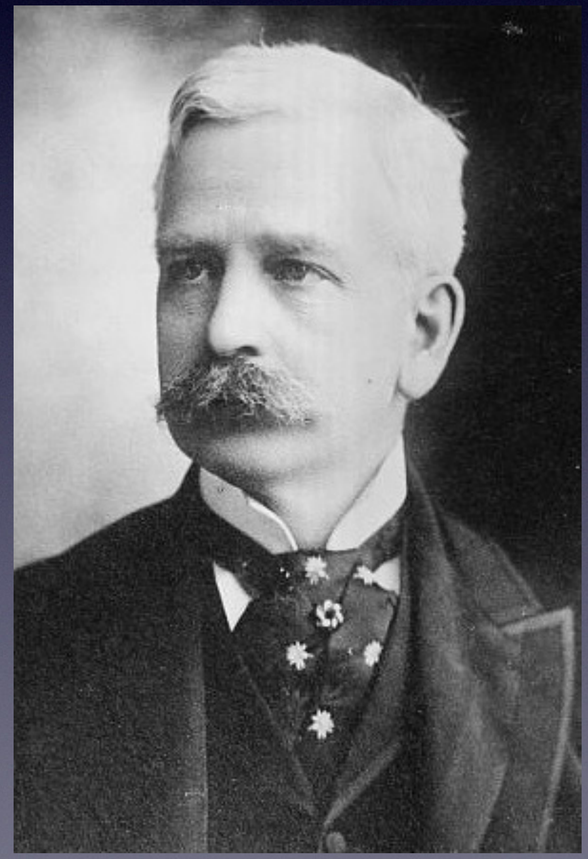
Heumarkt, Randolph-Straße, zwischen Desplaines- u. Halsted-Str.

Gute Redner werden den neuesten Schurkenstreich der Polizei, indem sie gestern Nachmittag unsere Brüder erschoß, geißeln.

Arbeiter, bewaffnet Euch und erscheint massenhaft!

Das Executiv-Comite.

Knights Today



1886 Haymarket Square

Socialists/Anarchists

Workers

Marshall Field - Owners

Local police



Attention Workingmen!

GREAT

MASS-MEETING

TO-NIGHT, at 7.30 o'clock,

AT THE

HAYMARKET, Randolph St., Bet. Desplaines and Halsted.

Good Speakers will be present to denounce the latest atrocious act of the police, the shooting of our fellow-workmen yesterday afternoon.

Workingmen Arm Yourselves and Appear in Full Force!

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Achtung, Arbeiter!

Große

Massen-Versammlung

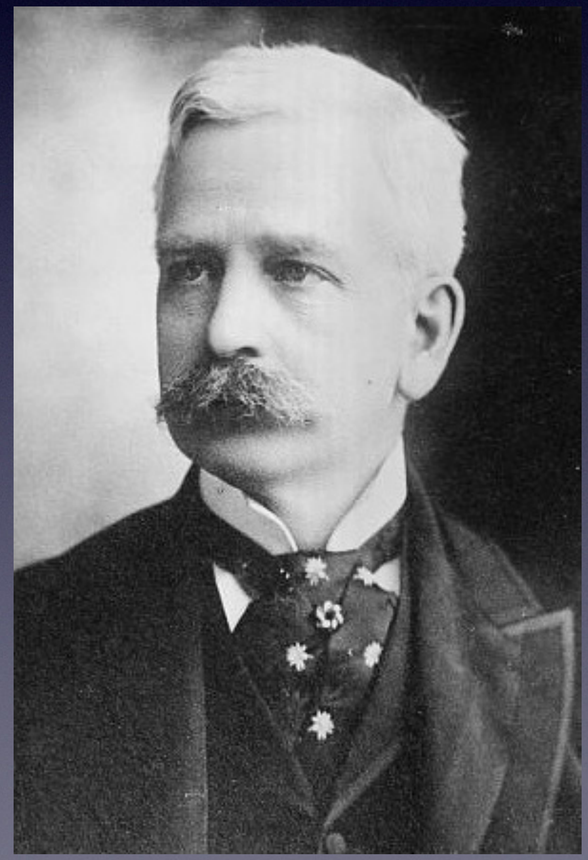
Heute Abend, ½8 Uhr, auf dem

Heumarkt, Randolph-Straße, zwischen Desplaines- u. Halsted-Str.

Gute Redner werden den neuesten Schurkenstreich der Polizei, indem sie gestern Nachmittag unsere Brüder erschoß, geißeln.

Arbeiter, bewaffnet Euch und erscheint massenhaft!

Das Executiv-Comite.



Knights Today

Knights of Labor

- 700,000 members in 1886
  - 1887 Haymarket Square Riot
- 100,000 members in 1890

Knights of Labor

- 700,000 members in 1886
  - 1887 Haymarket Square Riot
- 100,000 members in 1890

- The United States is NOT RADICAL

Labor Unions

- American Federation of Labor (AFL) -1886


A mustachioed young Sam Gompers in the 1880s.

Samuel Gompers

Labor Unions

- American Federation of Labor (AFL) -1886
- Craft Unions = skilled workers


A mustachioed young Sam Gompers in the 1880s.

Samuel Gompers

Labor Unions

- American Federation of Labor (AFL) -1886
- Craft Unions = skilled workers

1. Wages



Samuel Gompers

Labor Unions

- American Federation of Labor (AFL) -1886
- Craft Unions = skilled workers

1. Wages
2. Hours


A mustachioed young Sam Gompers in the 1880s.

Samuel Gompers

Labor Unions

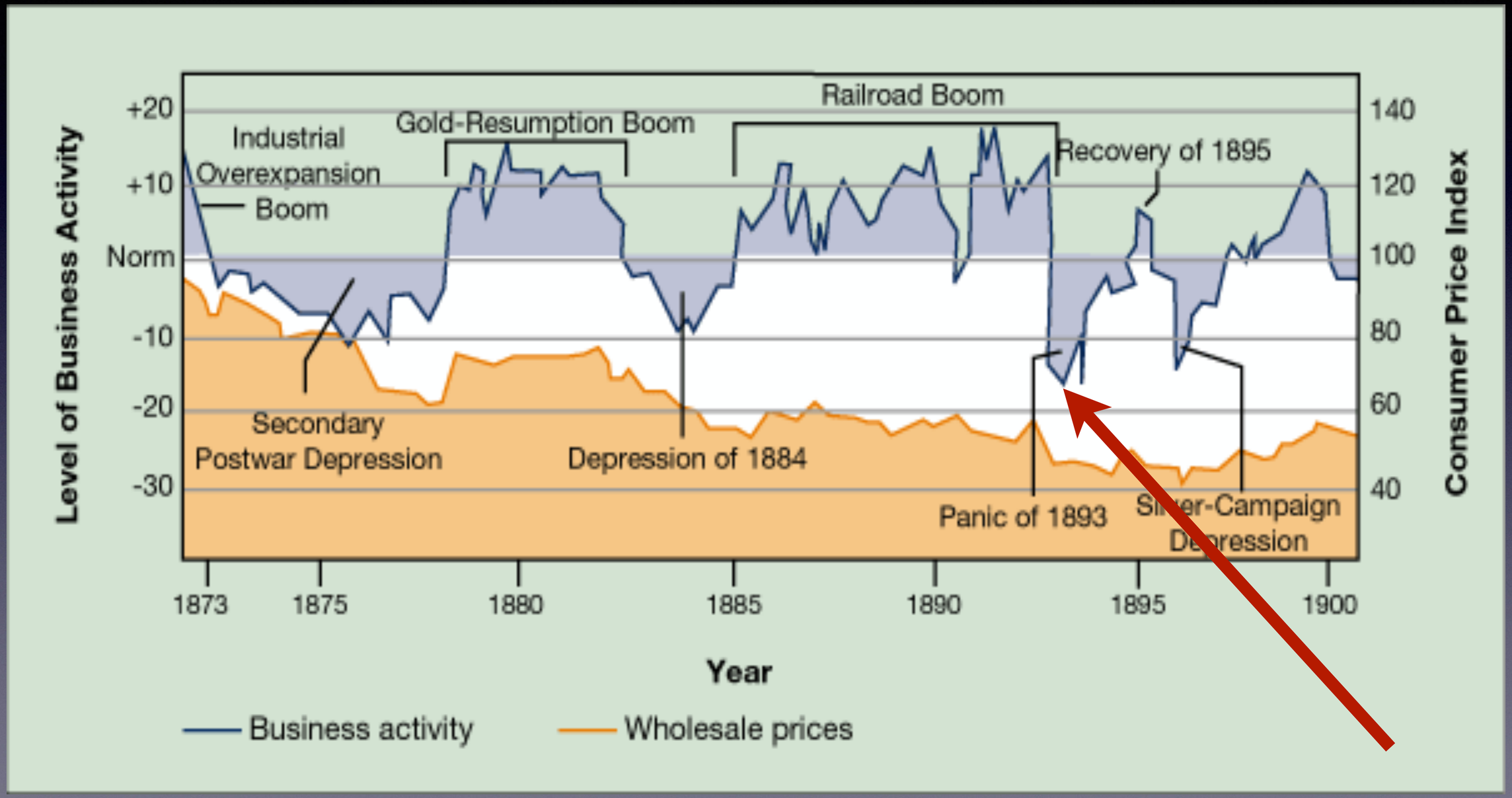
- American Federation of Labor (AFL) -1886
- Craft Unions = skilled workers

1. Wages
2. Hours
3. Working conditions

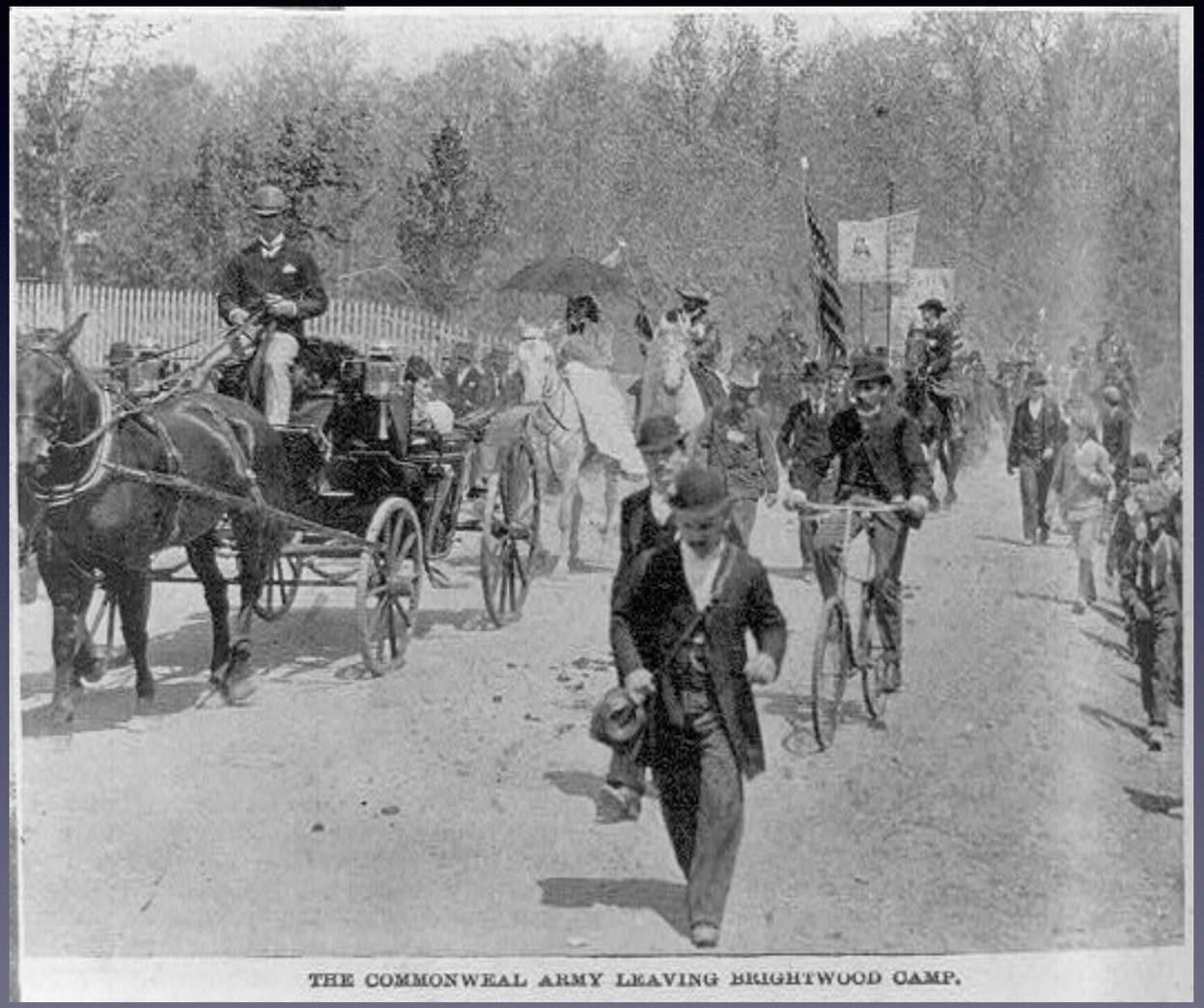


Samuel Gompers

Panic 1893


Level of Business Activity
+20
+10
Norm
-10
-20
-30
Industrial Overexpansion Boom
Gold-Resumption Boom
Railroad Boom
Recovery of 1895
Secondary Postwar Depression
Depression of 1884
Panic of 1893
Silver-Campaign Depression
1873
1875
1880
1885
1890
1895
1900
Year
Consumer Price Index
140
120
100
80
60
40
Business activity
Wholesale prices

Coxey's Army 1894



THE COMMONWEAL ARMY LEAVING BRIGHTWOOD CAMP.

- Protest march on Washington D.C. by unemployed workers
- Led by the populist Jacob Coxey



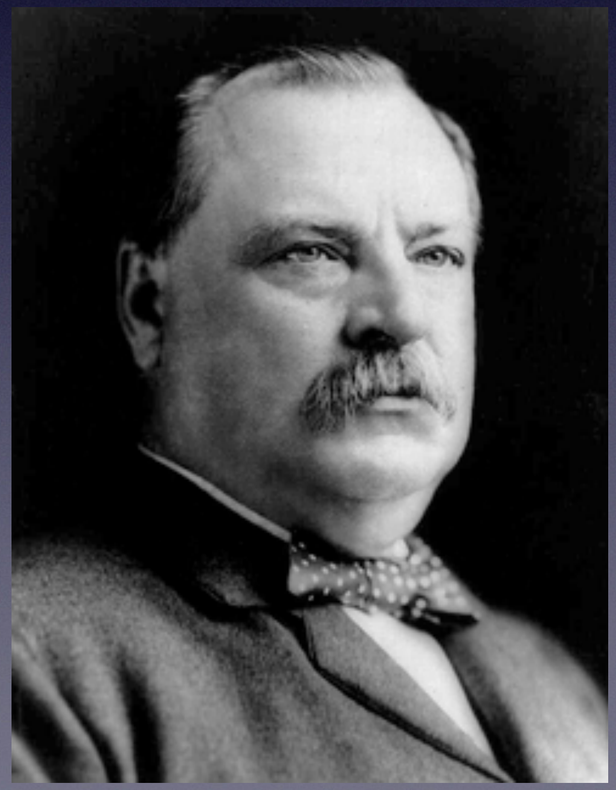
THE CONDITION OF THE LABORING MAN AT PULLMAN.—

1894 Pullman Strike

Amer Railway Union
Eugene V. Debs
Illinois Gov. Altgeld

Owners
Democrat Cleveland
U.S. Army



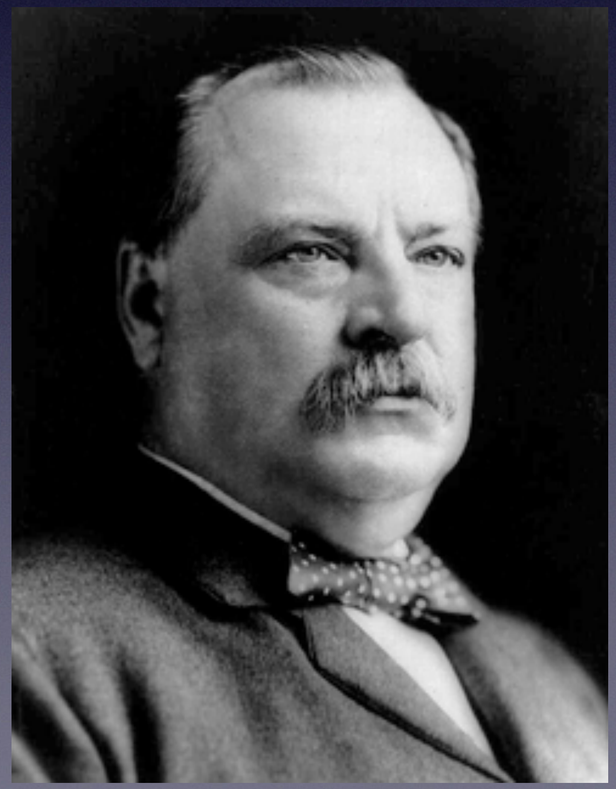


1894 Pullman Strike

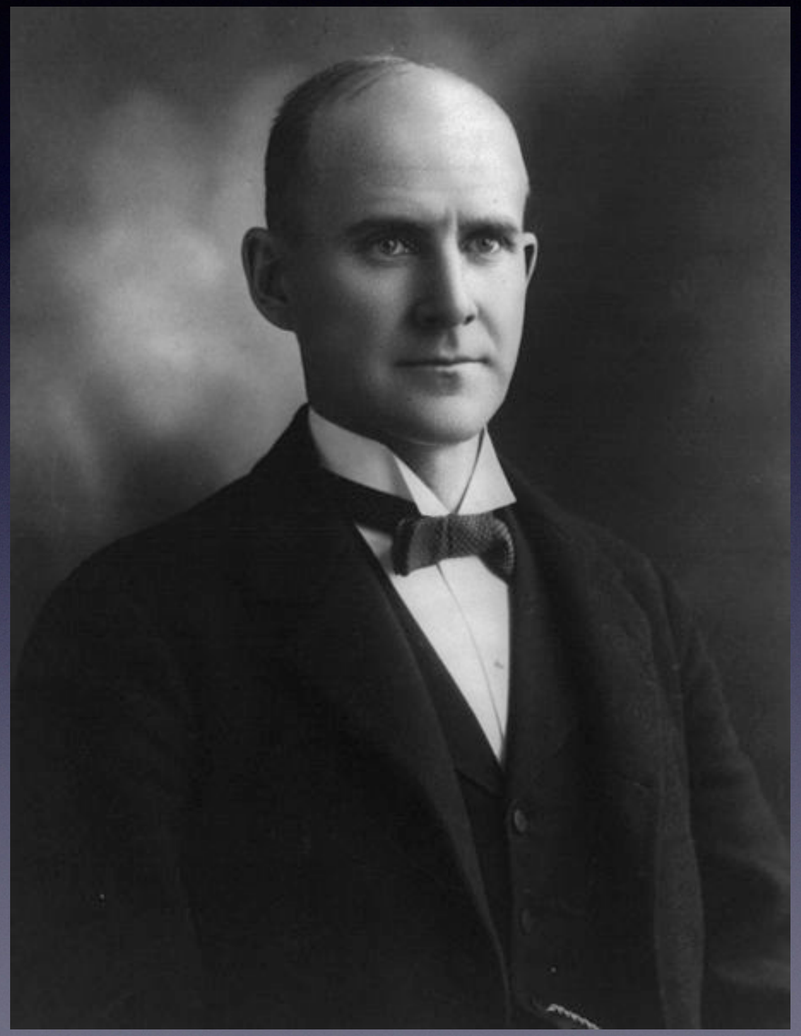
Amer Railway Union
Eugene V. Debs
Illinois Gov. Altgeld

