

# HST202

# United States History

Instructor - Joe Escobar

Please silence your cell phones



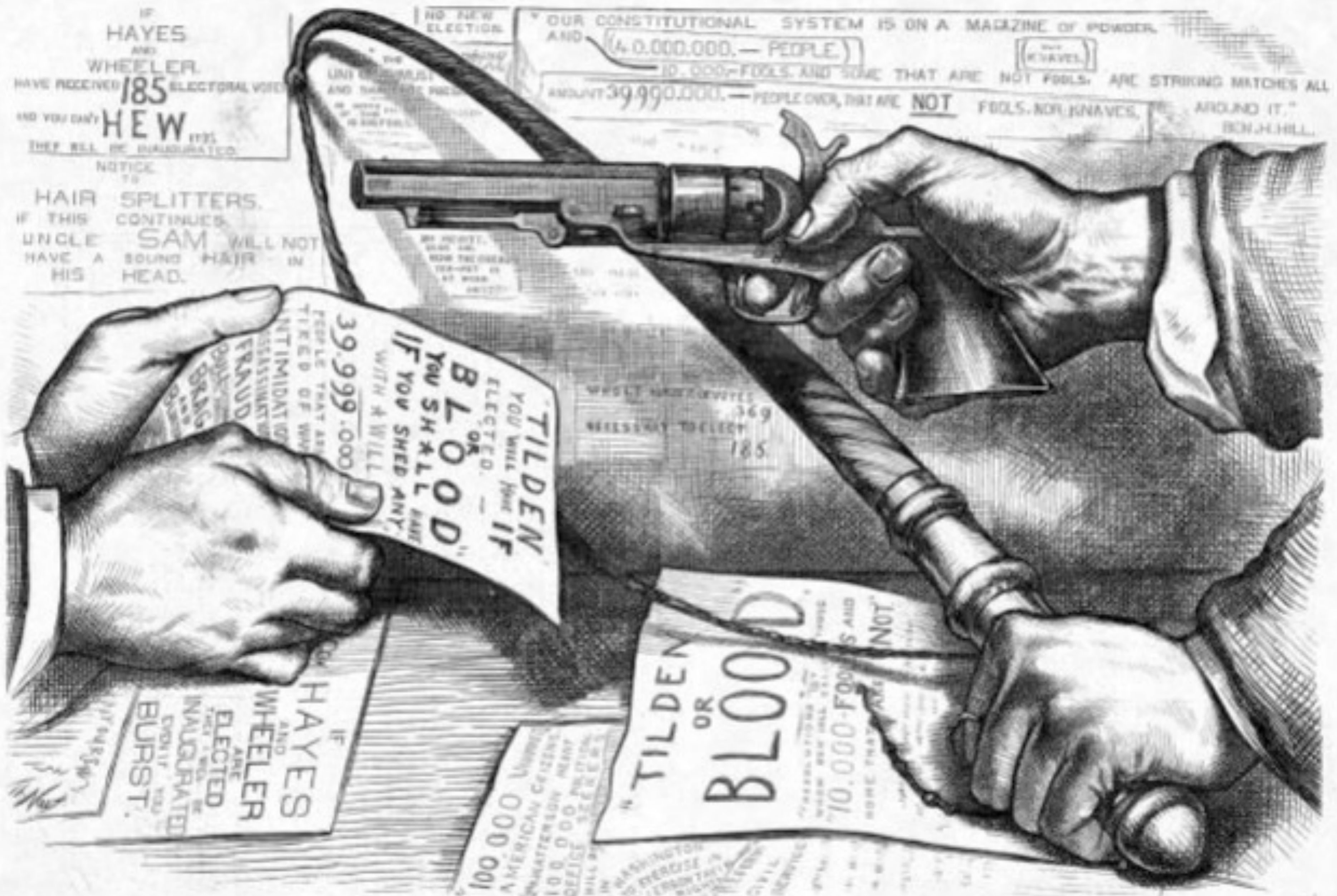
# CHAPTER 17

## Reconstruction (*leftovers*)

### 1863-1877

Liberty, Equality, & Power







# The “Compromise” of 1877

- “Rutherford” B. Hayes promised:



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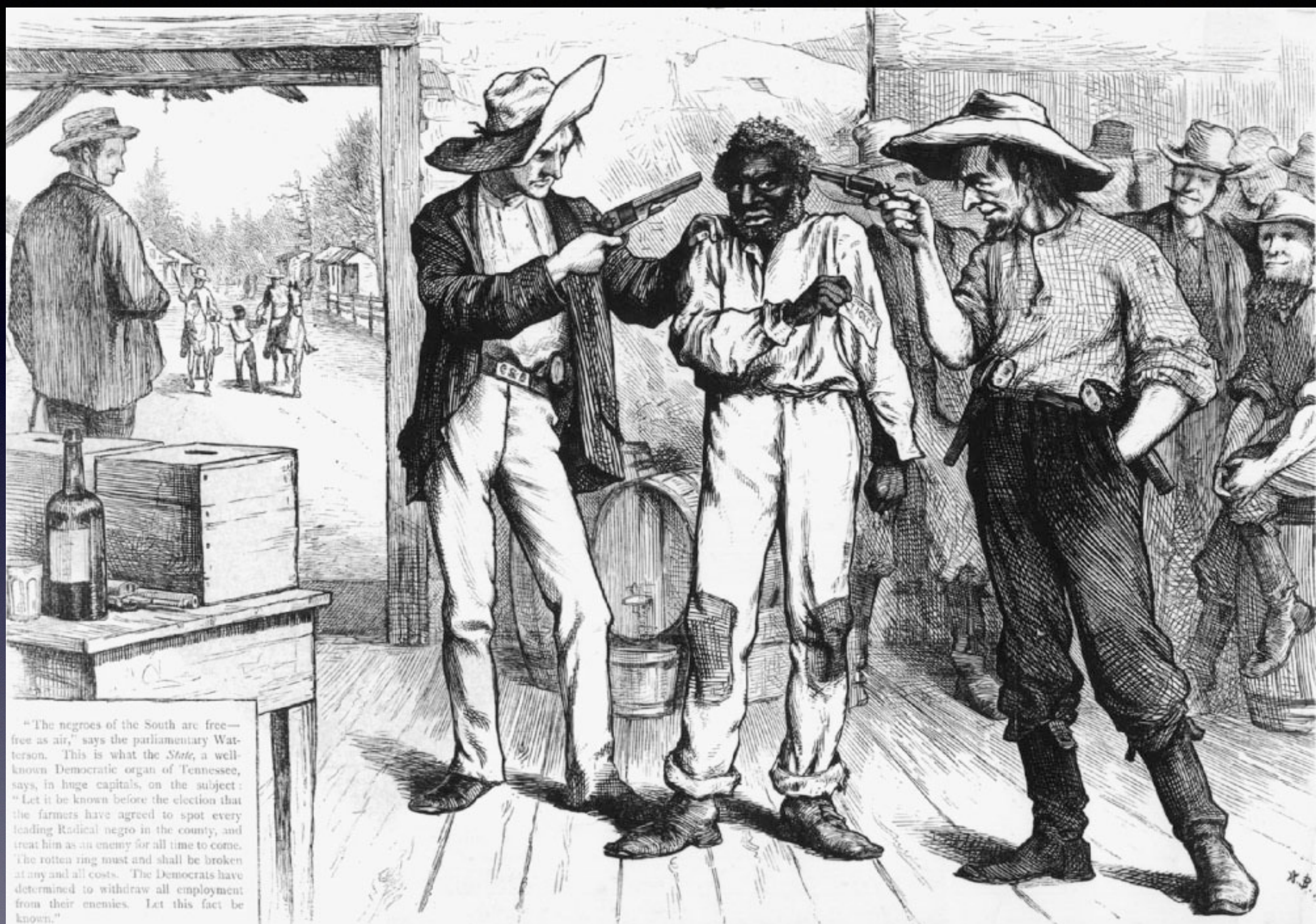
- “Rutherford” B. Hayes promised:
  - Money for southern internal improvements
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  - Non-interference in southern affairs



# The “Compromise” of 1877

- “Rutherford” B. Hayes promised:
  - Money for southern internal improvements
  - Patronage (gov’t jobs) to southerners
  - Non-interference in southern affairs
  - To remove the remaining federal troops from the South.





"The negroes of the South are free—free as air," says the parliamentary Waterson. This is what the *State*, a well-known Democratic organ of Tennessee, says, in huge capitals, on the subject: "Let it be known before the election that the farmers have agreed to spot every leading Radical negro in the county, and treat him as an enemy for all time to come. The rotten ring must and shall be broken at any and all costs. The Democrats have determined to withdraw all employment from their enemies. Let this fact be known."

"OF COURSE HE WANTS TO VOTE THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET!"

DEMOCRATIC "REFORMER." "You're as free as air, ain't you? Say you are, or I'll blow yer black head off!"







# Reconstruction Legacies

Political



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## Political

- 1860-1885 no Dem president (24 years) (1 in 52 years)



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# Reconstruction Legacies

## Political

- 1860-1885 no Dem president (24 years) (1 in 52 years)
- 1860-1912 no So born presidents (52 years)
- White So voters would be Democrats
- Black voters would be Republicans (party of Lincoln “the Emancipator”)



FOR  
COLLORED  
ONLY



FOR  
COLLORED  
ONLY



CHAPTER 18

A Transformed Nation:  
~~The West and the New South~~  
1865-1900

Liberty, Equality, & Power



# CHAPTER 19

## The Emergence of Corporate America

### 1865-1914

Liberty, Equality, & Power



# CHAPTER 19

## The Emergence of Corporate America

1865-1914 1900

Liberty, Equality, & Power



CHAPTER 18

A Transformed Nation:  
~~The West and the New South~~  
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Maps ready ???



# Quote

“After the war, executive powers ended, but the accrual of strength to the federal government was **never** reversed.”

Out of Many, p.585

A previously used LCC U.S. History textbook



# Examples - during the Civil War

- DON'T WRITE - THESE ARE ALREADY IN YOUR NOTES
- Homestead Act - 160 acres
- Morrill Land Grant Act - land for education
- Pacific Railroad Act - transcontinental
- Conscription - the draft



# During the Civil War

- DON'T WRITE - THESE ARE ALREADY IN YOUR NOTES
- Homestead Act - 160 acres
- Morrill Land Grant Act - land for education
- Pacific Railroad Act - transcontinental
- Conscription - the draft
- Legal Tender Act 1862 & National Bank Act 1863 - U.S. Treasury Bank notes (greenbacks)
- Morrill Tariff Act 1861 – 2x imports
- Department of Agriculture - estab 1862



# The Big Themes (chapters 18-19)

- Big business/fed gov't becomes the dominant influence in the U.S. economy



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- Rural workers struggle for an increased share of the national income
- Industrial workers struggle for an increased share of the national income





## Chapter 18 - Rural





# Homestead Act

- Positives

- Egalitarian - included single women



# Homestead Act

- Positives

- Egalitarian - included single women
- Redistribution of public acreage by fed gov't



# Homestead Act

## ■ Positives

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## ■ Negatives



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- Native Americans
- Corruption in its implementation [TODAY?]