Owners
Democrat Cleveland
U.S. Army



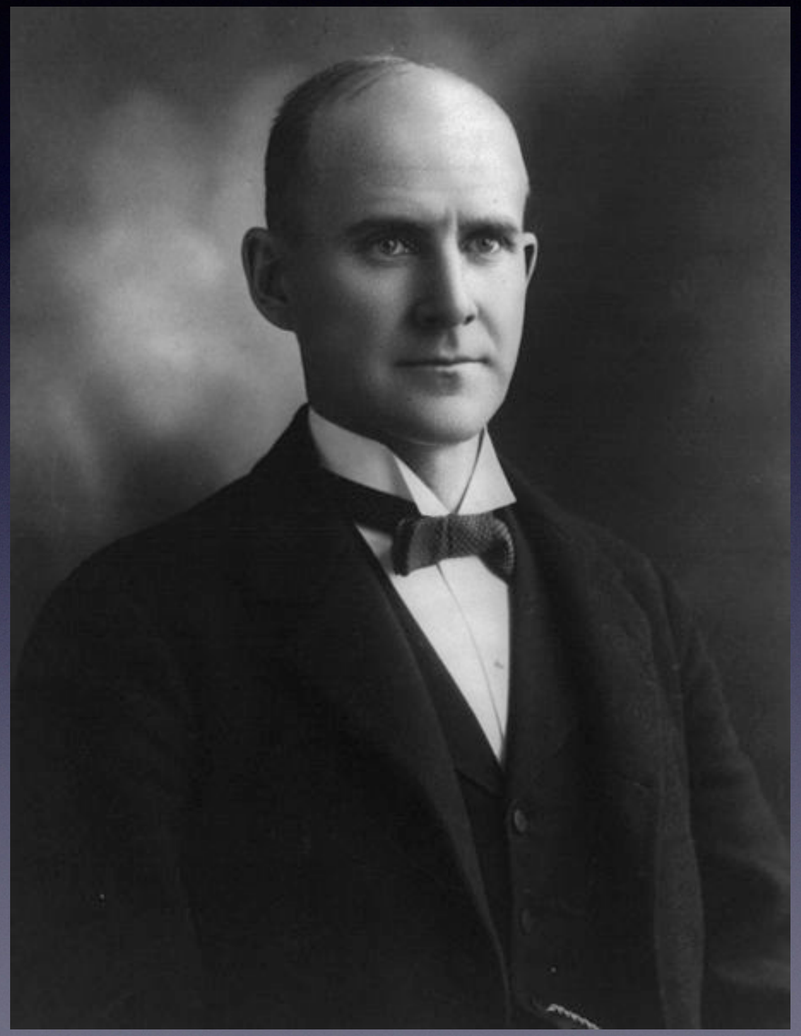


Eugene V. Debs



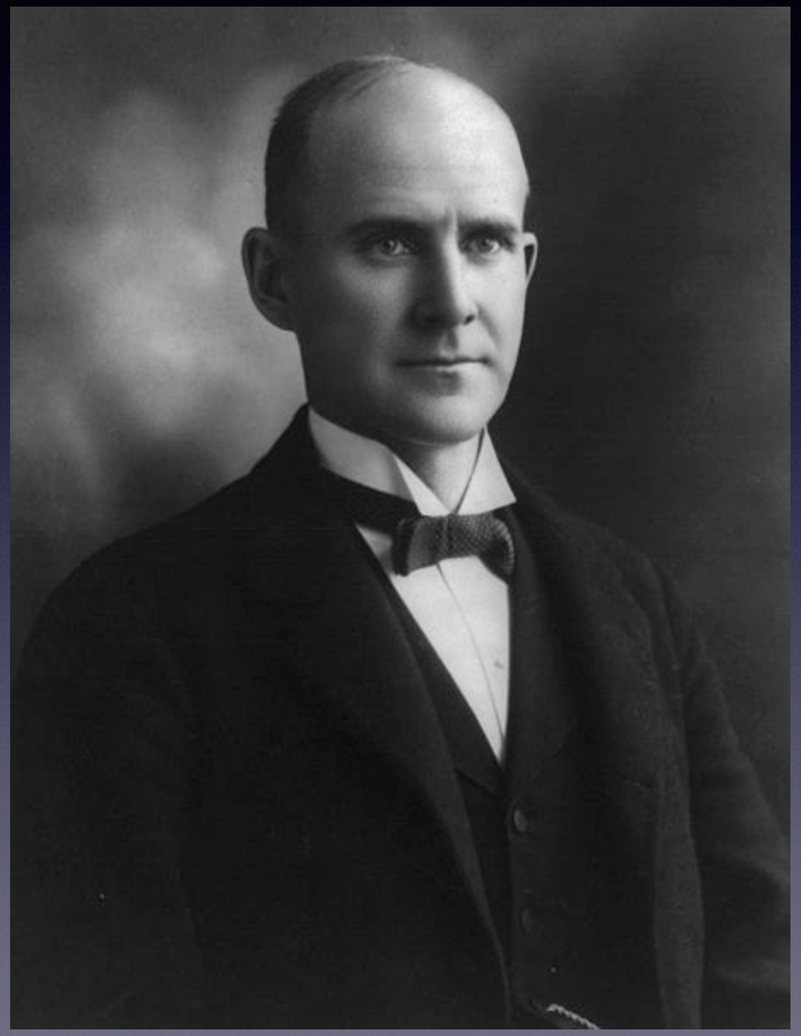
- American Railway Union

Eugene V. Debs



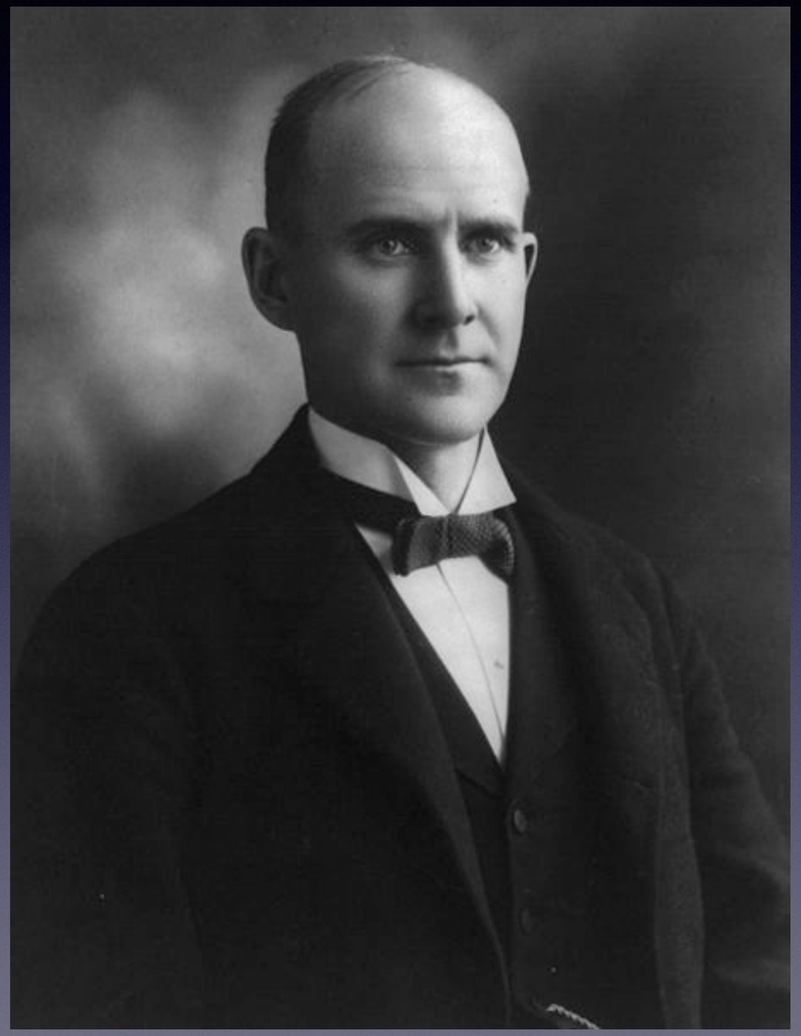
- American Railway Union
- American Socialist Party

Eugene V. Debs

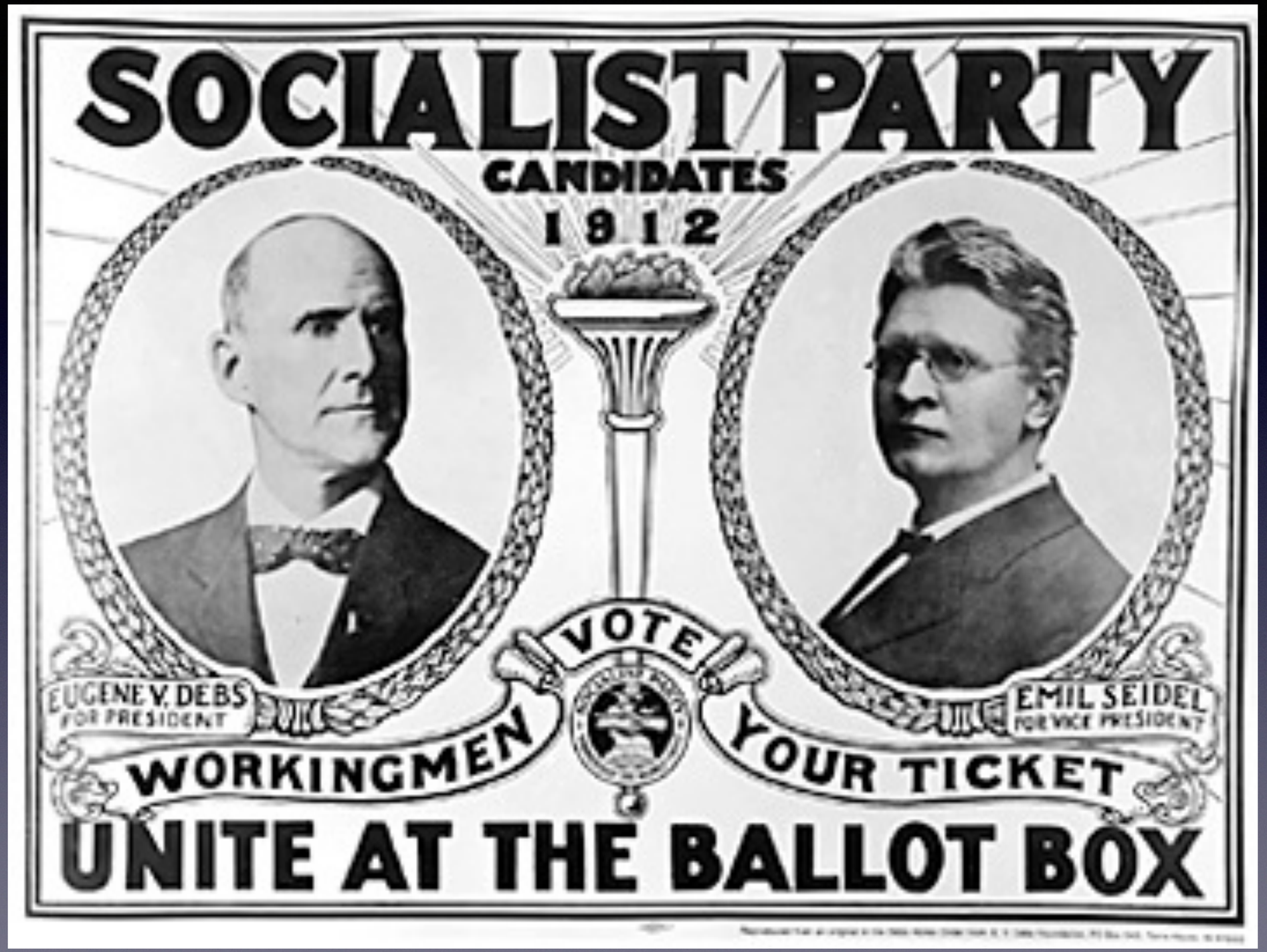


- American Railway Union
- American Socialist Party
- 5 time candidate for presidency

Eugene V. Debs



- American Railway Union
- American Socialist Party
- 5 time candidate for presidency
- too radical ???

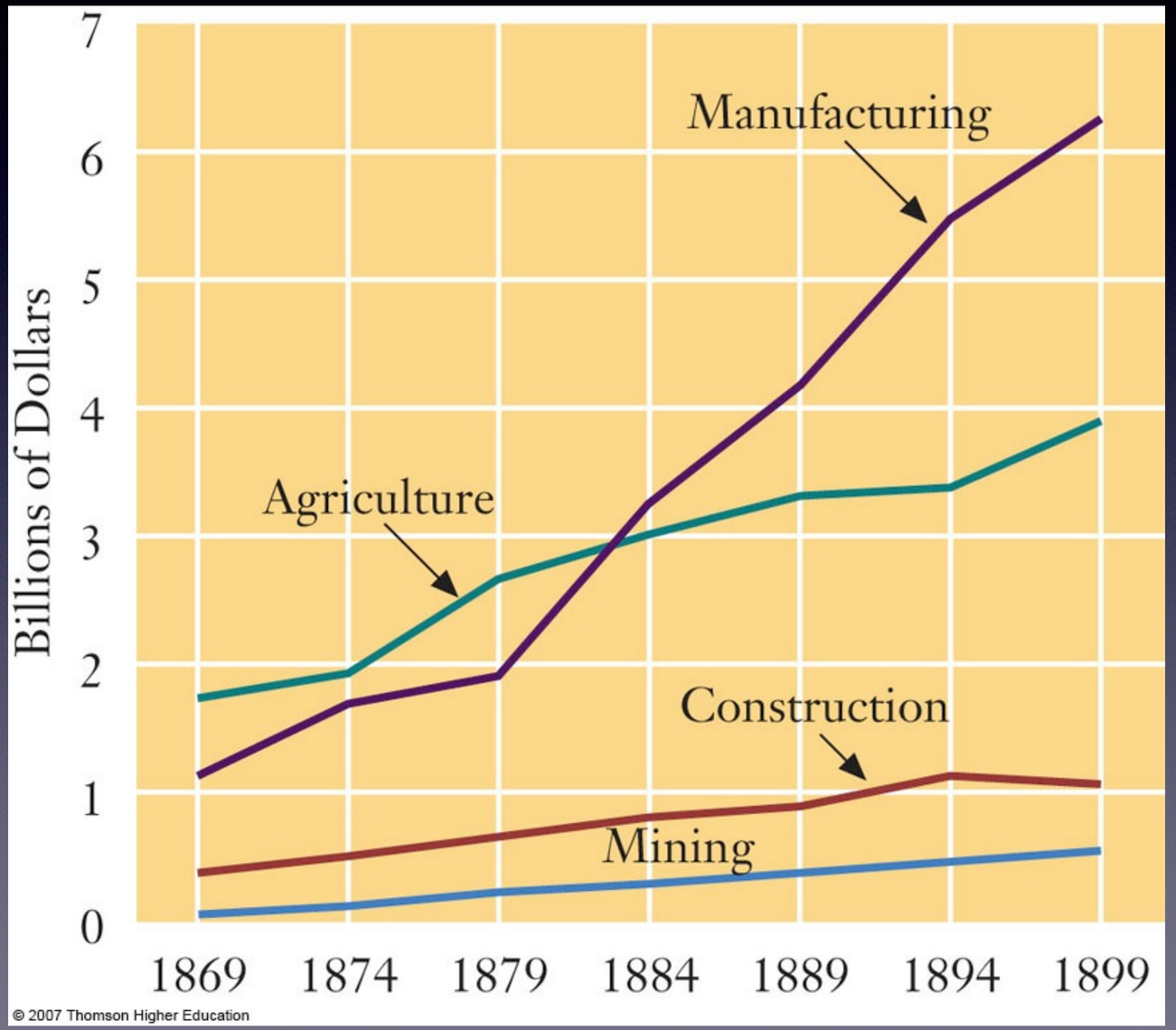

SOCIALIST PARTY
CANDIDATES
1912
EUGENE V. DEBS
FOR PRESIDENT
EMIL SEIDEL
FOR VICE PRESIDENT
VOTE
WORKINGMEN
YOUR TICKET
UNITE AT THE BALLOT BOX

T126

Strikes by State, 1880



Farmers


Billions of Dollars
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
Manufacturing
Agriculture
Construction
Mining
1869
1874
1879
1884
1889
1894
1899
© 2007 Thomson Higher Education

Farming Machinery replaces workers

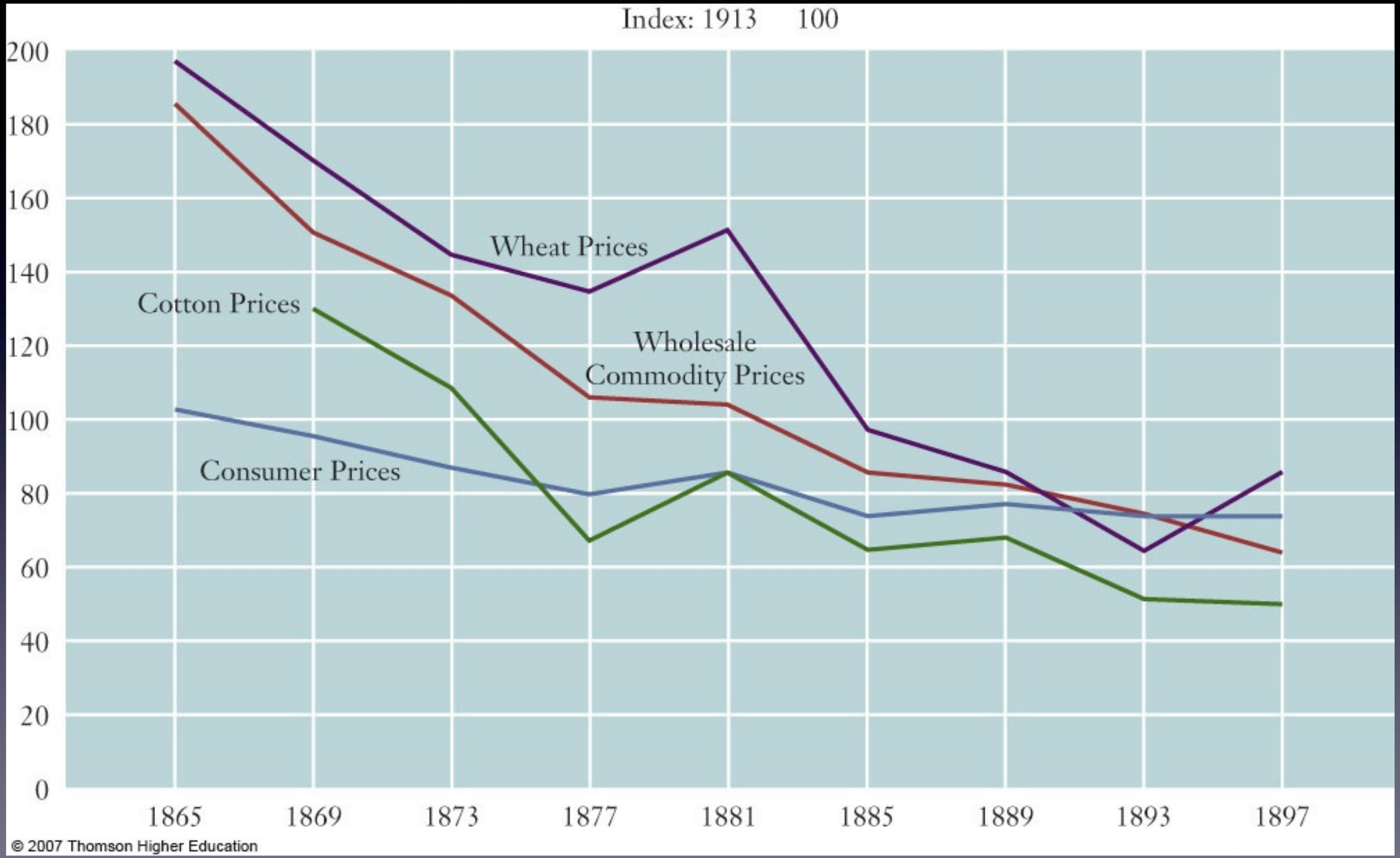
TABLE 18.1 HAND v. MACHINE LABOR ON THE FARM, ca. 1880

	Time Worked		Labor Cost	
Crop	Hand	Machine	Hand	Machine
Wheat	61 hours	3 hours	$3.55	$0.66
Corn	39 hours	15 hours	3.62	1.51
Oats	66 hours	7 hours	3.73	1.07
Loose Hay	21 hours	4 hours	1.75	0.42
Baled Hay	35 hours	12 hours	3.06	1.29

Farming Machinery replaces workers

TABLE 18.1 HAND v. MACHINE LABOR ON THE FARM, ca. 1880

	Time Worked		Labor Cost	
Crop	Hand	Machine	Hand	Machine
Wheat	61 hours	3 hours	$3.55	$0.66
Corn	39 hours	15 hours	3.62	1.51
Oats	66 hours	7 hours	3.73	1.07
Loose Hay	21 hours	4 hours	1.75	0.42
Baled Hay	35 hours	12 hours	3.06	1.29


Index: 1913 100
200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Wheat Prices
Cotton Prices
Wholesale
Commodity Prices
Consumer Prices
1865
1869
1873
1877
1881
1885
1889
1893
1897
© 2007 Thomson Higher Education


IT'S GOING TO BE
LEGEN-
WAIT FOR IT
DAIRY


NASHVILLE
HOME OF COUNTRY MUSIC
189


ESCOBAR
FAMILY REUNION
July 2008
CHILI ON THE COMSTOCK
VIRGINIA CITY NEVADA
INTERNATIONAL CHILI SOCIETY
2010 REGIONAL COOK-OFF
TWIN HILL
Farm

Escobar's Highland Farm

Call us for information: 401-683-1444

Or E-mail us at: eskiemaze@escobarshighlandfarm.com




ESCOBAR TREE FARM


Sweet Pea

ESCOBAR'S FARMHOUSE INN

~Welcome to Escobar's Farmhouse Inn~

HOME
ROOMS
BRISTOL COTTAGE
OUR STORY
GETTING HERE
POLICIES

A beautiful Country Inn offering hometown hospitality and tranquility to our guests.

A restored turn of the century farmhouse, which once served as the fellowship hall and classrooms of The Founder's Memorial Baptist Church from 1959 until 2001. The adjacent building on the property originally served as a barn and was converted into a sanctuary. The house, church and land were purchased by Louis & Jane Escobar in 2001 and fully reno function as an Inn during 2009. Our door was graciously opene public in June of 2010.

Our four guestrooms are unique from each other and all offer p

Situated on 3 acres of property and directly "across the way" fro Escobar's working dairy farm. The award-winning dairy farm i Middle Road, just behind the Inn, and has been a fully operatio since 1937. Milking of the cows occurs twice a day, every day a and 4:30-6:30 pm. All of our guests are cordially invited to wan meet owner Louis & his wife Jane, all the farm hands, as well as heifers and calves! During the months of September & October our Corn Maze & Pumpkin Patch!

The Innkeeper Dawn, who is a native of Portsmouth with stron roots, will greet you with warmth and unparalleled knowledge landscape.

Relaxed comfort awaits you at Escobar's Farmhouse Inn - We lo we love our Inn, and we'd love to welcome you to what will ho become your new 'Home away from Home'!