# Homestead Act

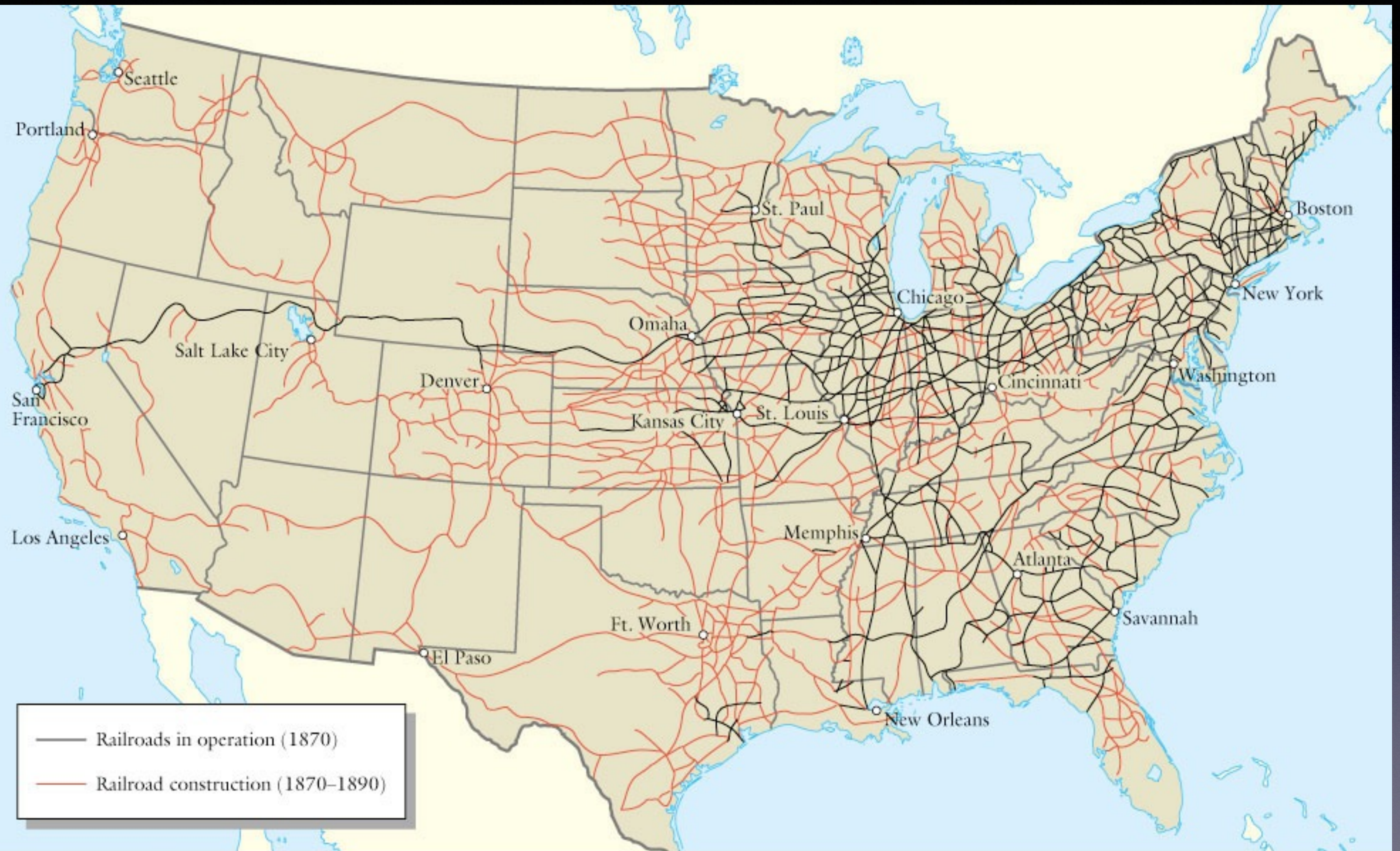
## ■ Positives

- Egalitarian - included single women
- Redistribution of public acreage by fed gov't

## ■ Negatives

- Anti-poor - resources needed to homestead
- Native Americans
- Corruption in its implementation [TODAY?]
  - Railroads, corporations, speculators







On your maps...



Promontory Point, Utah



# Pacific Railroad Act

- Most important factor in the industrialization of the West (textbook)



# Pacific Railroad Act

- Most important factor in the industrialization of the West (textbook)
- Largest federal subsidy in history (to that point)



# Pacific Railroad Act

- Most important factor in the industrialization of the West (textbook)
- Largest federal subsidy in history (to that point)
- Industrial Society ← Agrarian Society
  - New way/progress/modern
  - Way things used to be











# The West

(A documentary)



# Pacific Railroad Act





# Pacific Railroad Act



Chinese



Irish



# Union Pacific Railroad

- Built westward from Omaha, Nebraska
- Comprised of mainly Irish workers





# Central Pacific Railroad



- Built eastward from Sacramento, CA
- Comprised of mainly Chinese workers

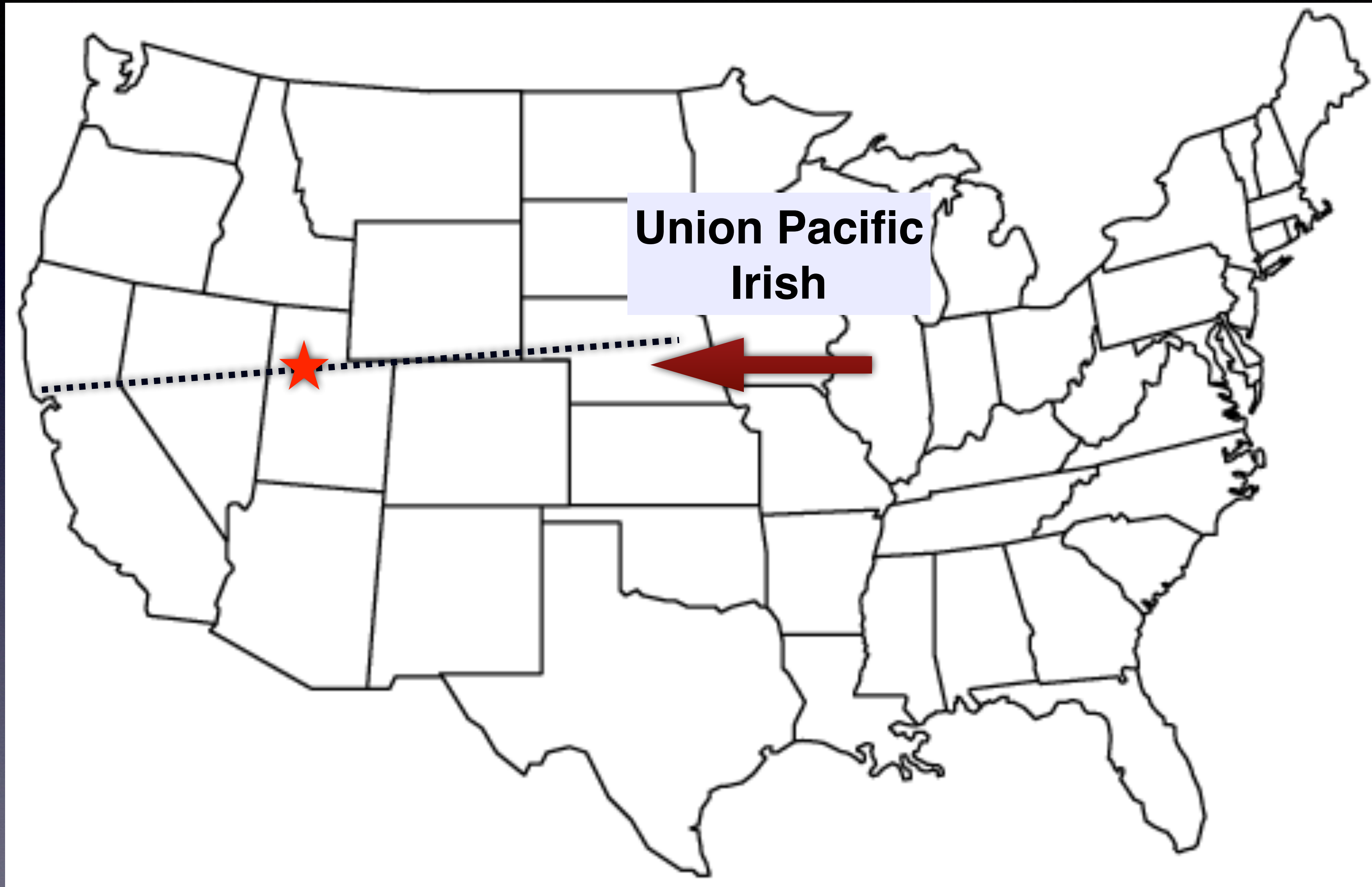


On your maps already...but now add



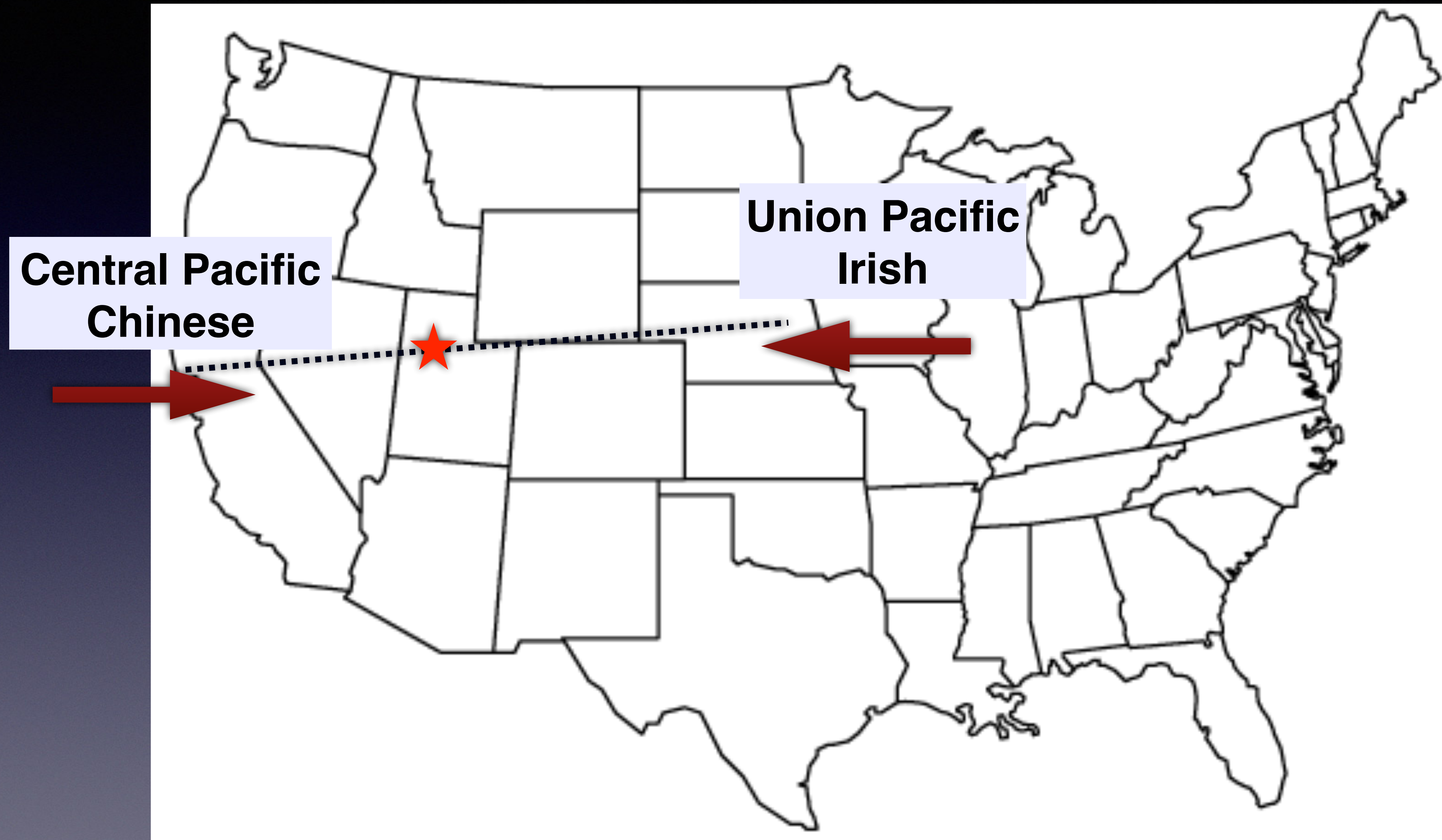


On your maps already...but now add





On your maps already...but now add





2011

BLOOD WILL BE SPILLED. LIVES WILL BE LOST. MEN WILL BE RUINED.