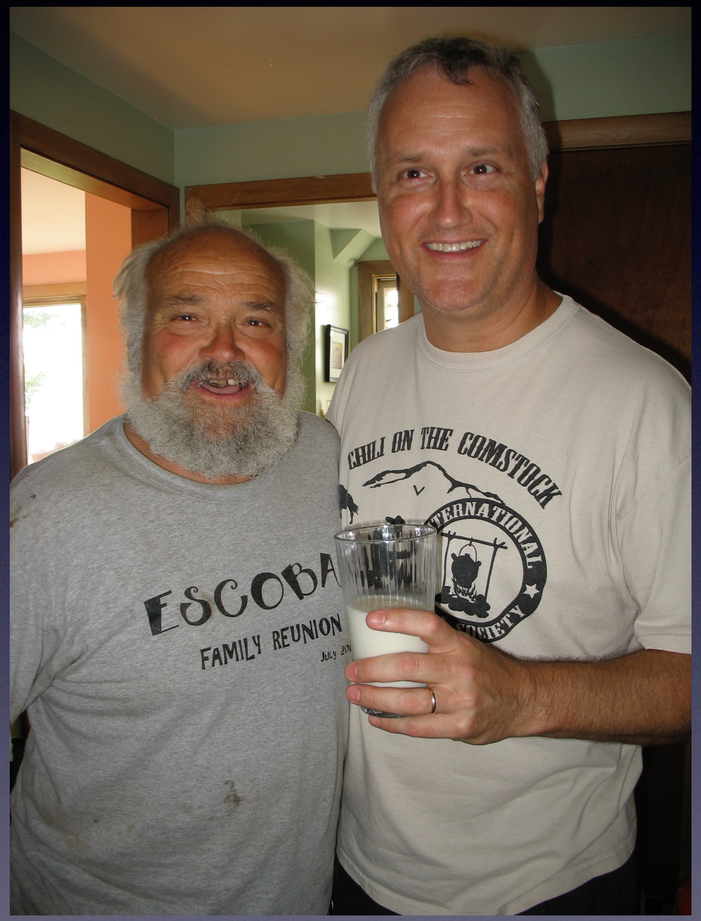


Escobar's Highland Farm

Call us for information: 401-683-1444
Or E-mail us at: eskiemaze@escobarshighlandfarm.com

JOIN US! FOR FALL FUN IN RHODE ISLAND
GET LOST IN OUR NEW 8 ACRE CORN MAZE
(WE'LL RESCUE YOU IF NEED BE!)





On the web

Sakonnet Times

Vol. XXXVIX, No. 32P Portsmouth and Tiverton www.eastba

Giant pig loose in cornfield

Public invited to 'get lost' in 'maize' Aug. 16

By Bruce Burdett
bburdett@eastbaynewspapers.com

PORTSMOUTH — Just how big is that young pig growing on the Escobar family's Highland Farm?

It is so big that last week a helicopter was flown in to drop its feed, 400 pounds at a time.

So immense is this pig that it will soon devour entire carloads of baffled visitors — for an hour or two before they manage to find their way out.

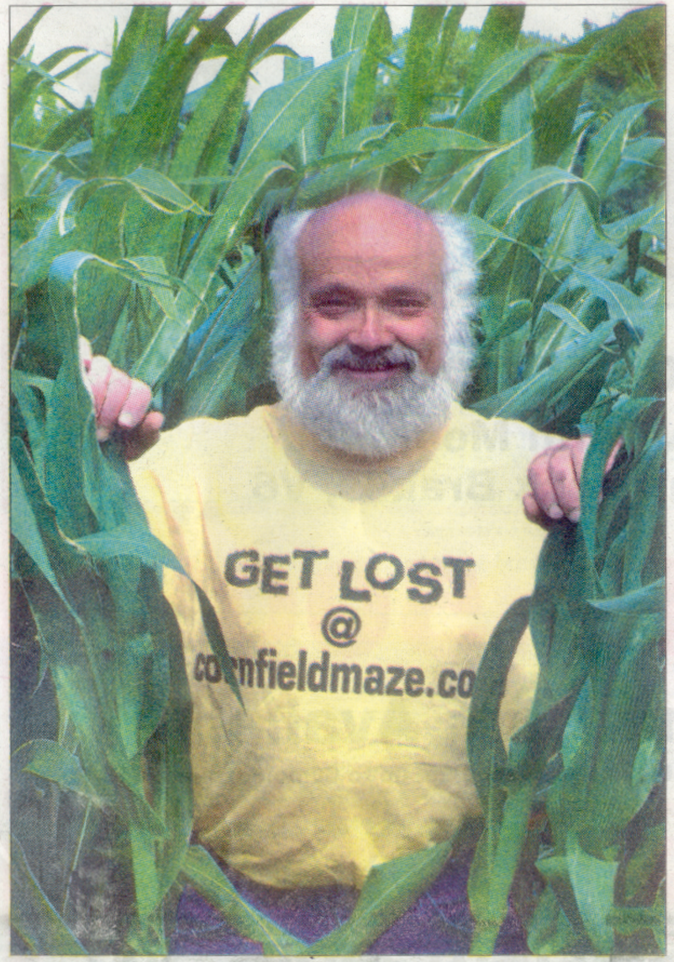
Dubbed, "The Pig is Back," the porker is the Escobar's latest corn maze creation, following in the footsteps of two previous efforts, the "Moollennium Maze" cow and last year's "Rhode Island Red" rooster. Visitors will be welcome to get lost inside the maize maze any day starting Friday, Aug. 16.

It is mighty large, said dairy farmer Louis Escobar. The pig is laid out across an eight-acre field off Middle Road and contains over two miles of trails, many of them exasperating dead ends through the tall corn stalks.

As was the case with the past two mazes, this one is designed by master maze designer Brett Herbst, the world leader in his field with over 330 corn mazes to his credit.

The pig is appropriate, Mr.

See ***MAZE****, page 28* ➤



RICHARD W. DIONNE JR.

Louis Escobar amidst the corn.

Farmer “Issues”

Pre 1873

Isolation

1. Community
2. New scientific techniques

My Aunt Jane



artificial insemination

Farmer “Issues”

Pre 1873

Isolation

1. Community
2. New scientific techniques

Post 1873

Depression - declining farm prices

Farmer “Issues”

Pre 1873

Isolation

1. Community
2. New scientific techniques

Post 1873

Depression - declining farm prices

1. Marketing cooperatives (circumvent middlemen)

Farmer "Issues"

Pre 1873

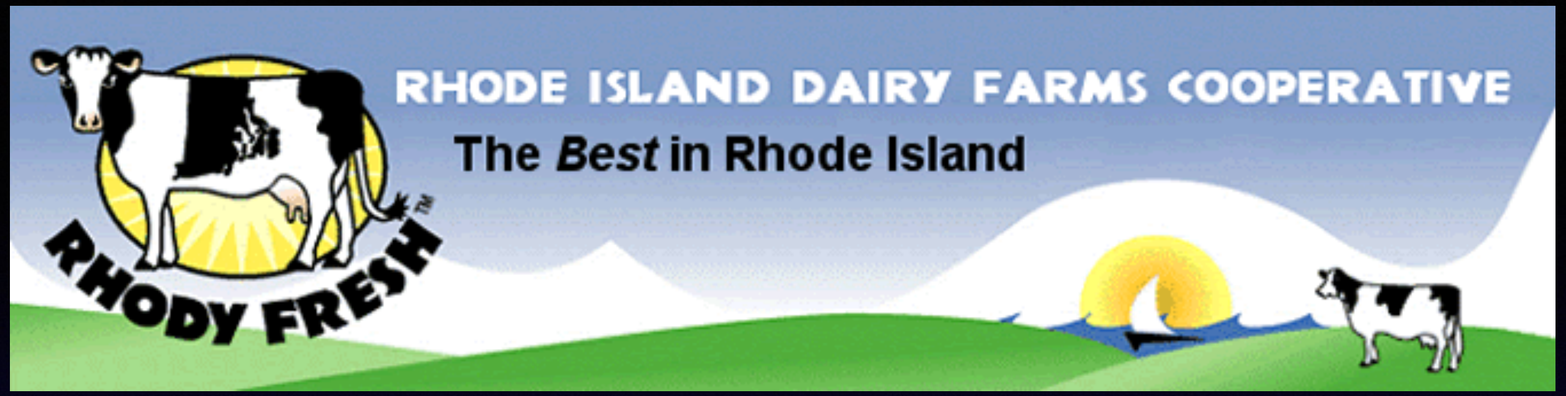
Isolation

1. Community
2. New scientific techniques

Post 1873

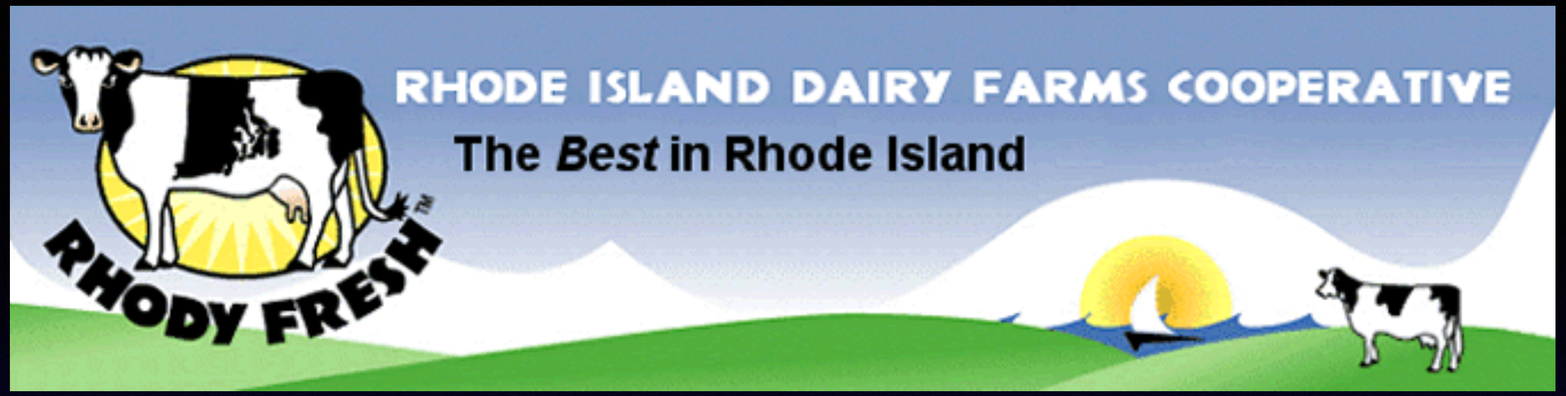
Depression - declining farm prices

1. Marketing cooperatives (circumvent middlemen)
2. Political agitation (against RR and warehouses)


RHODE ISLAND DAIRY FARMS COOPERATIVE
The *Best* in Rhode Island
RHODY FRESH




Drink Rhody Fresh
And Save
Rhode Island Farms.
RHODY FRESH
FRESH
MILK
FROM LOCAL FARMS
www.rhodyfresh.com


RHODE ISLAND DAIRY FARMS COOPERATIVE
The *Best* in Rhode Island
RHODY FRESH




Drink Rhody Fresh
And Save
Rhode Island Farms.
RHODY FRESH
FRESH
MILK
FROM LOCAL FARMS
www.rhodyfresh.com



SONG OF THE SAINTED.

1887	Interstate Commerce Act creates the first federal regulatory agency
1888	Edward Bellamy publishes *Looking Backward*
1890	Congress passes Sherman Antitrust Act • Congress passes Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1892	Homestead strike fails • Populists organize the People's Party
1893	Financial panic begins economic depression • Congress repeals Sherman Silver Purchase Act
1894	"Coxey's army" of the unemployed marches on Washington • Pullman strike paralyzes the railroads and provokes federal intervention
1896	William McKinley defeats William Jennings Bryan for the presidency

Omaha, Nebraska



Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**
5. **Graduated income tax**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**
5. **Graduated income tax**
6. **Direct election of senators**

Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**
5. **Graduated income tax**
6. **Direct election of senators**
7. **Secret ballot**

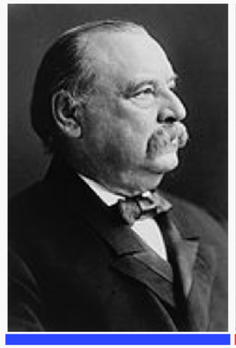
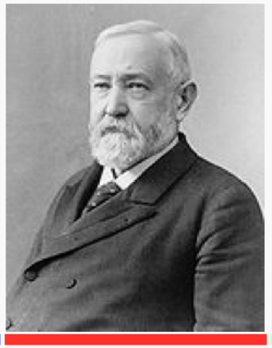
Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**
5. **Graduated income tax**
6. **Direct election of senators**
7. **Secret ballot**
8. Single term for president

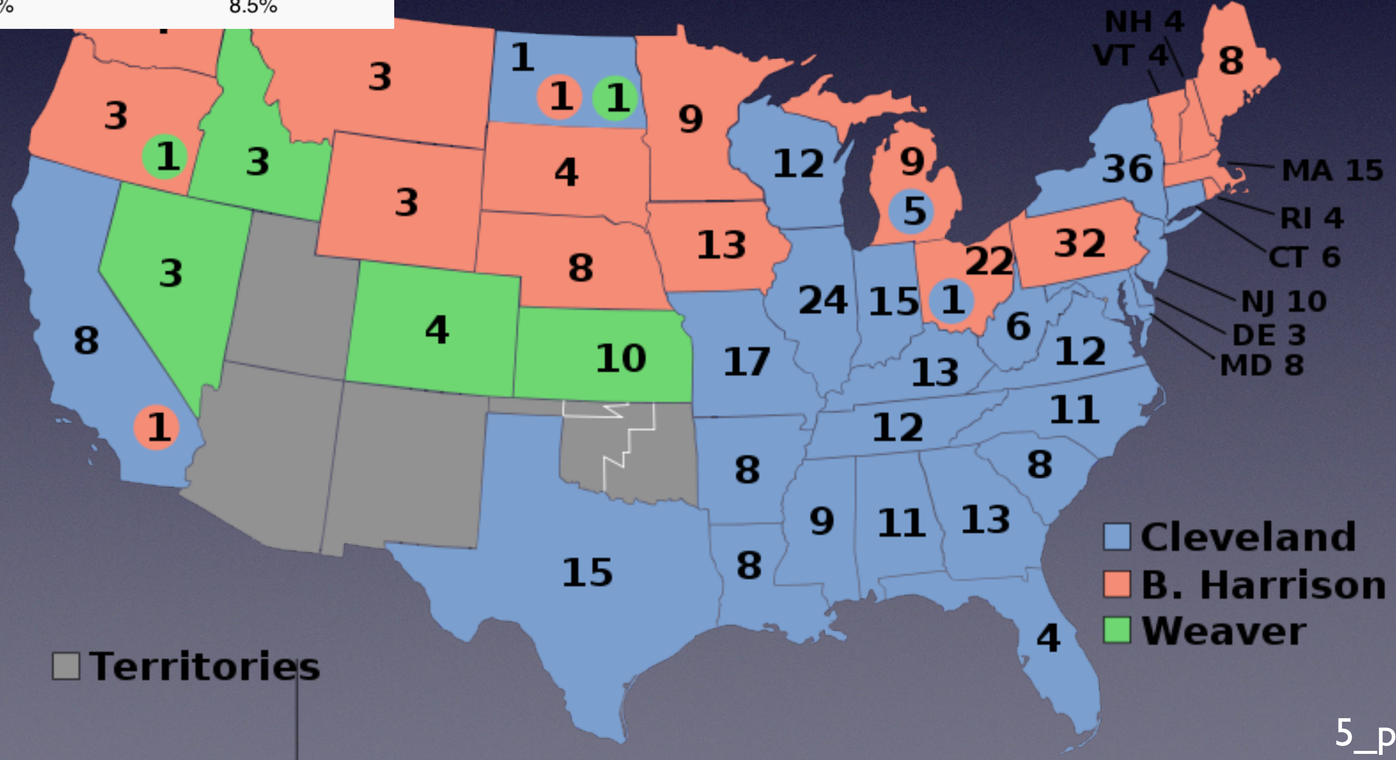
Omaha Platform (Ocala Demands 1890)

1. **Government regulation/ owner-ship of monopolies**
2. Free & unlimited coinage of silver
3. **8 hour workday**
4. **End use of private police as strikebreakers**
5. **Graduated income tax**
6. **Direct election of senators**
7. **Secret ballot**
8. Single term for president
9. **Initiative & referendum**

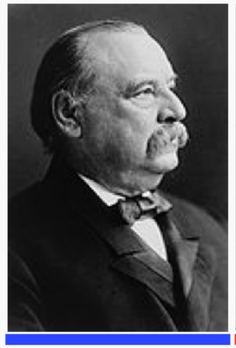
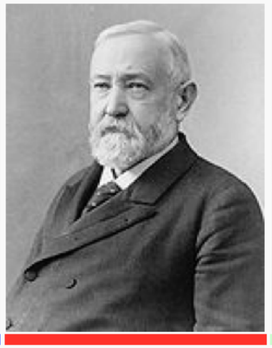
1892 Election

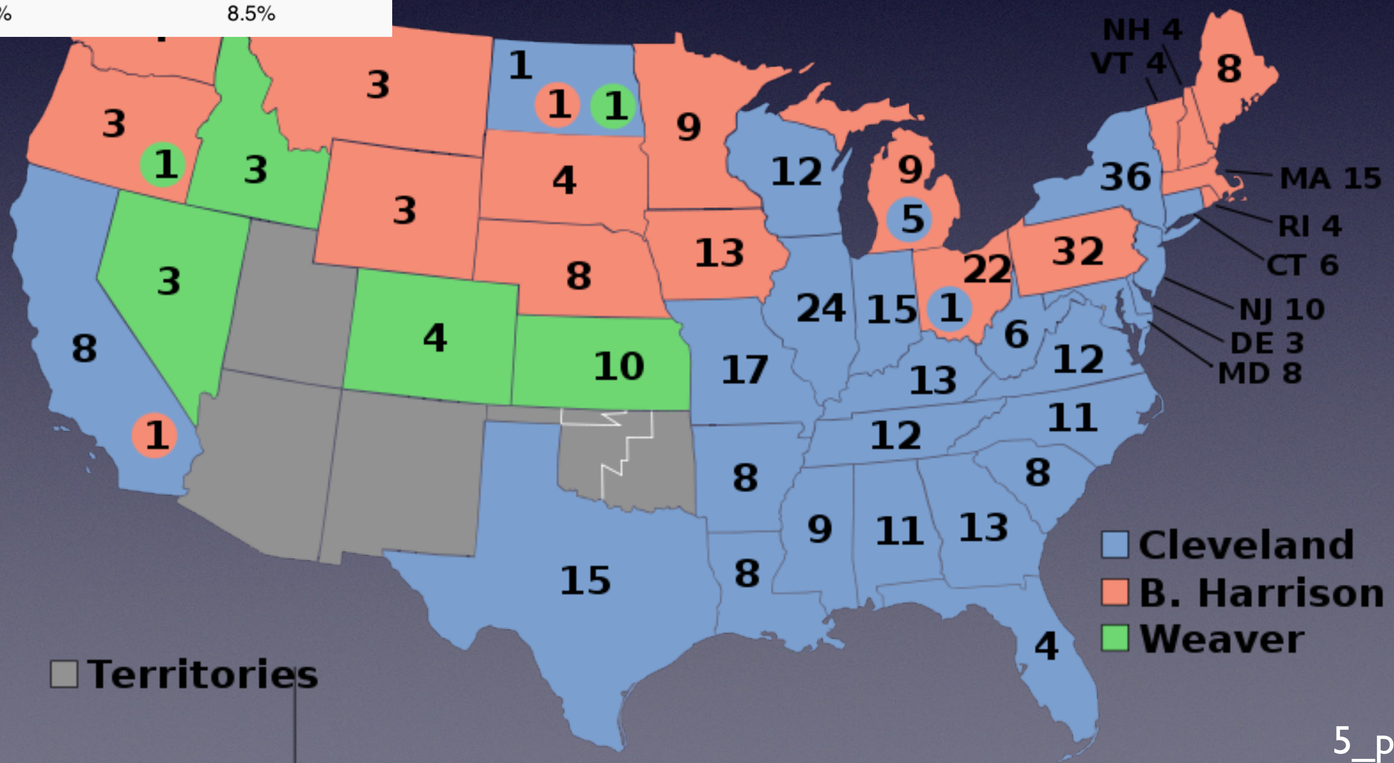

	Grover Cleveland	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Nominee	**Grover Cleveland**	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Party	Democratic	Republican	Populist
Home state	New York	Indiana	Iowa
Running mate	**Adlai E. Stevenson I**	Whitelaw Reid	James Gaven Field
Electoral vote	**277**	145	22
States carried	23	16	4
Popular vote	5,556,918	5,176,108	1,041,028
Percentage	46.0%	43.0%	8.5%



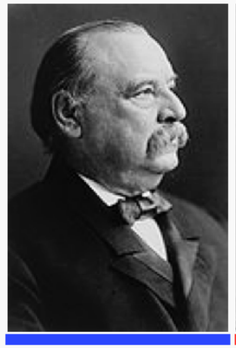
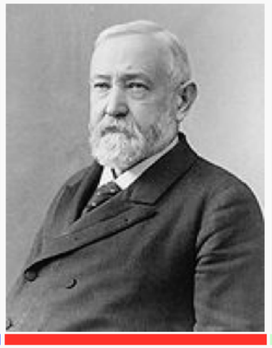
1892 Election

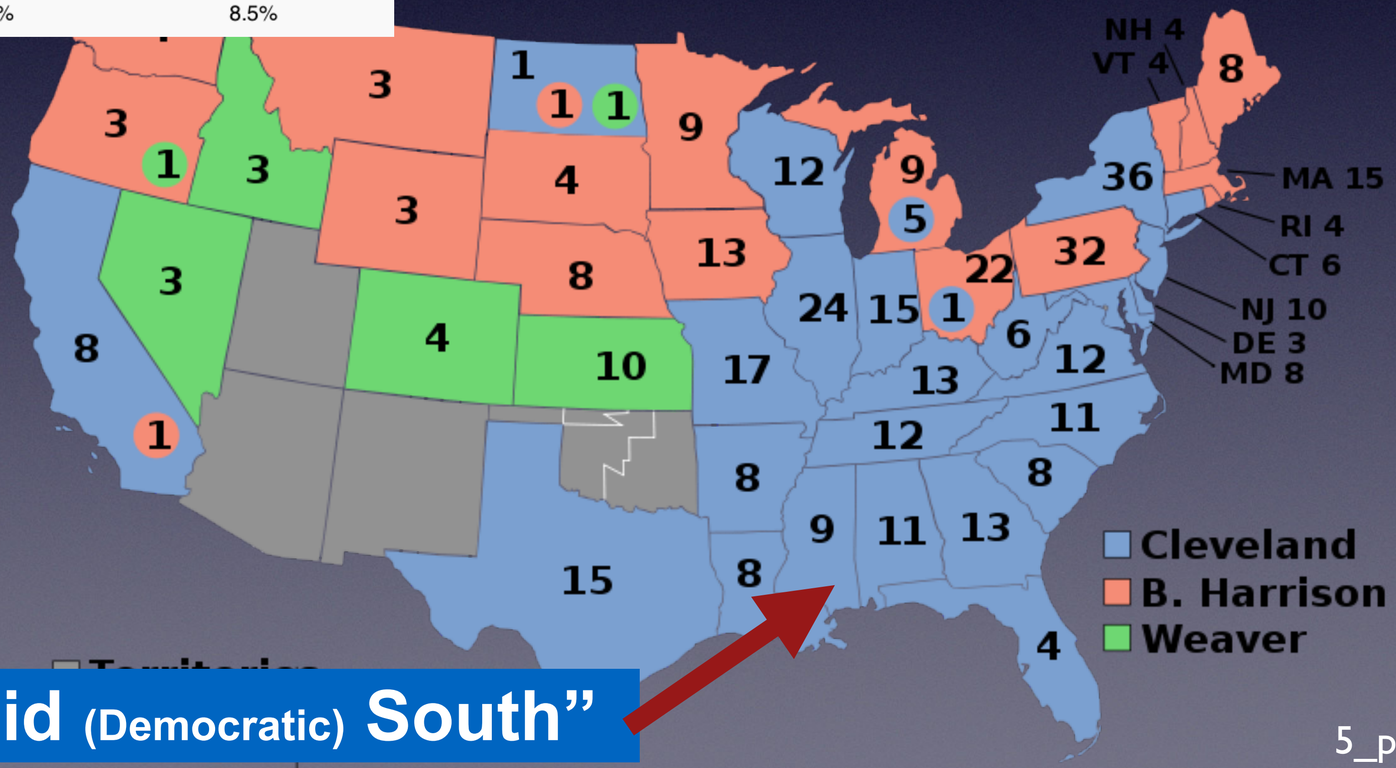

	Grover Cleveland	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Nominee	**Grover Cleveland**	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Party	Democratic	Republican	Populist
Home state	New York	Indiana	Iowa
Running mate	**Adlai E. Stevenson I**	Whitelaw Reid	James Gaven Field
Electoral vote	**277**	145	22
States carried	23	16	4
Popular vote	5,556,918	5,176,108	1,041,028
Percentage	46.0%	43.0%	8.5%



1892 Election


	Grover Cleveland	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Nominee	**Grover Cleveland**	Benjamin Harrison	James Weaver
Party	Democratic	Republican	Populist
Home state	New York	Indiana	Iowa
Running mate	**Adlai E. Stevenson I**	Whitelaw Reid	James Gaven Field
Electoral vote	**277**	145	22
States carried	23	16	4
Popular vote	5,556,918	5,176,108	1,041,028
Percentage	46.0%	43.0%	8.5%

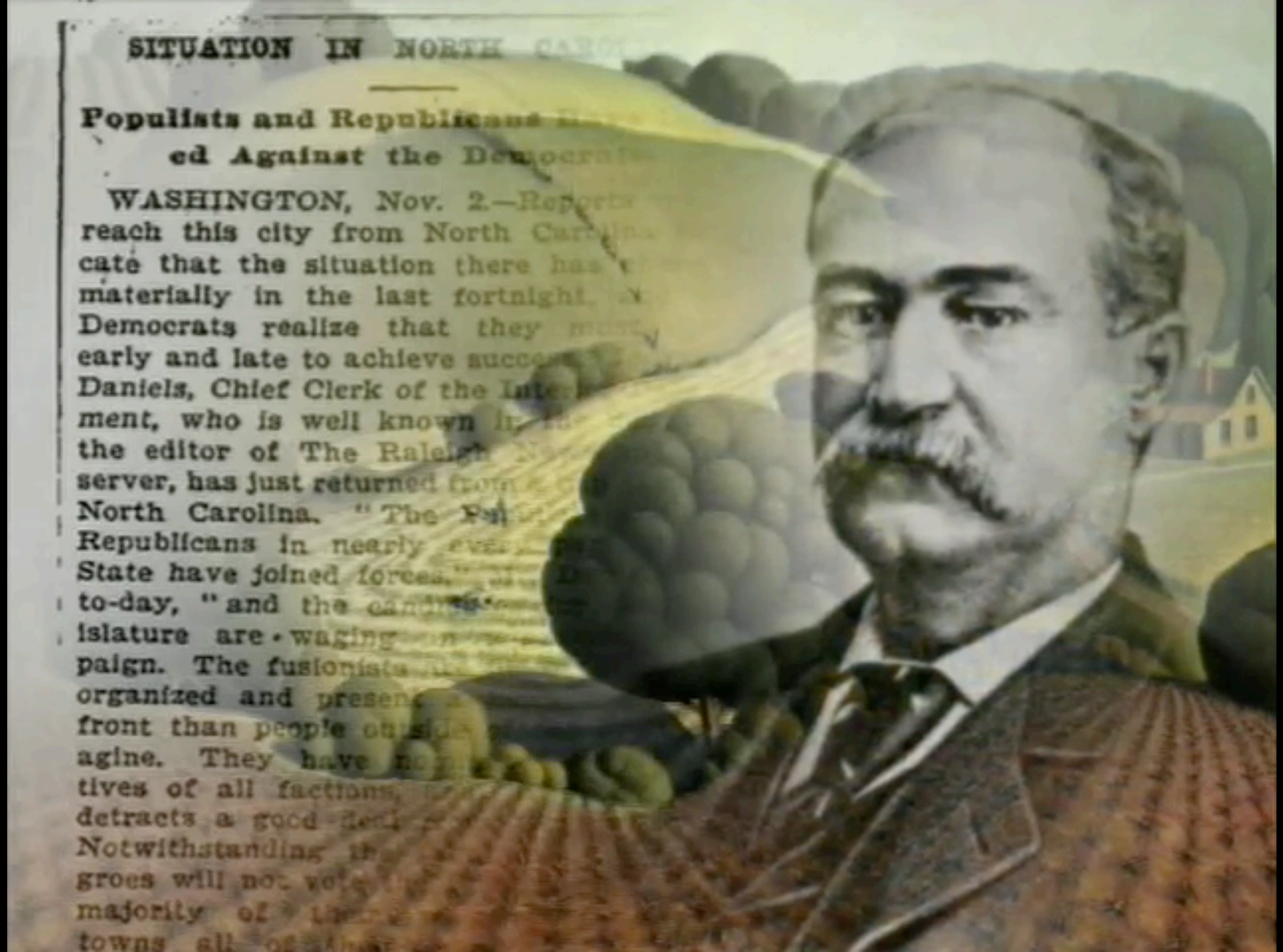


notice the “Solid (Democratic) South”

SITUATION IN NORTH CAROLINA

Populists and Republicans Unite ed Against the Democrats

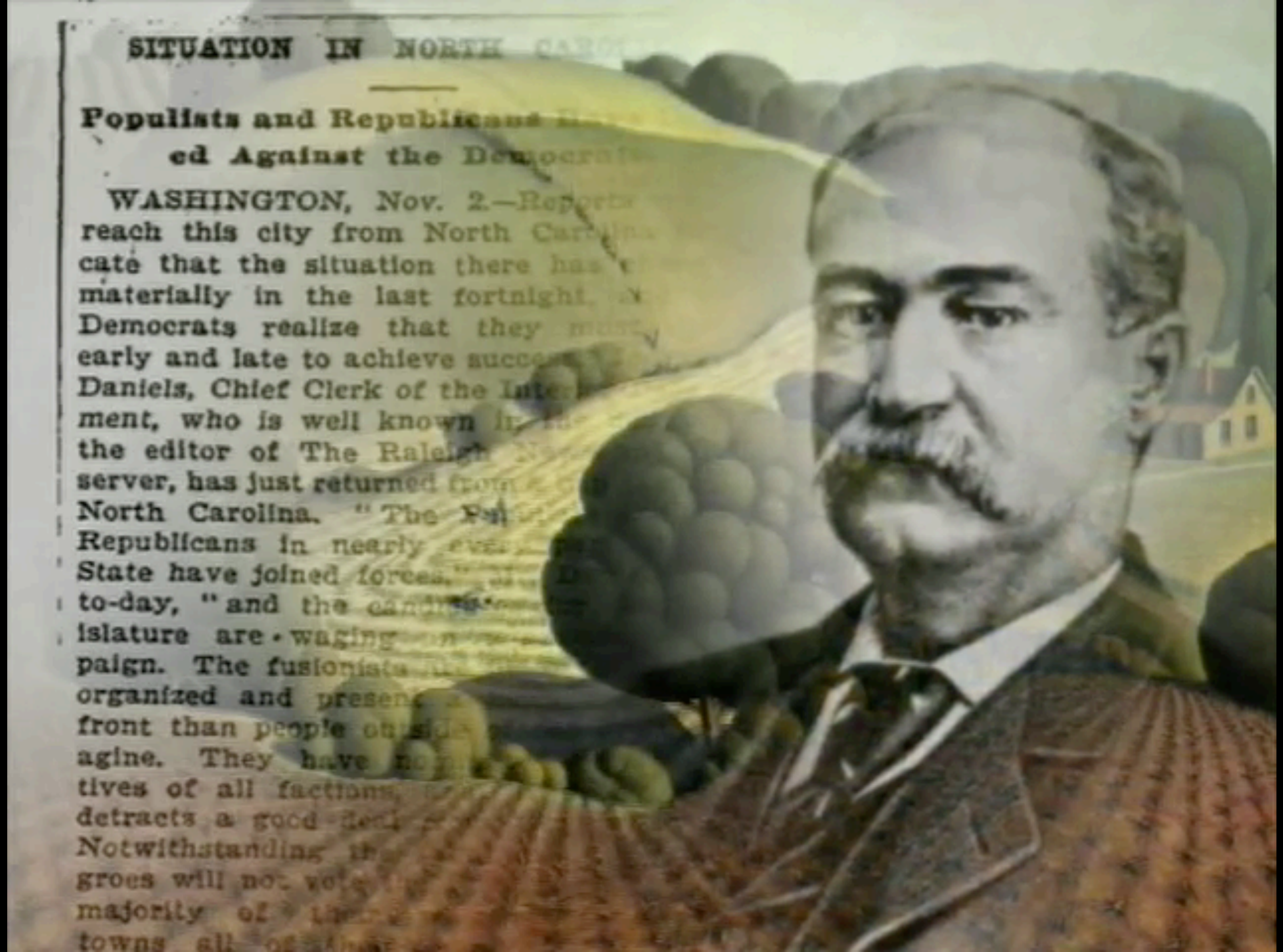
WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Reports reach this city from North Carolina cate that the situation there has materially in the last fortnight. Democrats realize that they must early and late to achieve success Daniels, Chief Clerk of the Interment, who is well known in the editor of The Raleigh News server, has just returned from North Carolina. "The Populists Republicans in nearly every State have joined forces," he to-day, "and the campaign islature are waging a vigorous paign. The fusionists are better organized and present a better front than people outside imagine. They have speakers tives of all factions, which detracts a good deal. Notwithstanding this the negroes will not vote in the majority of the towns all of the



SITUATION IN NORTH CAROLINA

Populists and Republicans Unite ed Against the Democrats

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Reports reach this city from North Carolina cate that the situation there has materially in the last fortnight. Democrats realize that they must early and late to achieve success Daniels, Chief Clerk of the Interment, who is well known in the editor of The Raleigh News server, has just returned from North Carolina. "The Populists Republicans in nearly every State have joined forces," he to-day, "and the campaign islature are waging a vigorous paign. The fusionists are better organized and present a better front than people outside imagine. They have speakers tives of all factions, which detracts a good deal. Notwithstanding this the negroes will not vote in the majority of the towns all of the



Democrat William Jennings Bryan

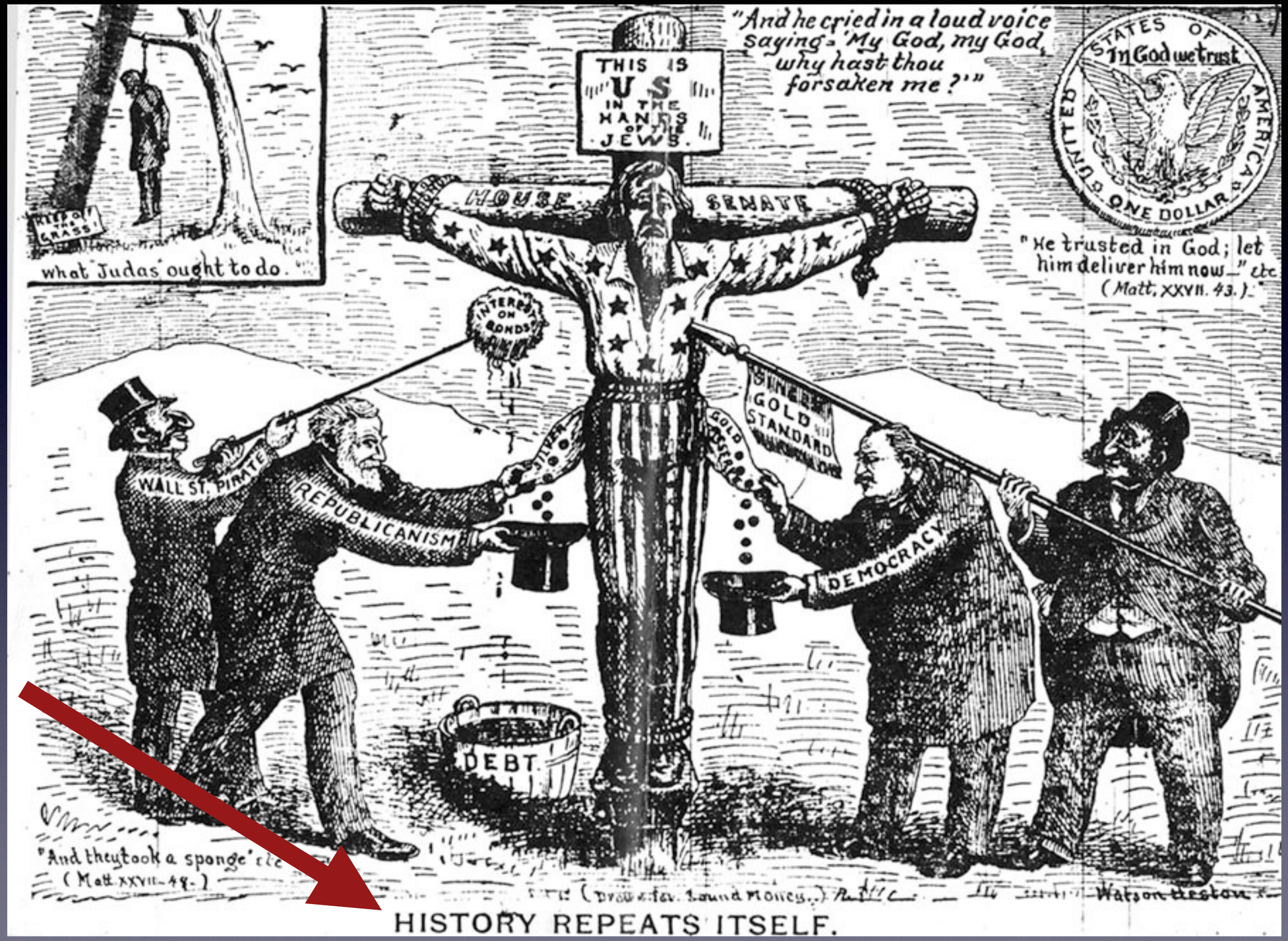


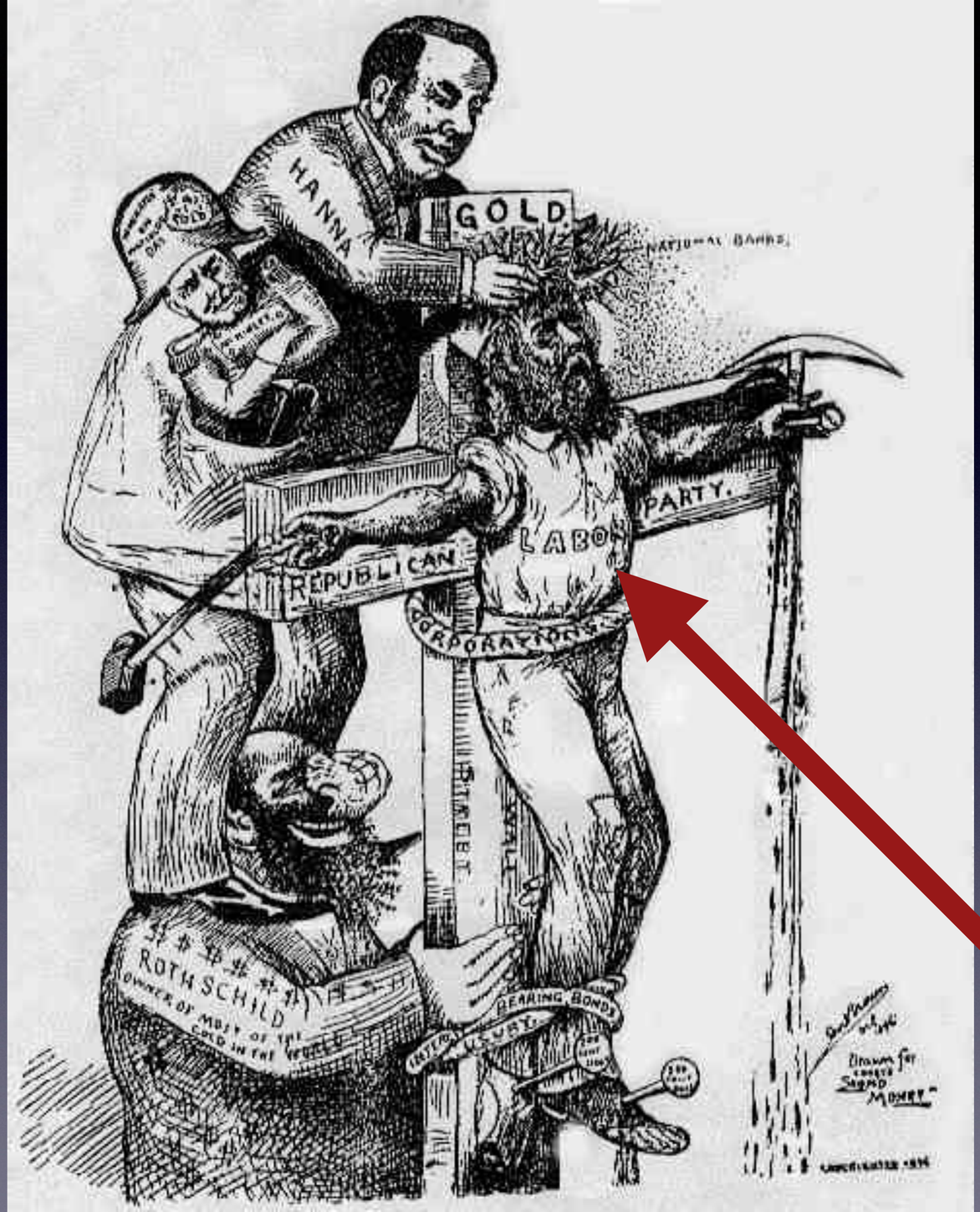
1. Federal control of the trusts & railroad
2. Lower tariff
3. Supported bimetallism
4. Graduated income tax

Spent $300,000



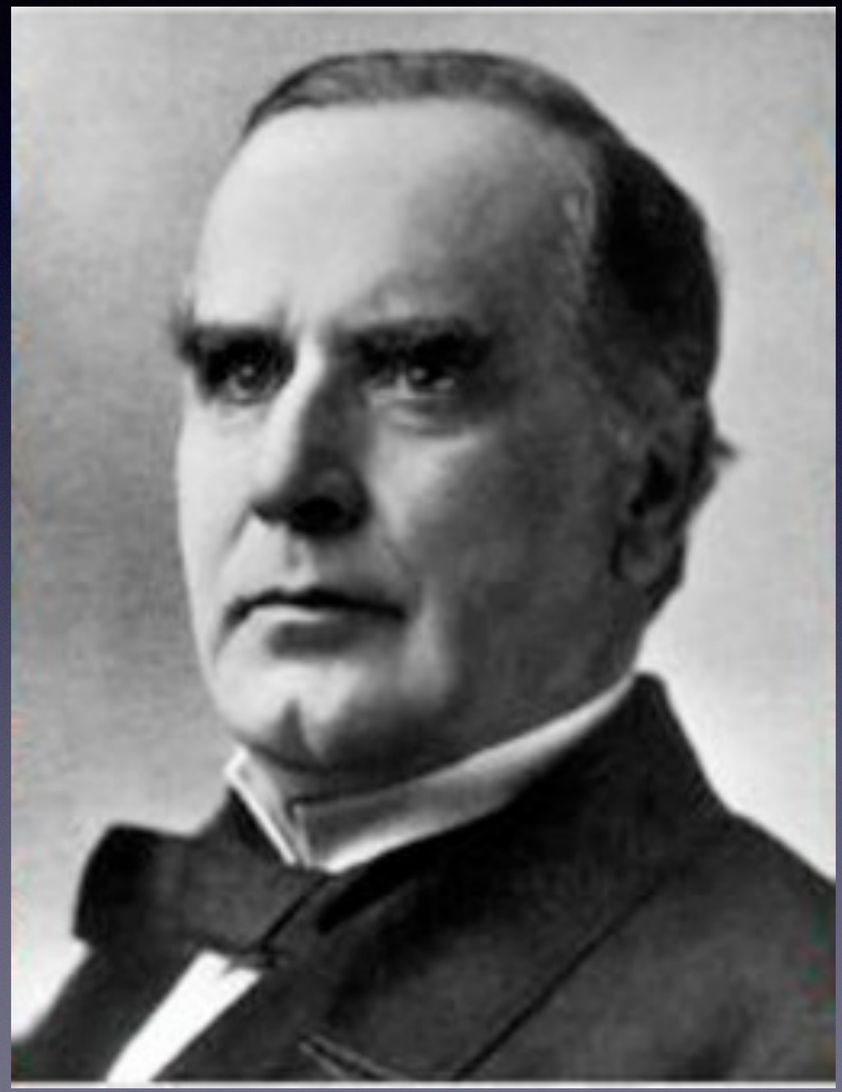
"You shall not press down upon the brow of labor this crown of thorns; you shall not crucify mankind upon a cross of gold."