# HELL ON WHEELS











2011-2016



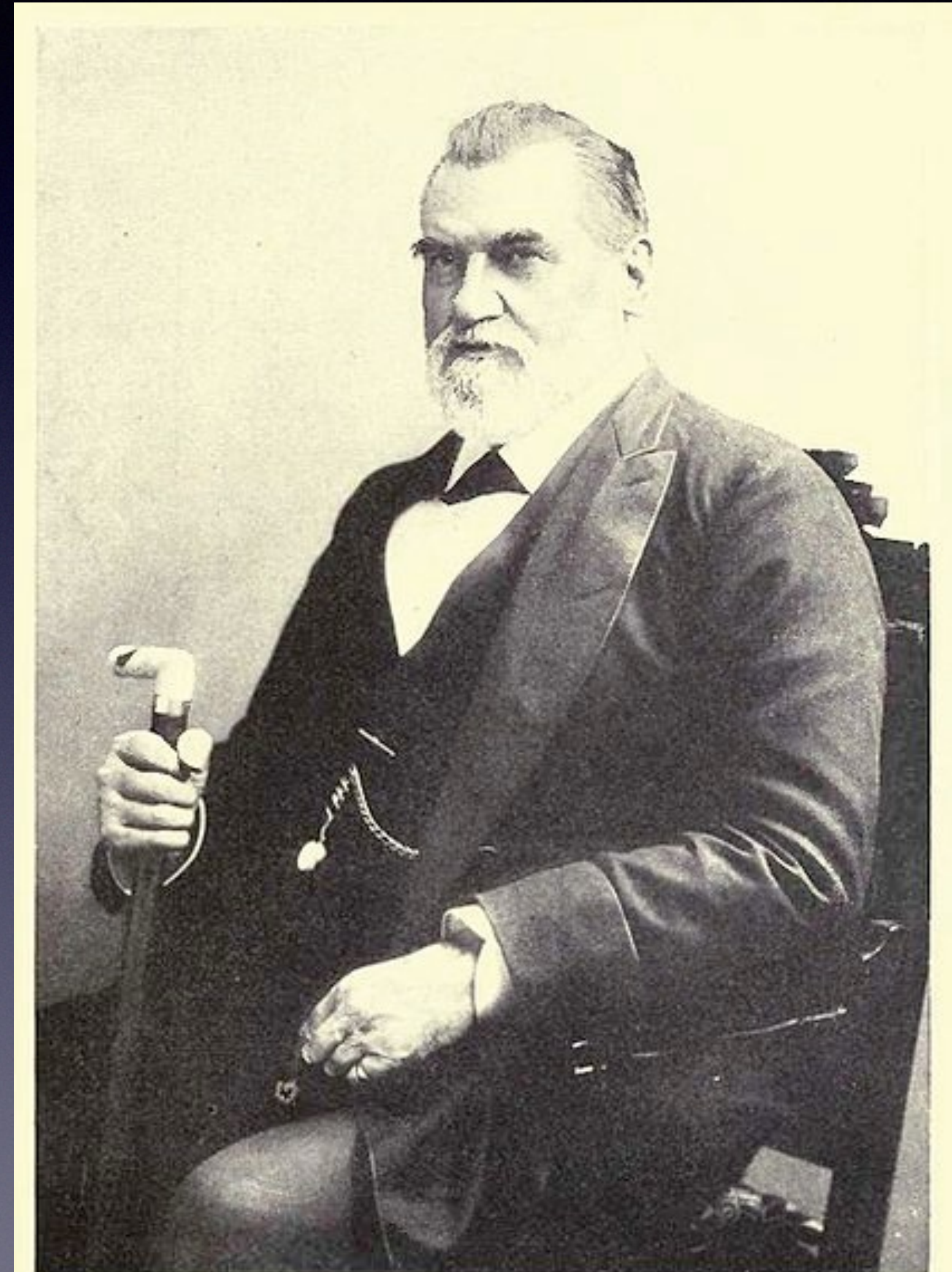


**Who is missing from this picture???**





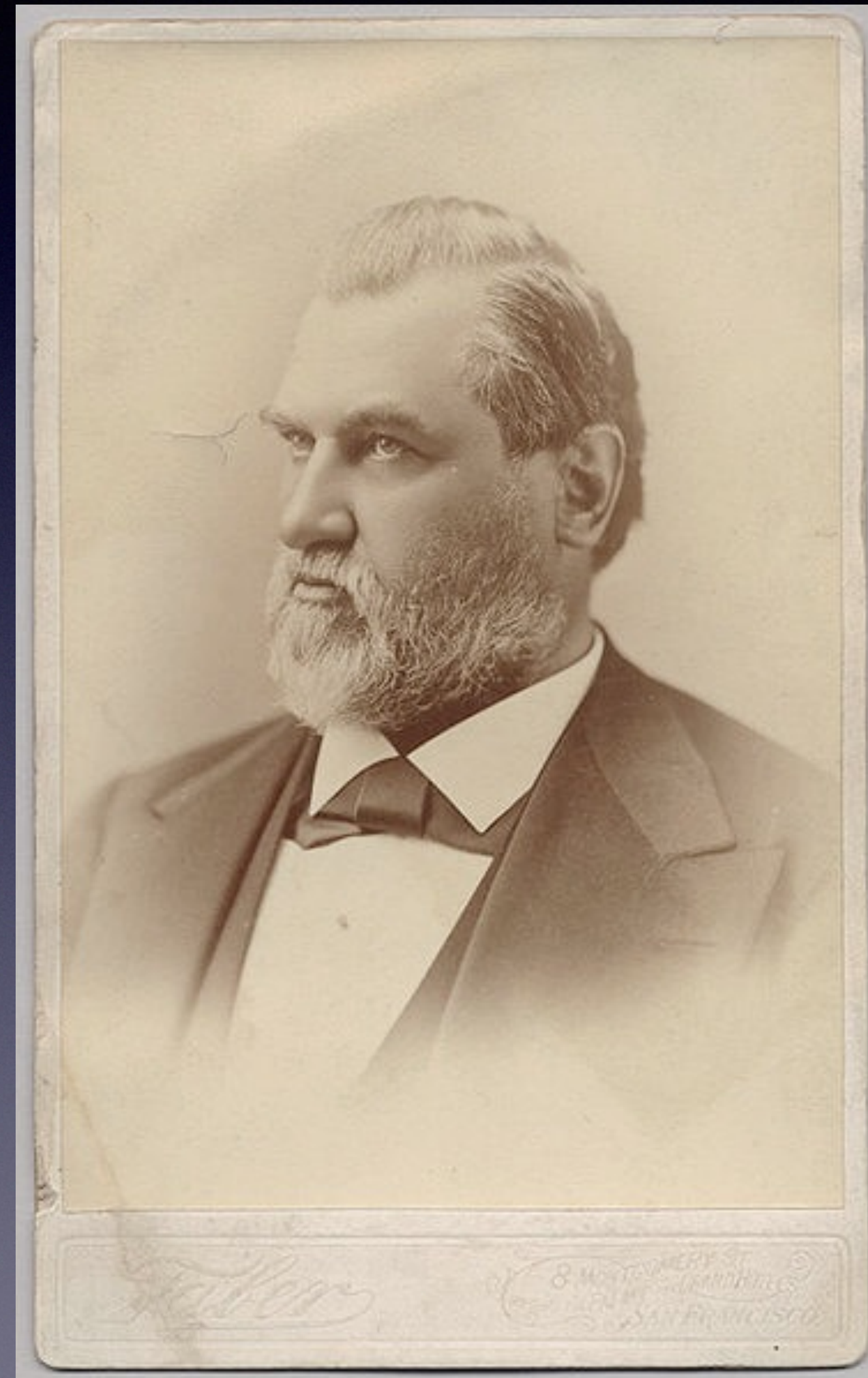
# Stanford & The Chinese



LELAND STANFORD, ABOUT 1890



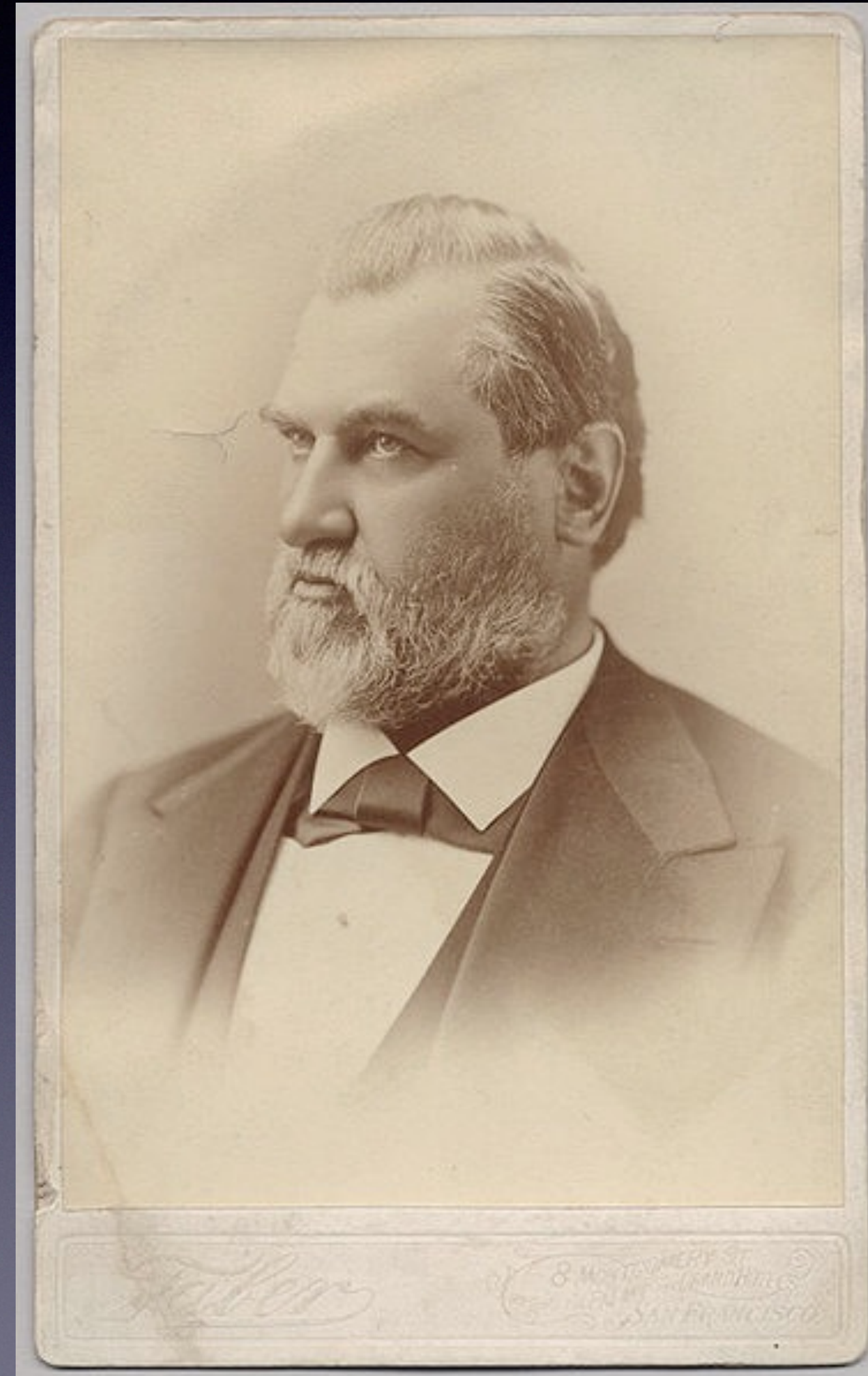