"And he cried in a loud voice saying - 'My God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?'"
THIS IS "U S" IN THE HANDS OF JEWS.
HOUSE
SENATE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
In God we trust
ONE DOLLAR
"He trusted in God; let him deliver him now—" etc. (Matt. XXVII. 43.)
what Judas ought to do.
INTEREST ON BONDS
SILVER
GOLD
SINGLE GOLD STANDARD
WALL ST. PIRATE
REPUBLICANISM
DEMOCRACY
DEBT
"And they took a sponge" etc. (Matt. XXVII-48.)
(Drawn for Sound Money.)
Watson Heston
HISTORY REPEATS ITSELF.


HANNA
GOLD
NATIONAL BANKS
REPUBLICAN
LABOR
PARTY.
CORPORATIONS
WALL STREET
ROTHSCHILD
OWNER OF MOST OF THE GOLD IN THE WORLD
BEARING BONDS
U.S.T.
Drawn for
SOUND
MONEY

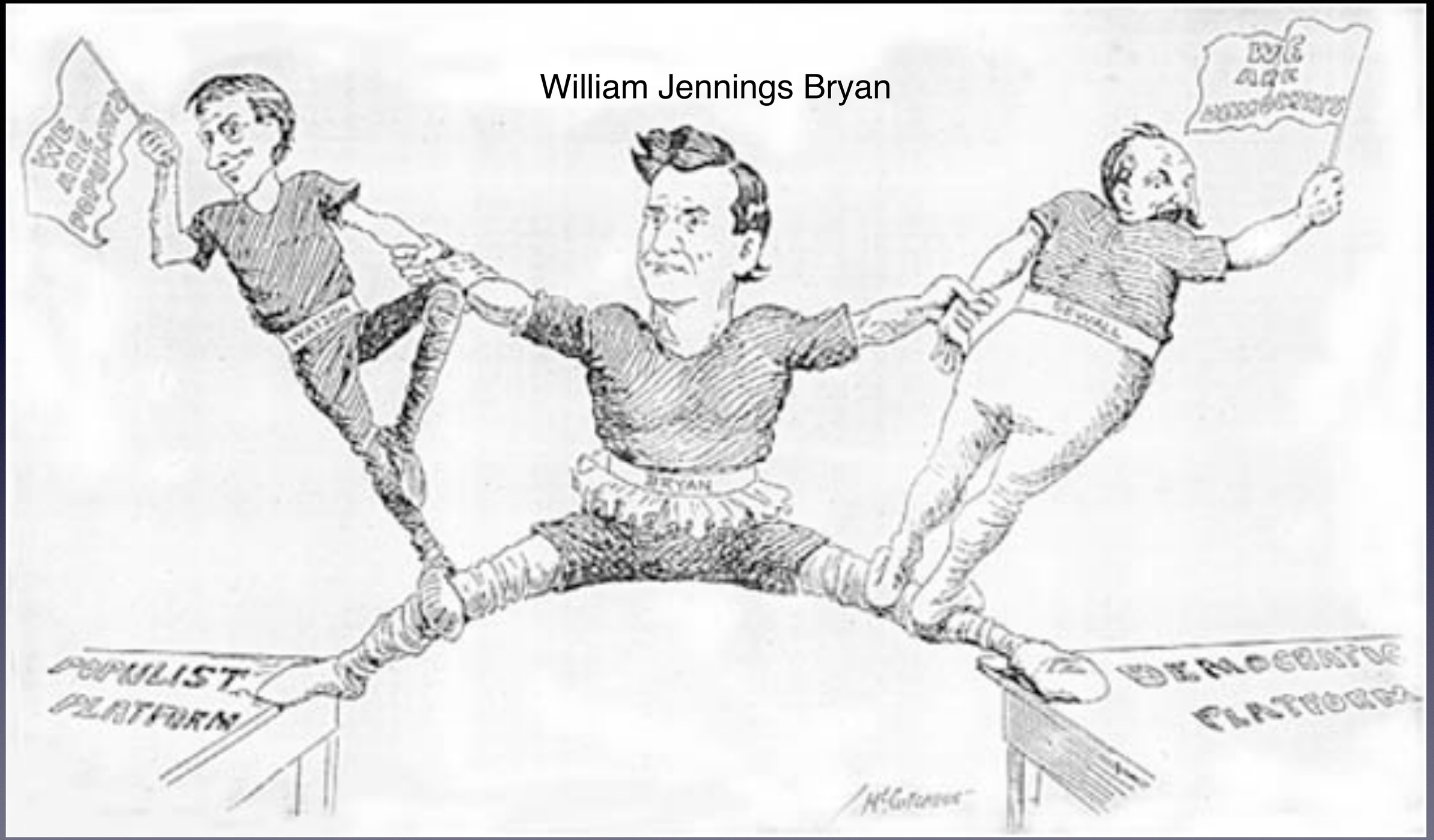
Republican - William McKinley

1. Pro business
2. Supported the gold standard

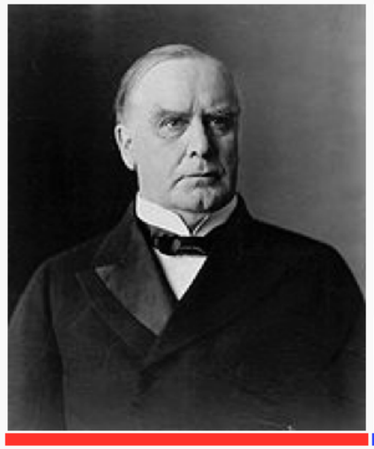


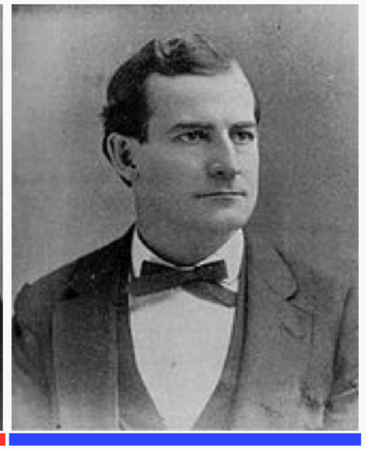
Spent $3.5 million

William Jennings Bryan

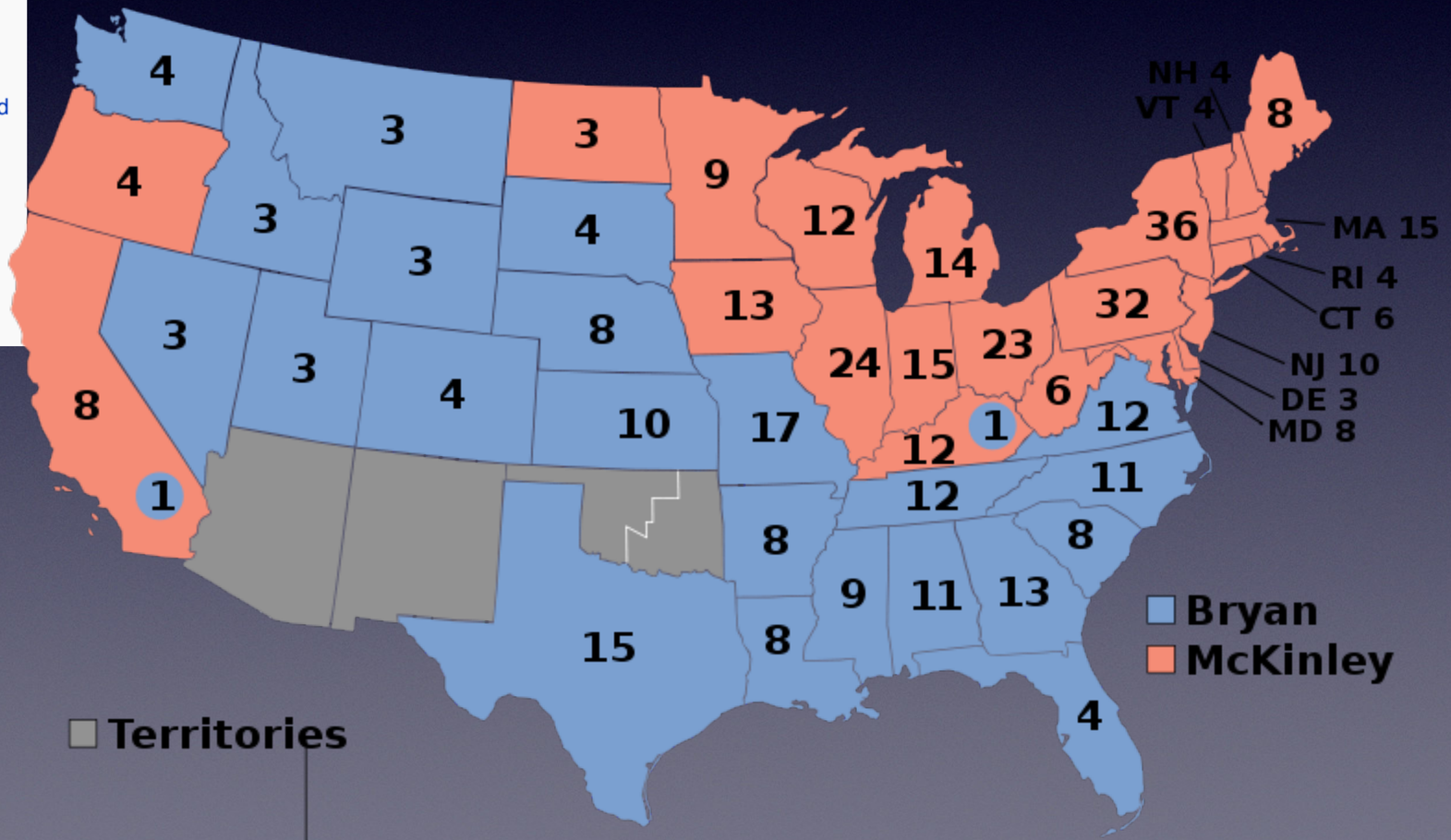


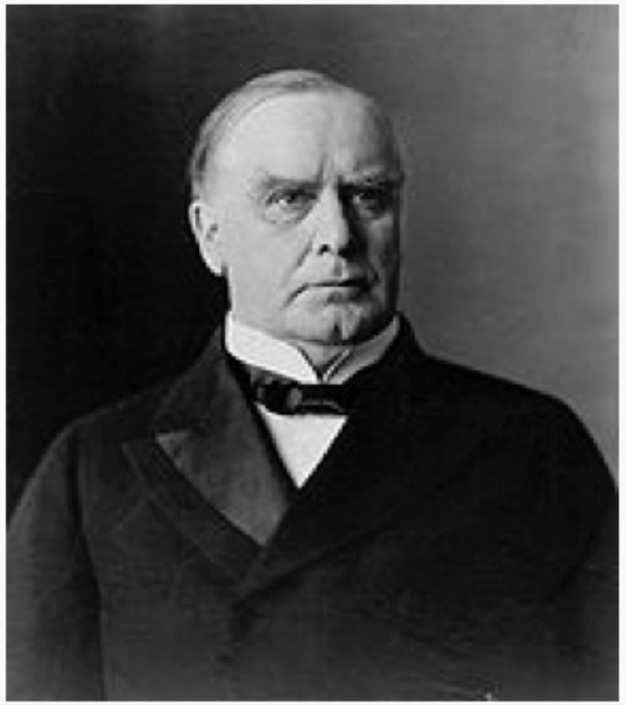
1896 Election





Nominee	**William McKinley**	William Jennings Bryan
Party	Republican	Democratic
Home state	Ohio	Nebraska
Running mate	**Garret Hobart**	Arthur Sewall, Thomas Edward Watson
Electoral vote	**271**	176
States carried	23	22
Popular vote	7,112,138	6,508,172
Percentage	51.0%	46.7%







Nominee	**William McKinley**	William Jennings Bryan
Party	Republican	Democratic
Home state	Ohio	Nebraska
Running mate	**Garret Hobart**	Arthur Sewall, Thomas Edward Watson
Electoral vote	**271**	176
States carried	23	22
Popular vote	7,112,138	6,508,172
Percentage	51.0%	46.7%