# Leland Stanford





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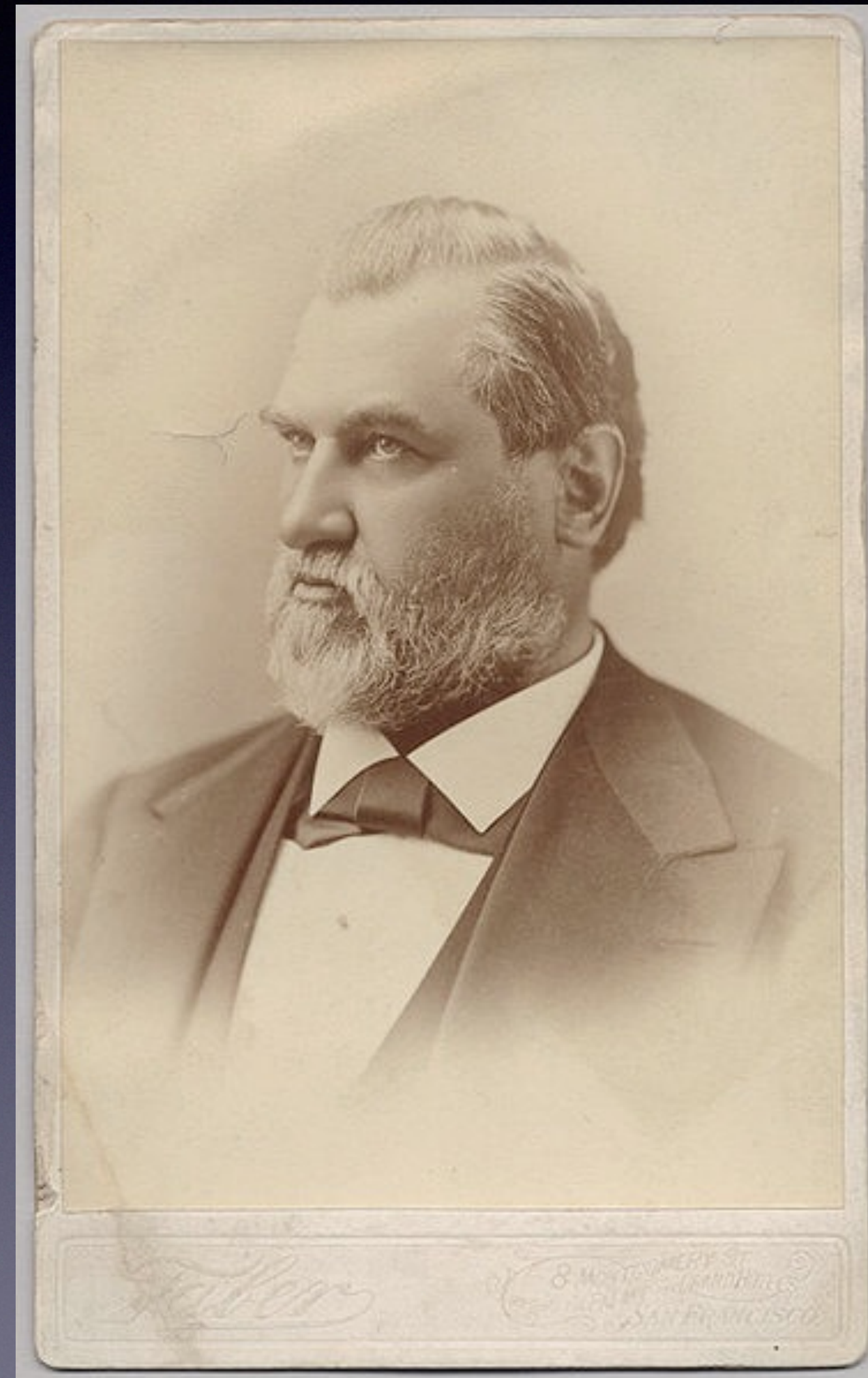
- 1st Republican Governor of California