yan
Kinley


H.W.
Brands
University of Texas


H.W.
Brands
University of Texas

The Wizard of OZ

The Wizard of OZ

OZ is the abbreviation for
OUNCE
as in, an ounce of gold or silver

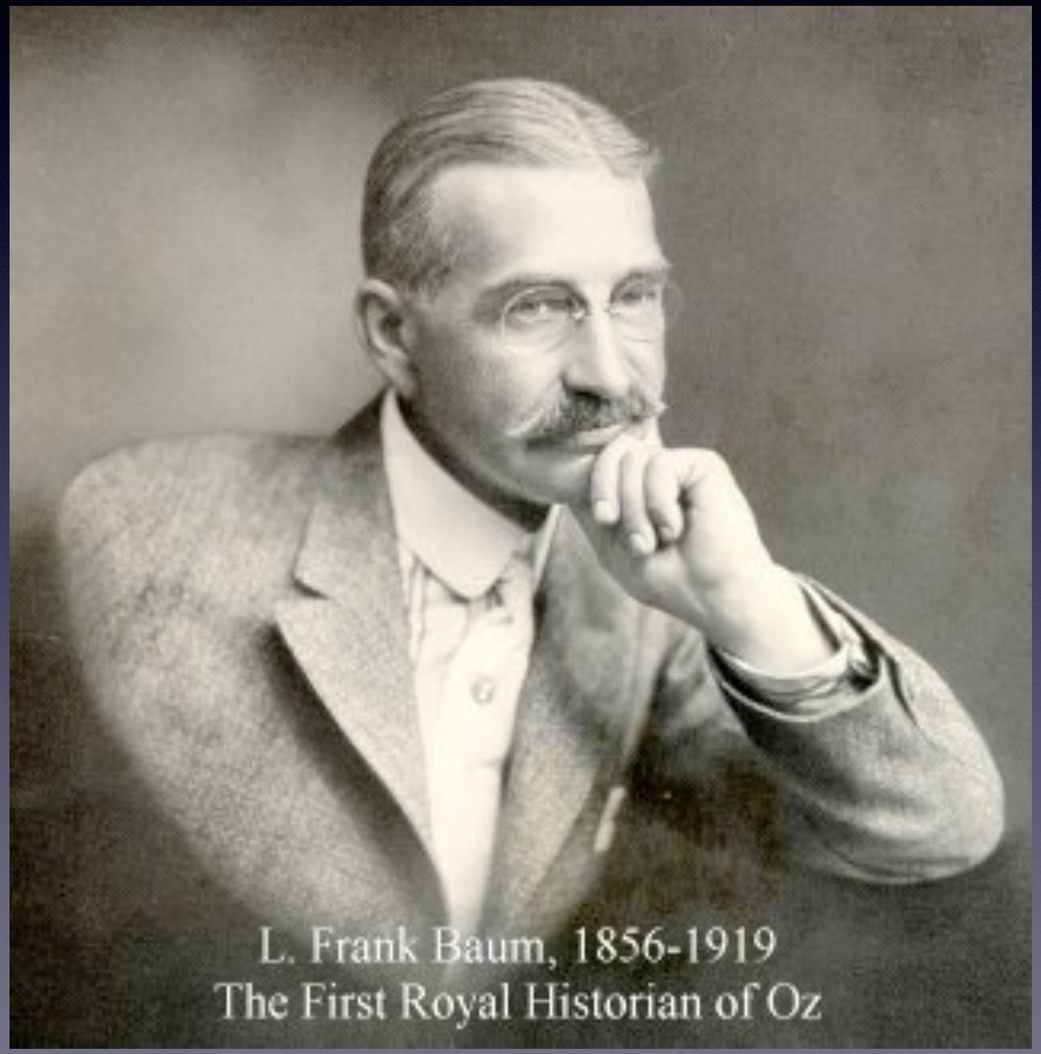
The Wizard of Oz Cast

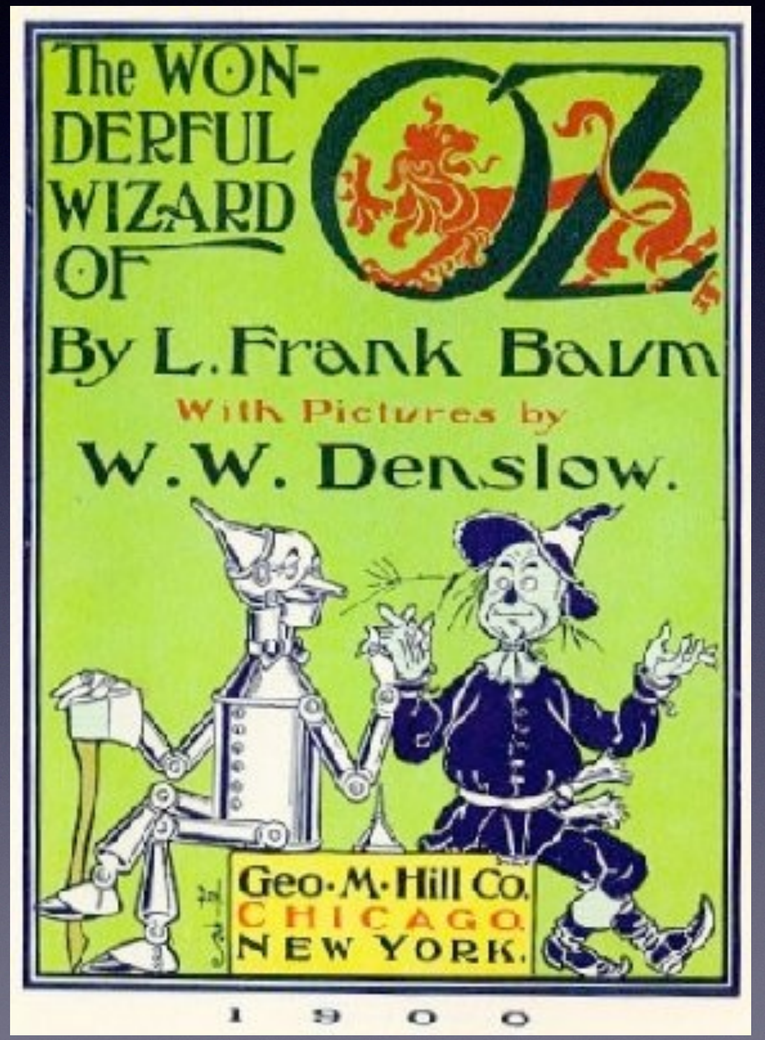


Ruby Red Shoes - WRONG

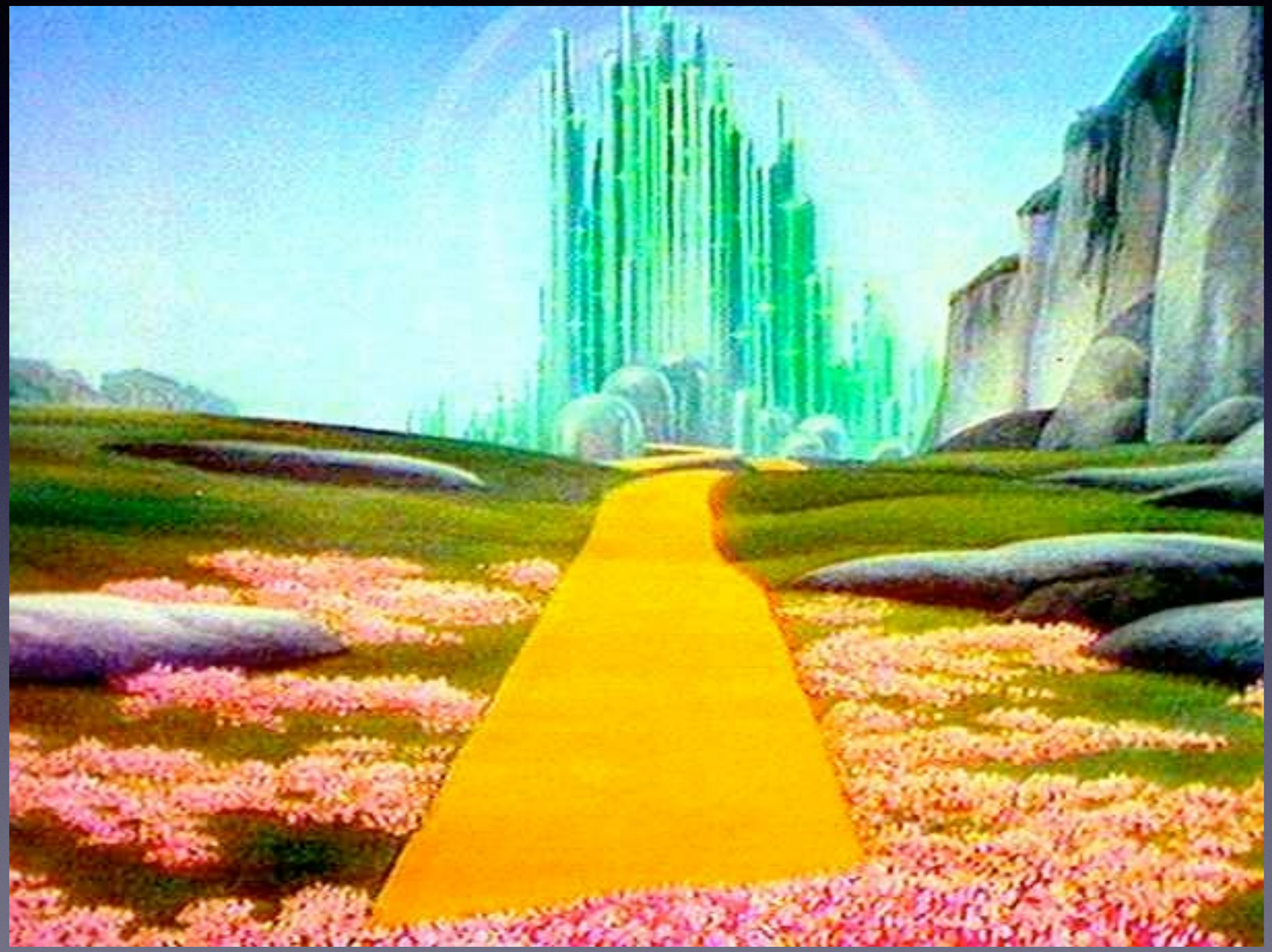


L. Frank Baum

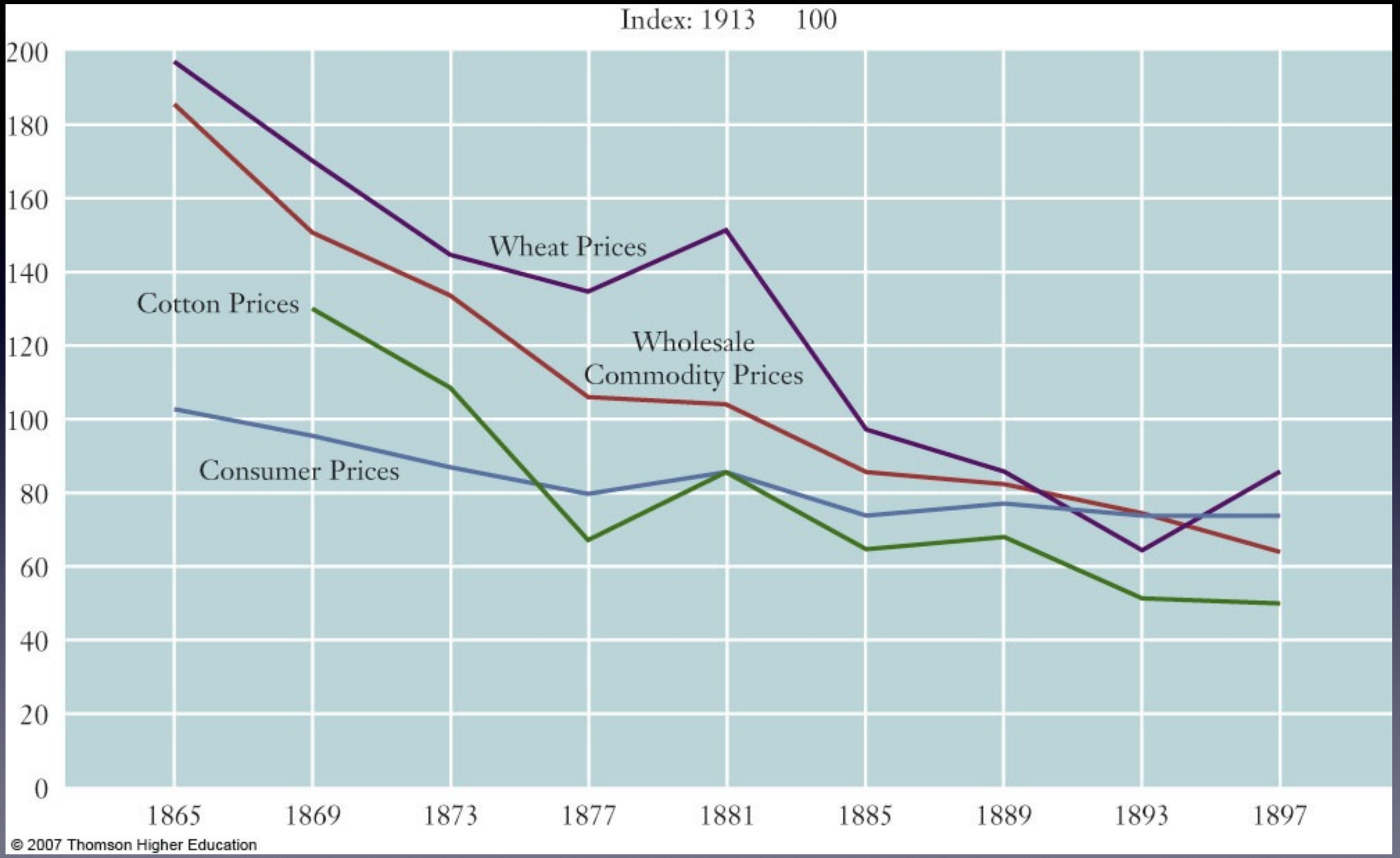

L. Frank Baum, 1856-1919
The First Royal Historian of Oz


The WONDERFUL WIZARD OF OZ
By L. Frank Baum
With Pictures by
W.W. Denslow.
Geo. M. Hill Co.
CHICAGO
NEW YORK.
1900

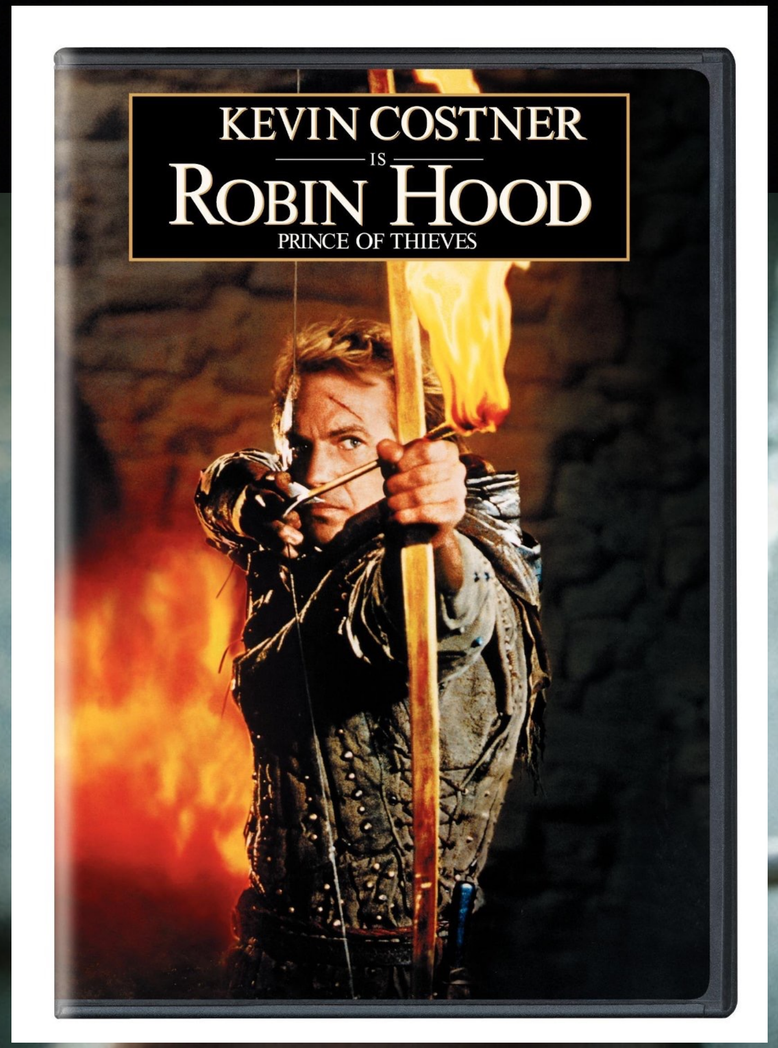
Yellow Brick = GOLD







© 2007 Thomson Higher Education



RUSSELL CROWE CATE BLANCHETT

ROBIN HOOD

THE UNTOLD STORY OF HOW THE MAN BECAME THE LEGEND.

IN THEATERS MAY 14TH

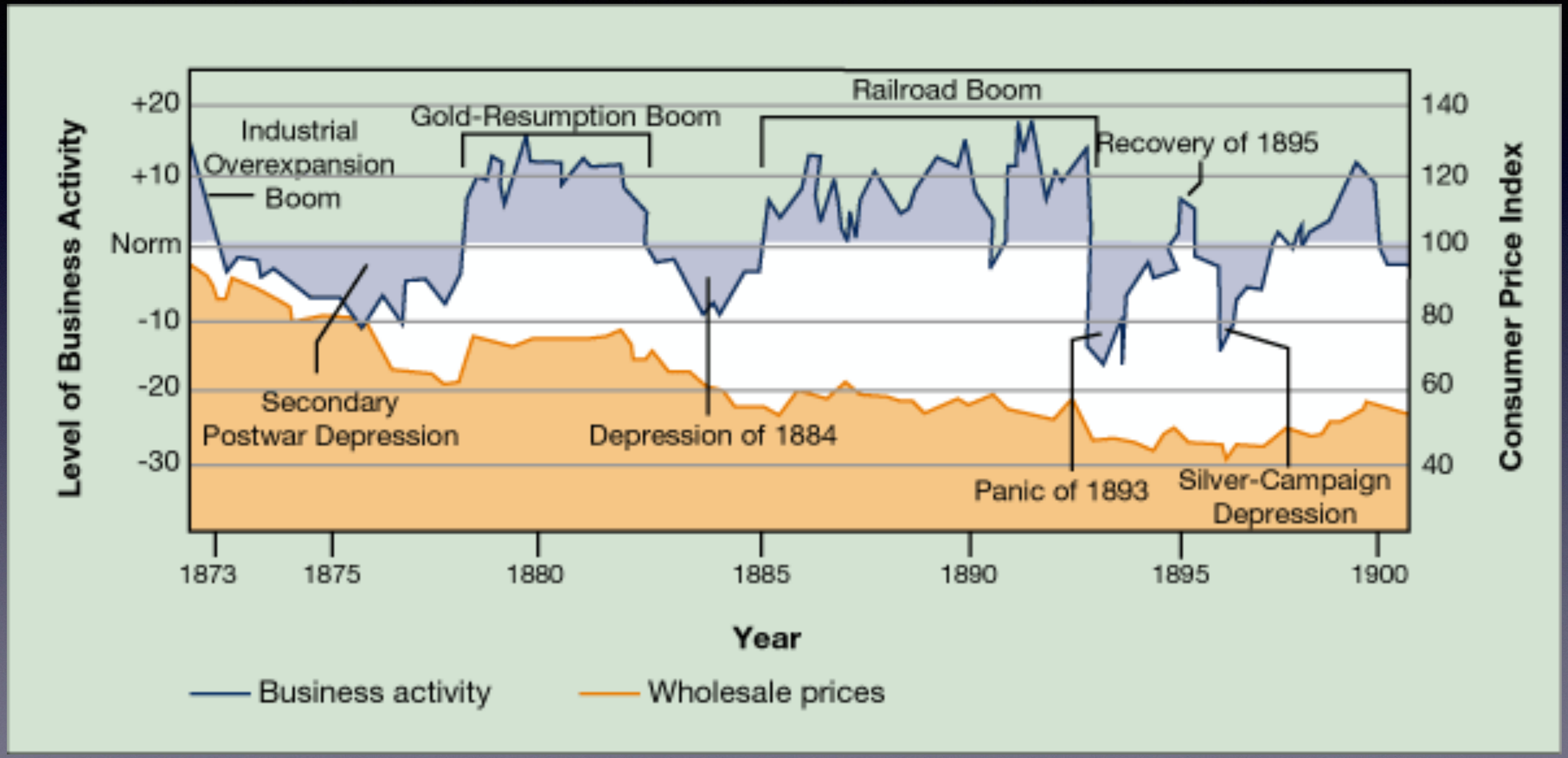
© 2010, UNIVERSAL PICTURES, ALL RIGHTS RESERVED


KEVIN COSTNER
IS
ROBIN HOOD
PRINCE OF THIEVES
RUSSELL CROWE
CATE BLANCHETT
ROBIN HOOD
THE UNTOLD STORY OF HOW THE MAN BECAME THE LEGEND.
IN THEATERS MAY 14TH
STORYBOOK CLASSICS
ROBIN HOOD
Includes Audio In SPANISH
DVD VIDEO


SERIES 3. ACT OF JULY 11TH 1862.
47785
THE
UNITED STATES
Will pay the bearer
ONE DOLLAR
at the Treasury in New York
WASHINGTON
August 1st 1862.
NATIONAL BANK NOTE COMPANY
American Bank Note Co. New York
Register of the Treasury
Treasurer of the United States
47785


the gold standard

U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



CRIME of 1873

The Comstock Connection



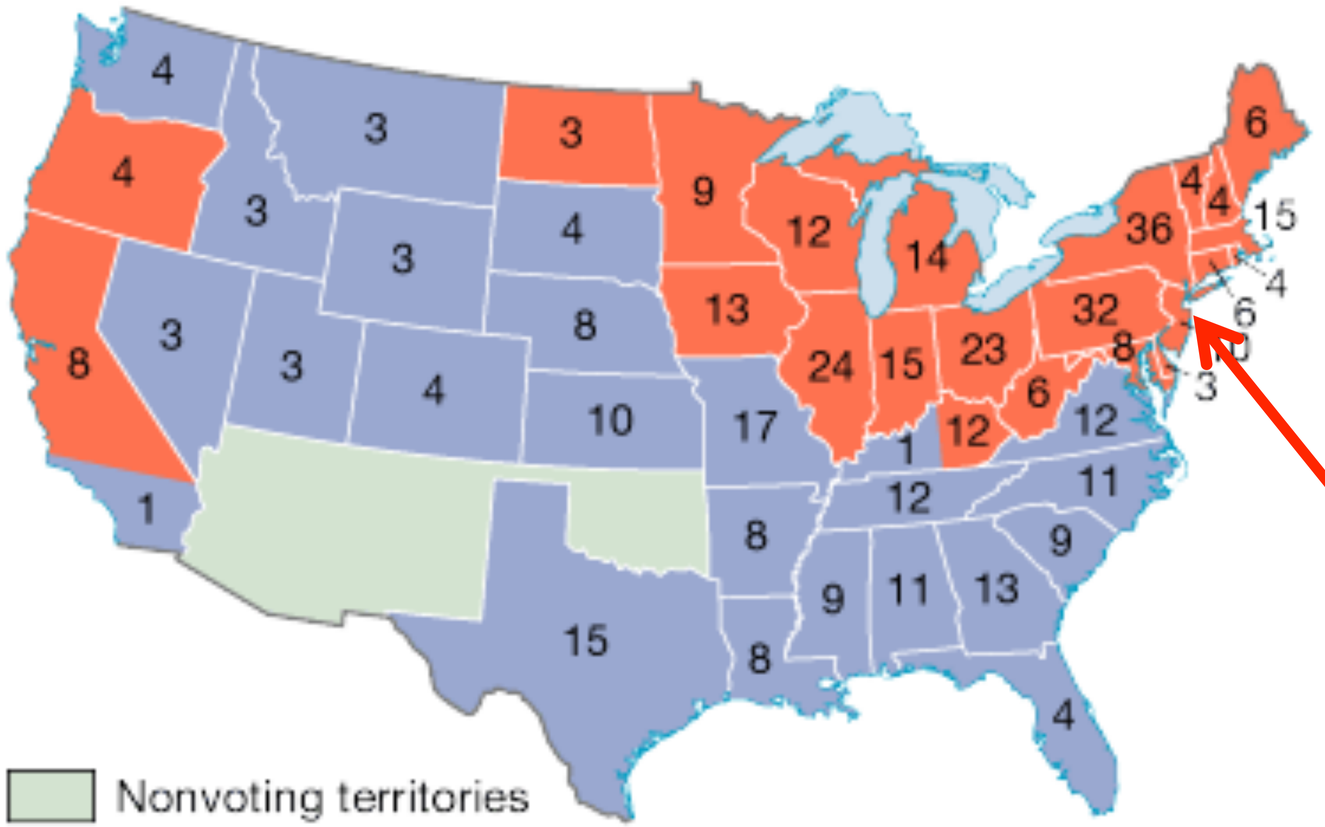
A Tale of Mines, Trade and Morgan Dollars

Robert R. Van Ryzin


CROWN OF THORNS USED BY BRYAN IN CAMPAIGN SPEECHES.
CROSS OF GOLD.
USED IN BRYAN'S CHICAGO SPEECH
SPEECH FRAMED FROM THE BIBLE
SPEECH TAKEN FROM BIBLE
FROM THE BIBLE
BIBLE
HAMILTON


NO CROSS OF GOLD
NO CROWN OF THORNS

The Election of 1896



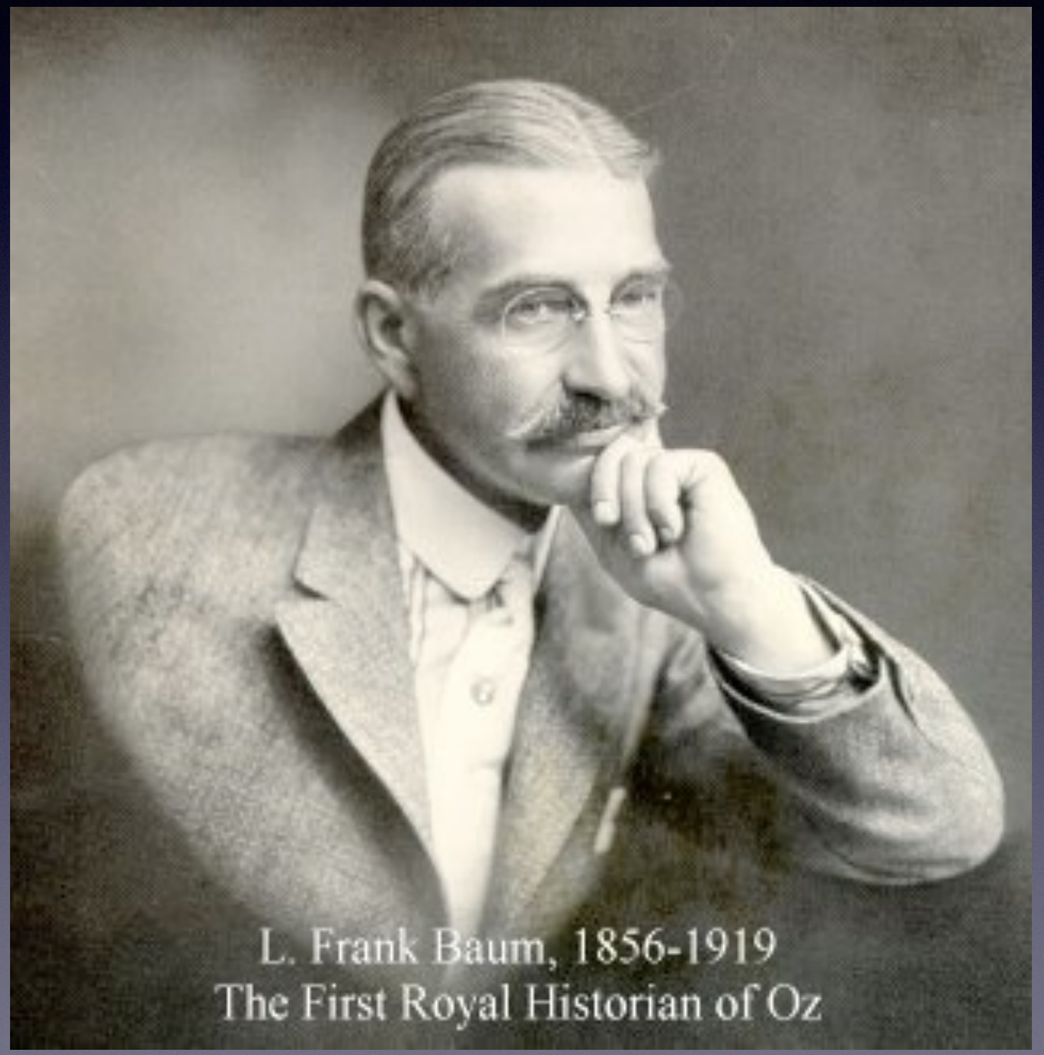
	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
WILLIAM MCKINLEY (Republican)	**271 (61)**	**7,102,246 (51)**
William J. Bryan (Democrat)	176 (39)	6,492,559 (47)
Minor parties	–	315,398 (2)

Bryan did NOT get the eastern vote

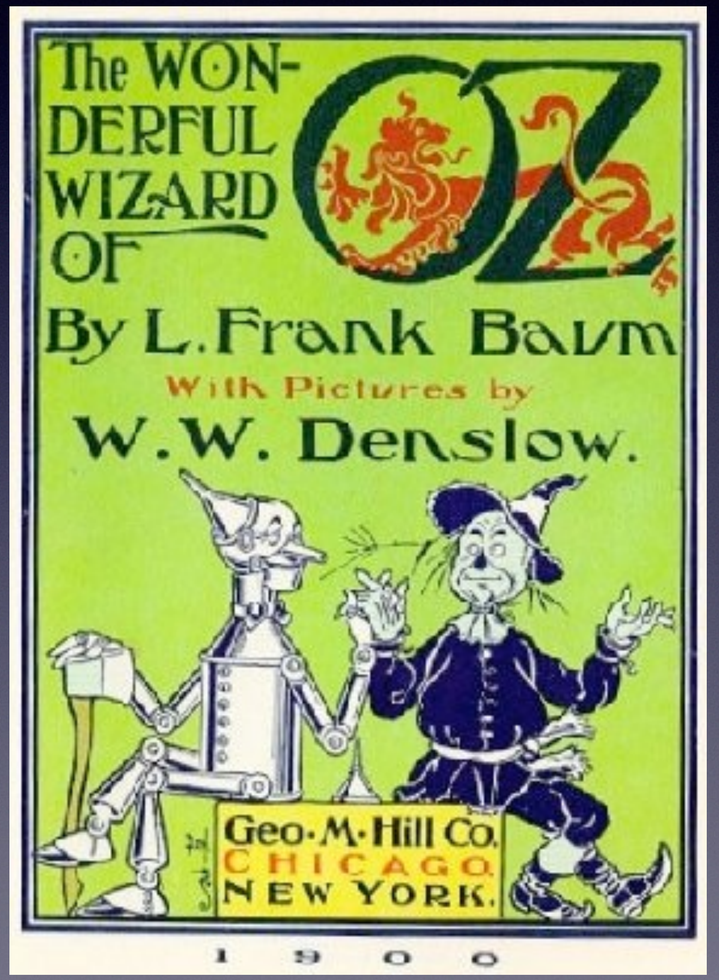


William McKinley

L. Frank Baum

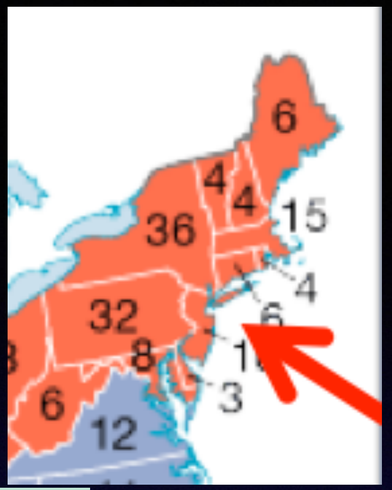


- Author - The Wizard of Oz



Dorothy







Wicked Witch of the East




1060-130



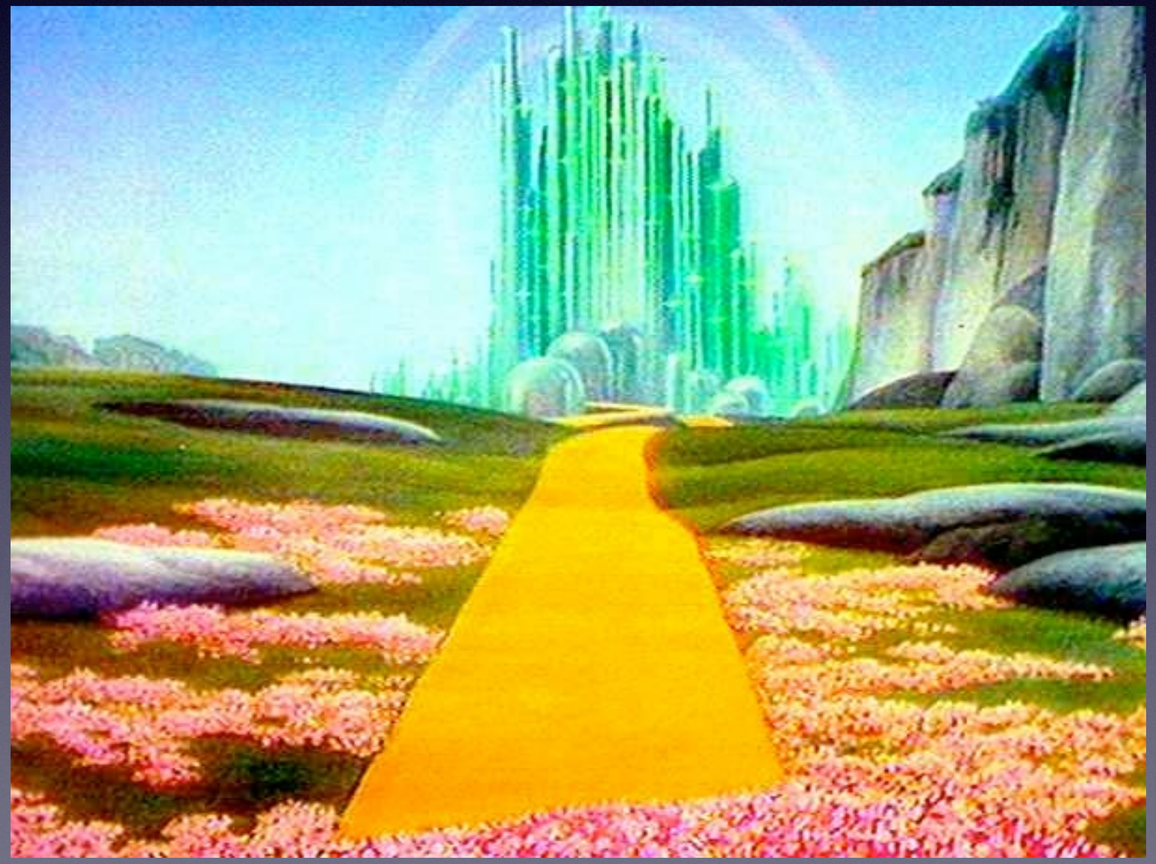
Good Witch of the North







Magic SILVER Shoes



DANGEROUS “yellow brick” Road

Scarecrow



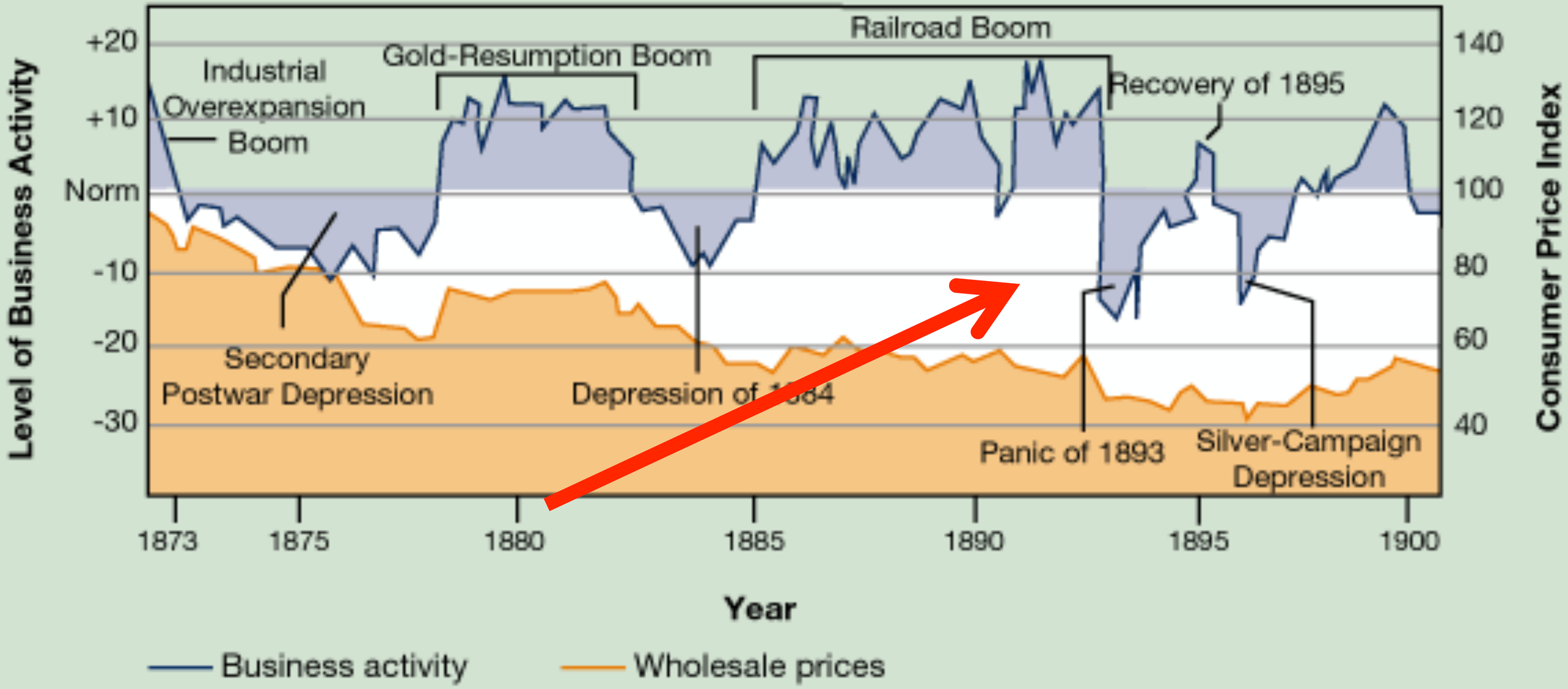


Tin Woodman





U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



With some “oil”



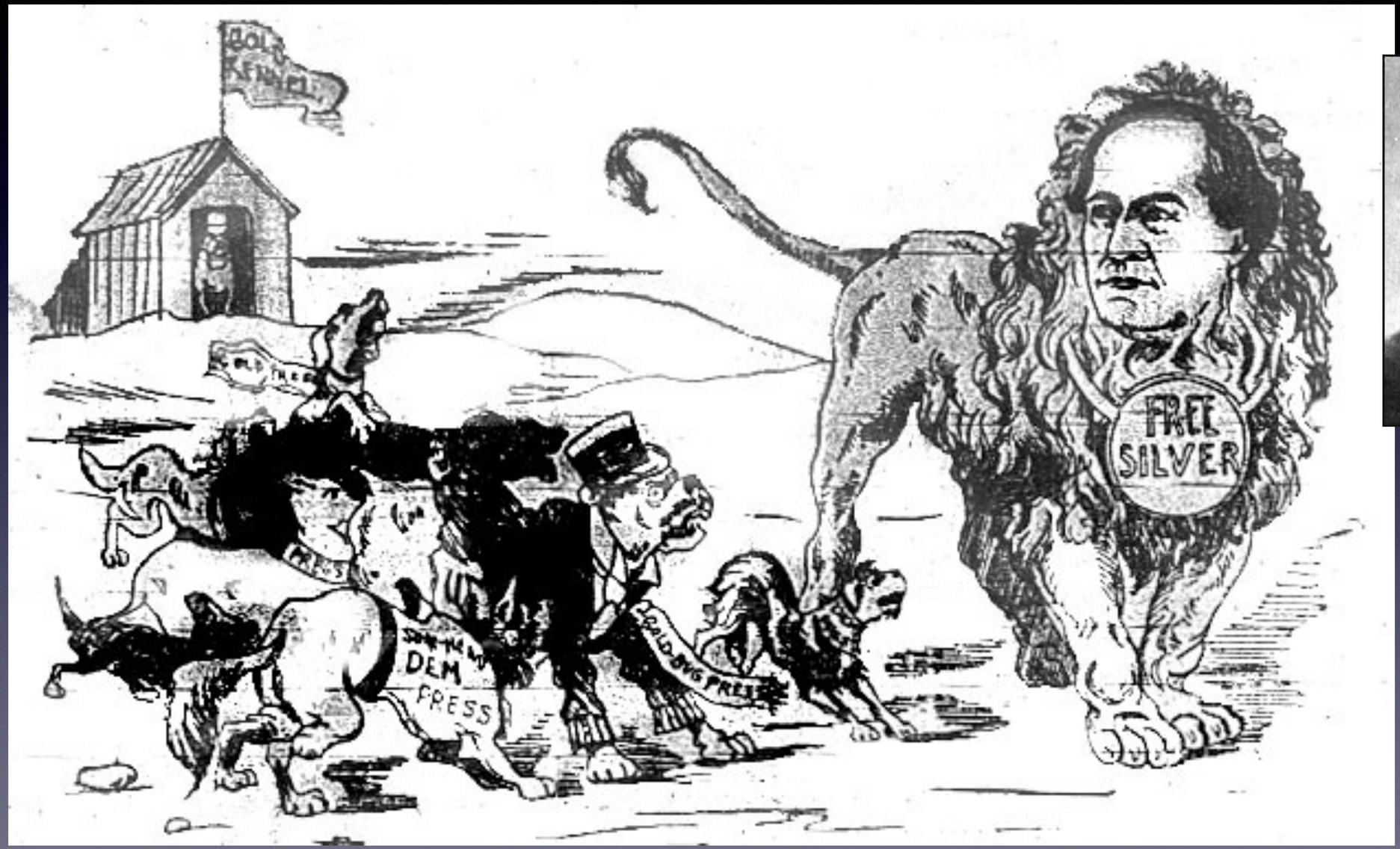


The Lion



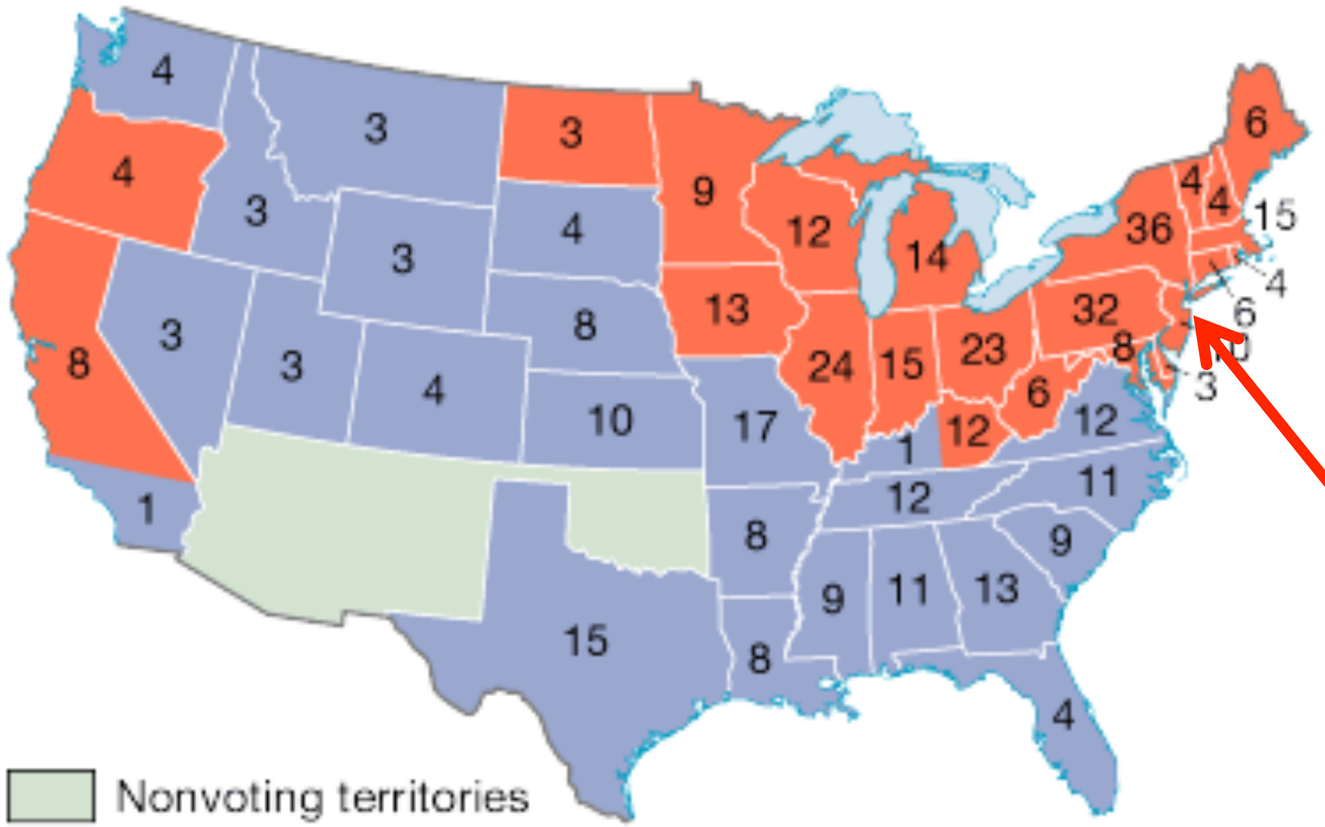


William Jennings Bryan





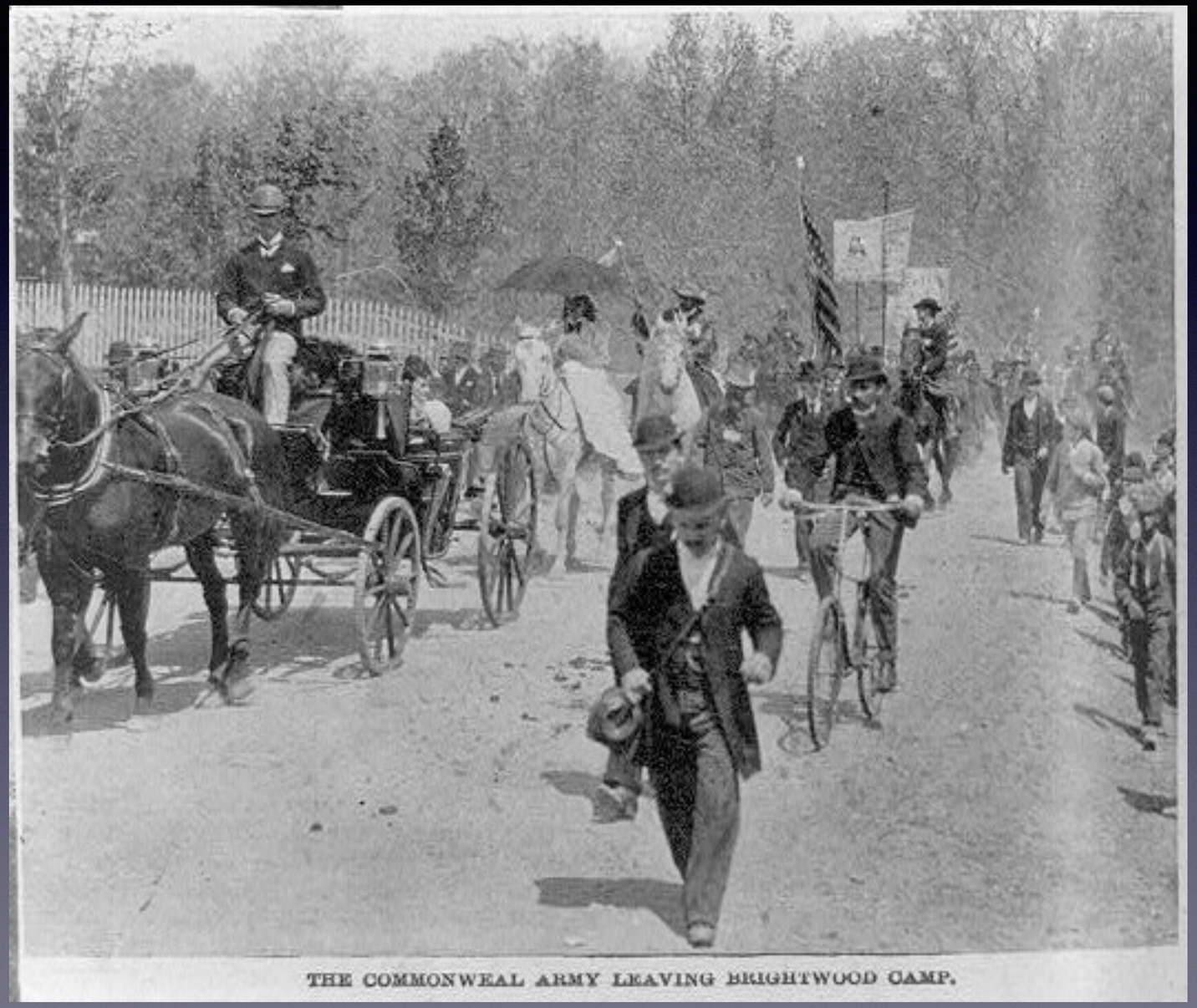
The Election of 1896



	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
WILLIAM MCKINLEY (Republican)	**271 (61)**	**7,102,246 (51)**
William J. Bryan (Democrat)	176 (39)	6,492,559 (47)
Minor parties	–	315,398 (2)

Bryan did NOT get the eastern vote

Emerald City - Washington D.C.



THE COMMONWEAL ARMY LEAVING BRIGHTWOOD CAMP.





Wicked Witch of the West







“Melting” the Witch



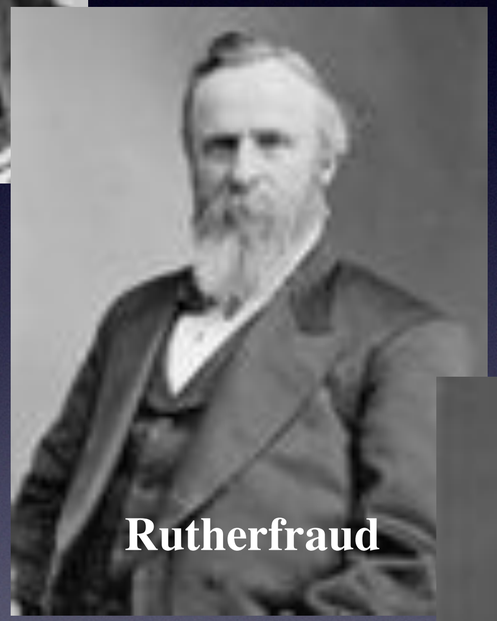


The Presidents

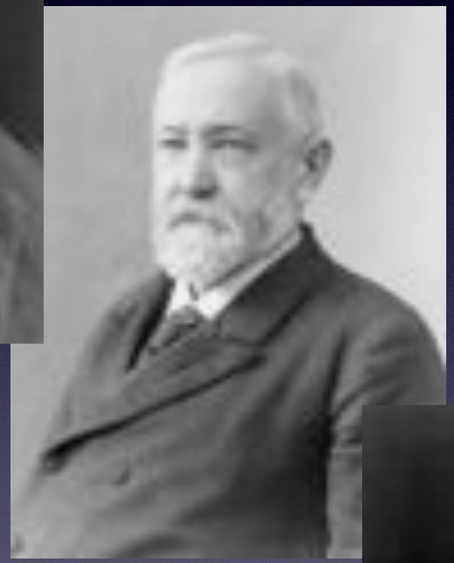








Rutherfraud

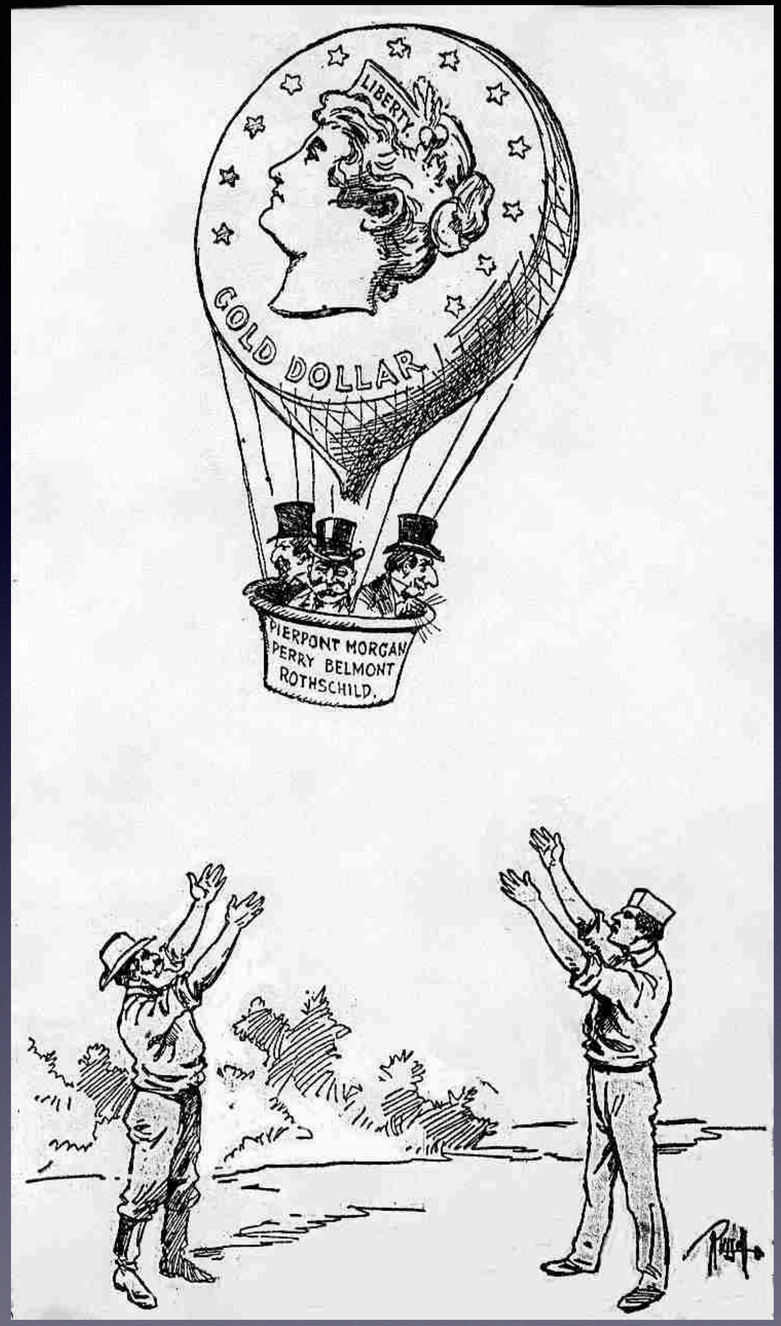






“Political” Hot Air Balloon

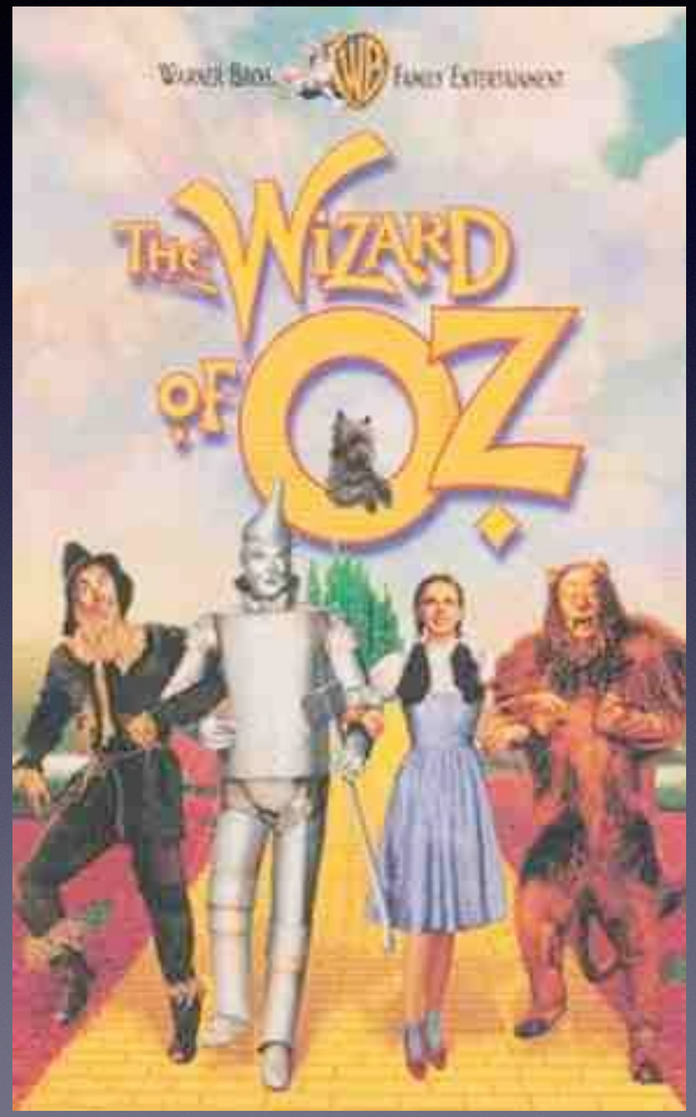




Farmer Worker

What do you think?





Optional Final Exam Review Session Next Week

Tuesday at 10-11:50am in CEN425

Locations from Chapter 19



Do you have any ideas about the significance of these locations?

THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order

THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)

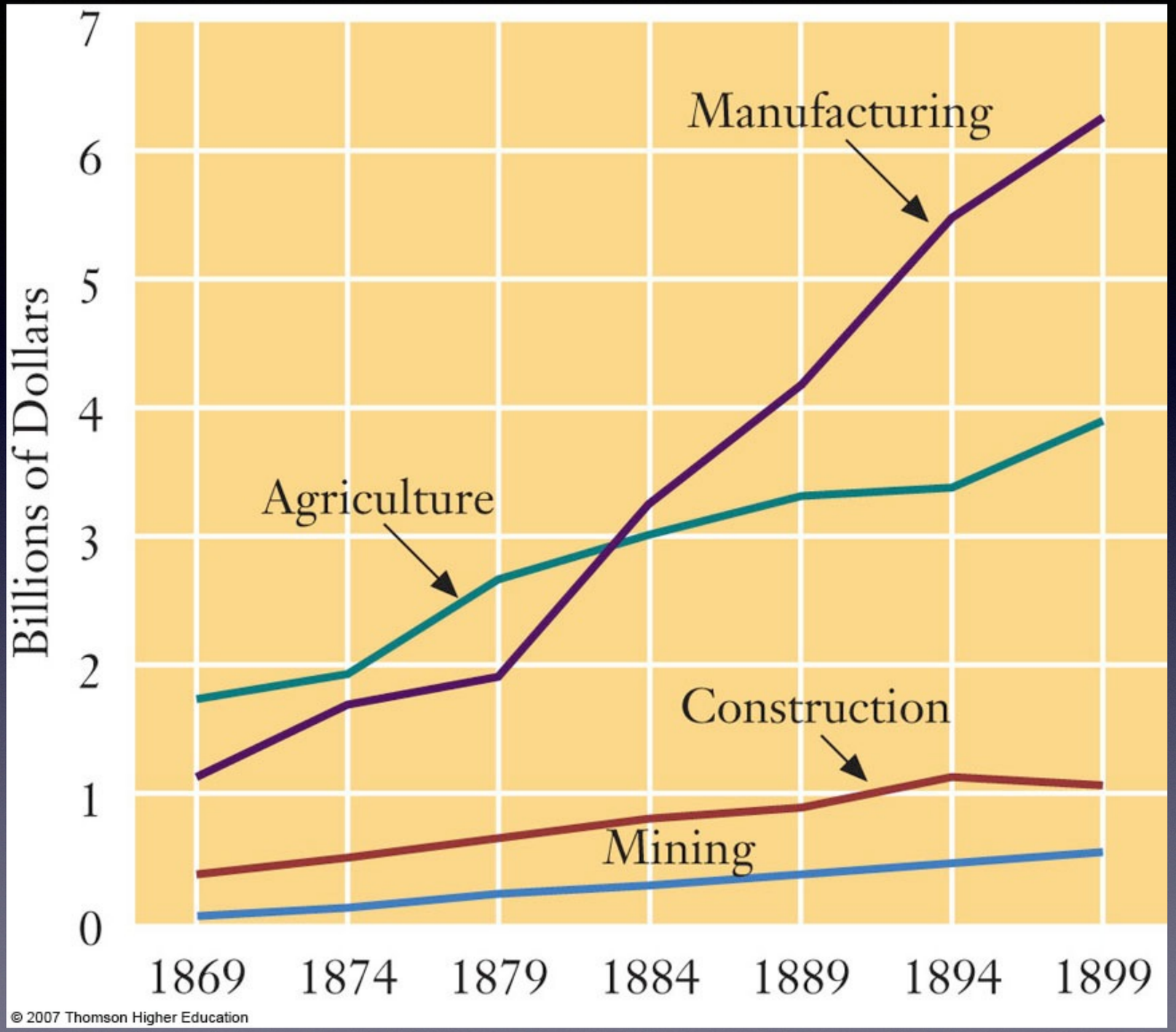
THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

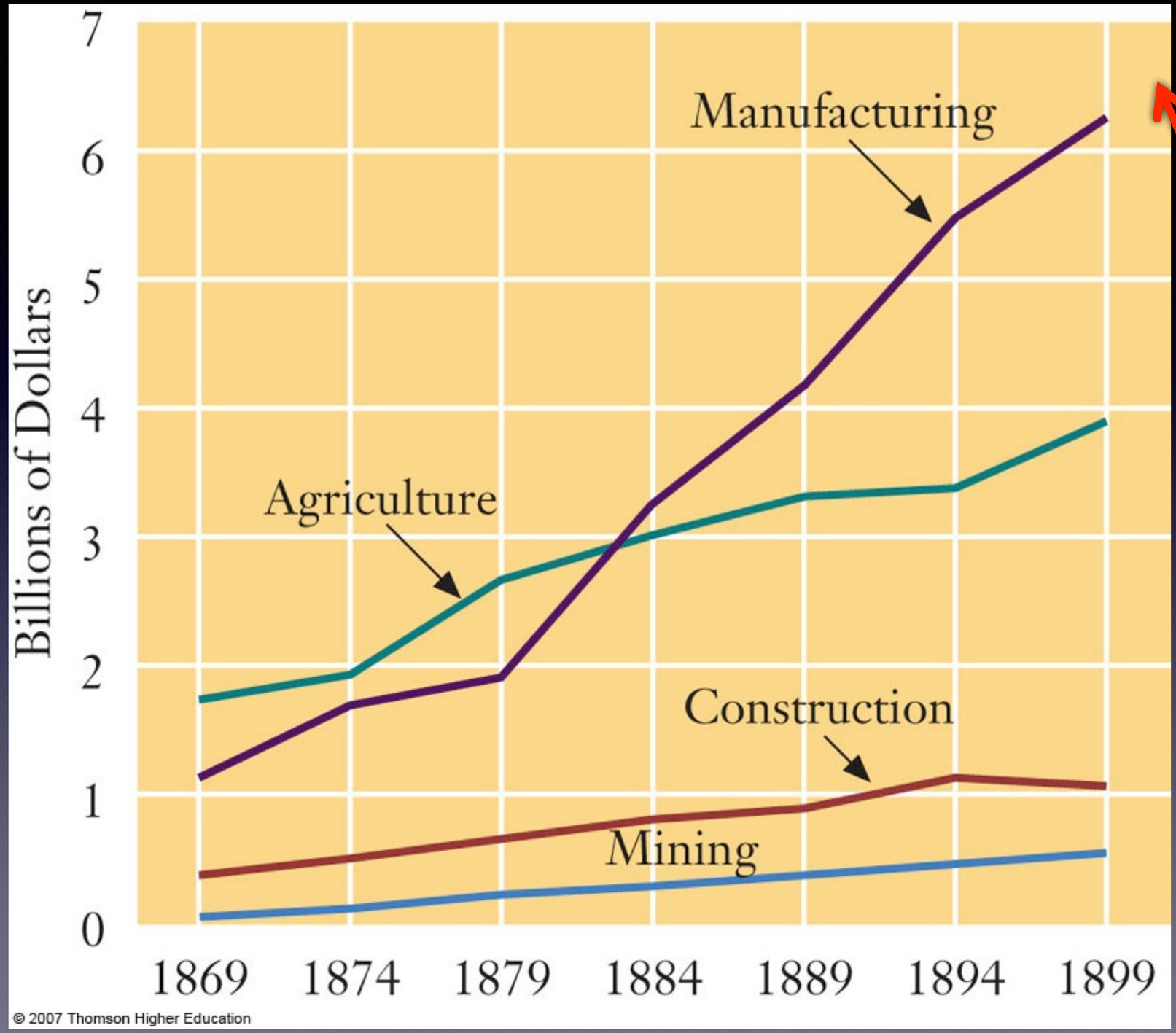
- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)
- Farmers protest

THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)
- Farmers protest

- Manufacturing growth overtakes agricultural growth (180% to 26% from 1878-1893)


Billions of Dollars
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
1869
1874
1879
1884
1889
1894
1899
Manufacturing
Agriculture
Construction
Mining
© 2007 Thomson Higher Education



USA
#1
in the
world
by 1900



"economic violence"

Crime of 1873

Bankers
Federal government
Republican Grant



THE SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST.



Crime of 1873

Bankers

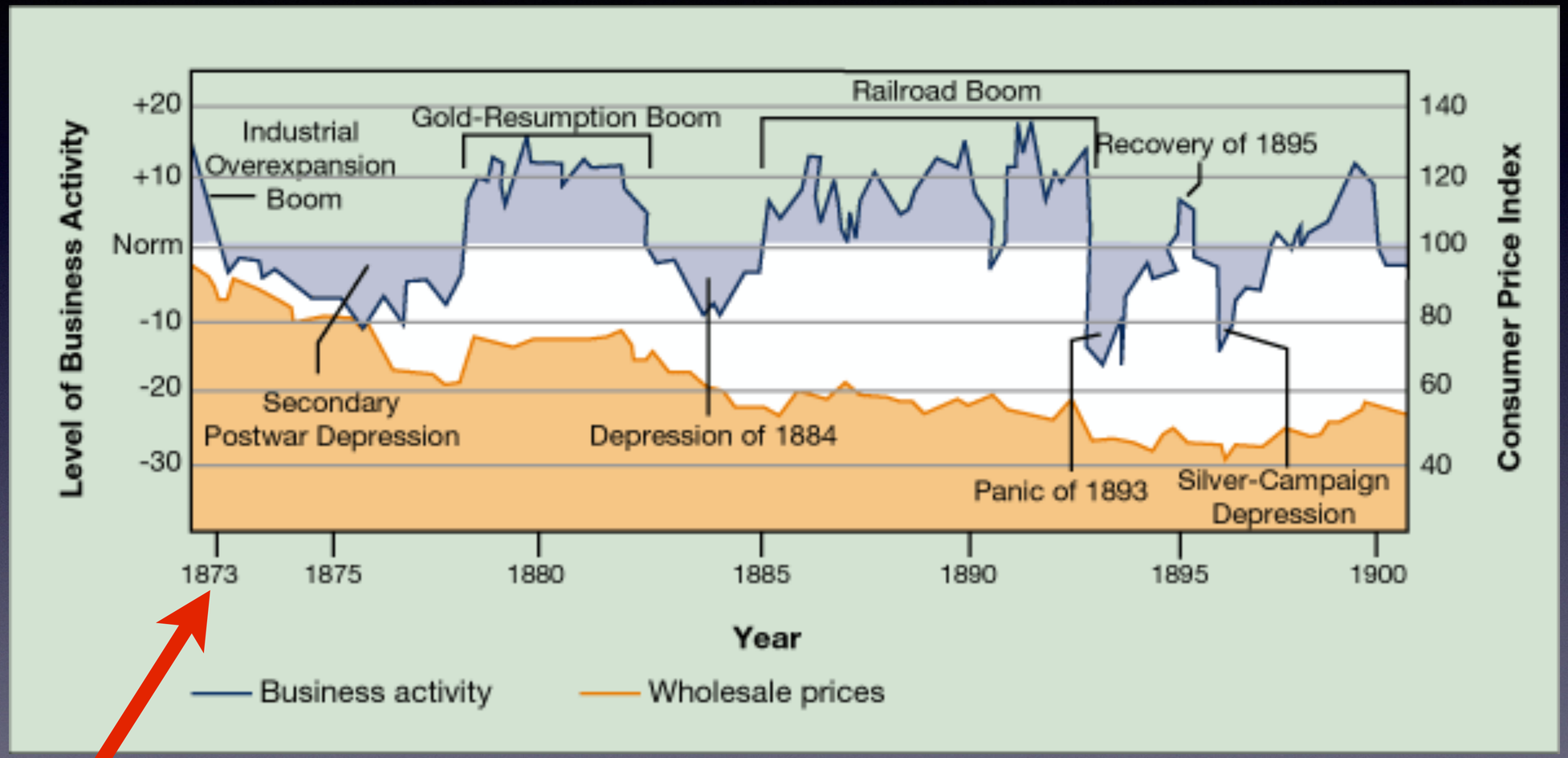
Federal government

Republican Grant

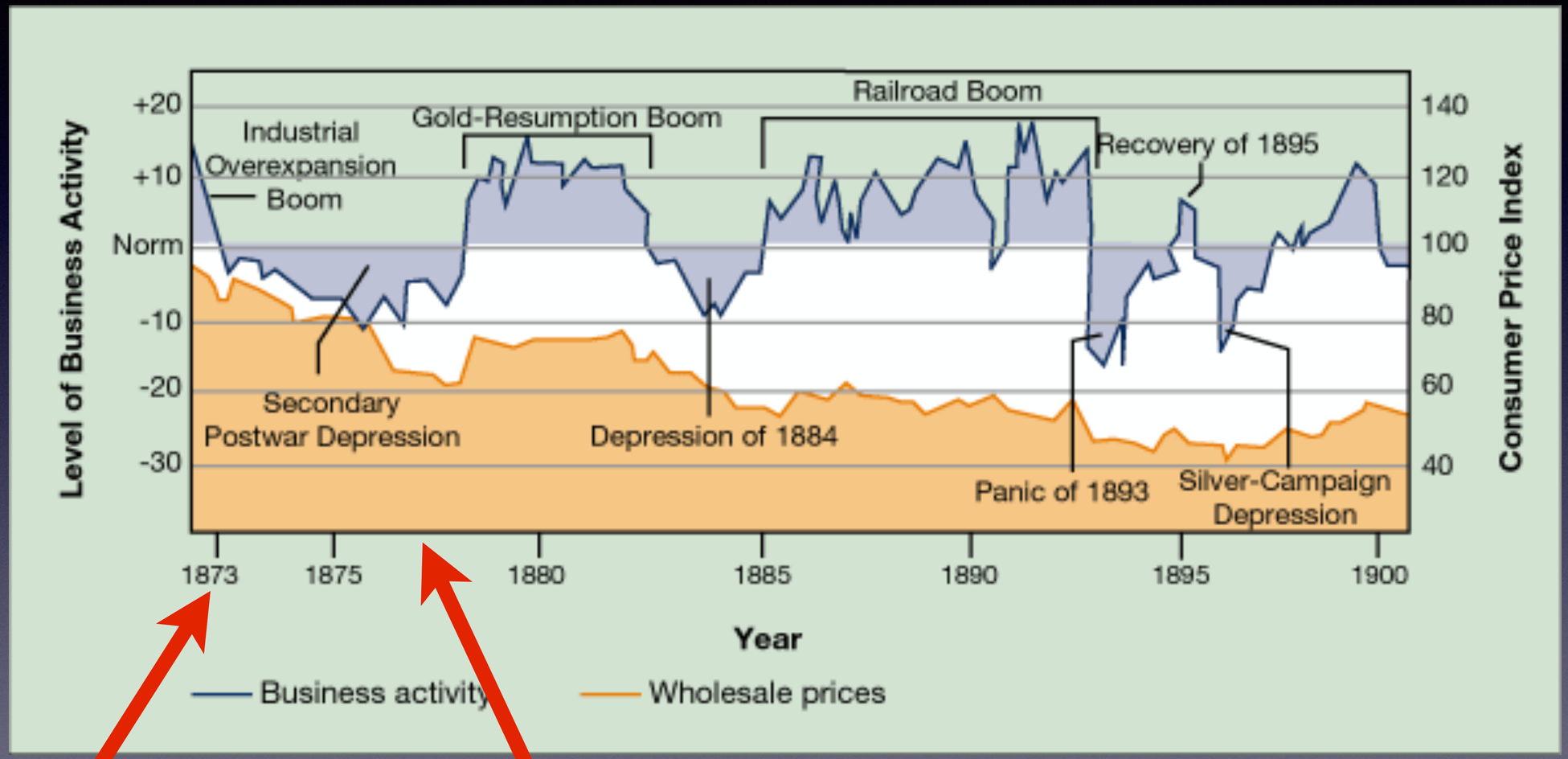




U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



U.S. Economy, 1873–1900

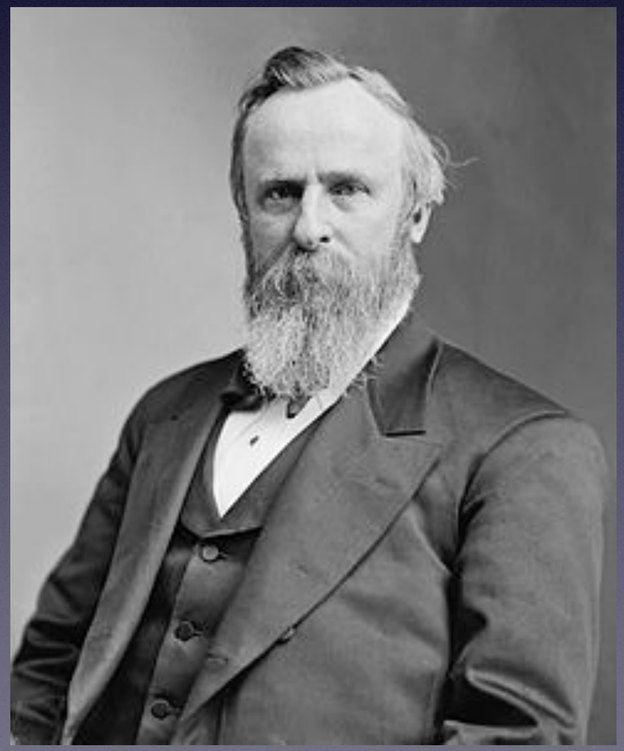


strike

1877 Great Railroad Strike

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes





1877 Great Railroad Strike

Radical

Owners
Federal government
Republican Hayes