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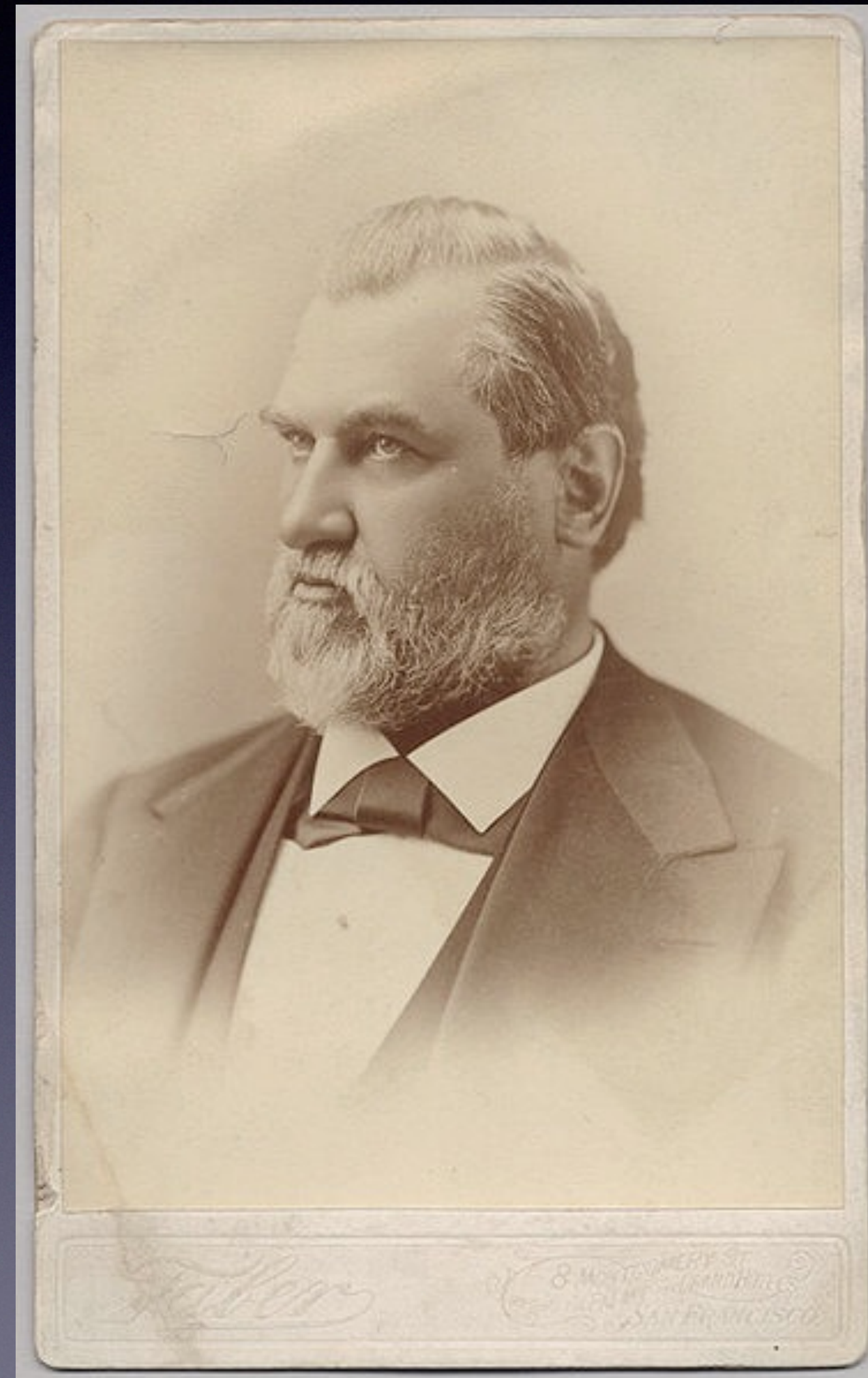
- 1st Republican Governor of California
- “Big 4” Owner of the Central Pacific RR



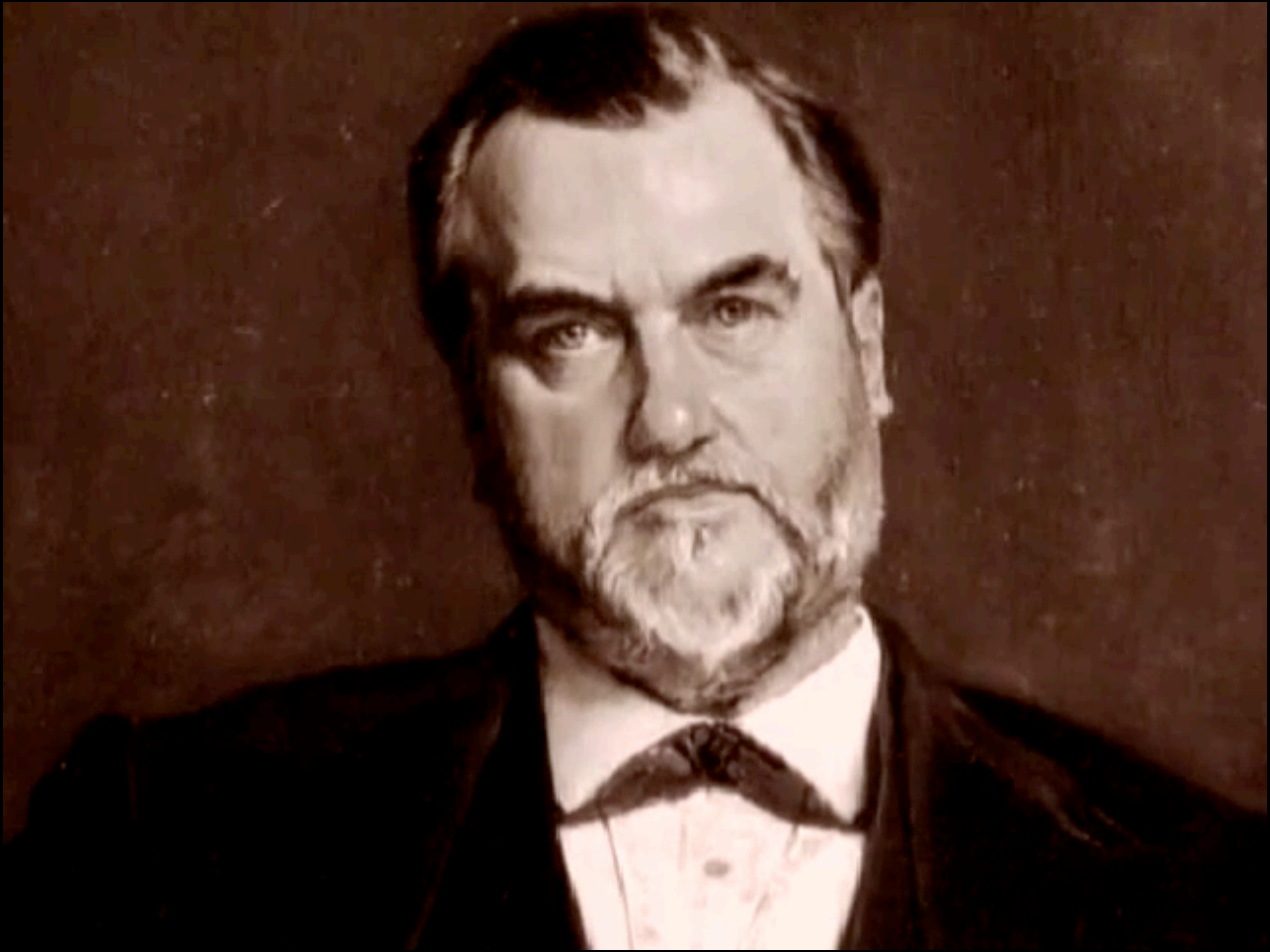


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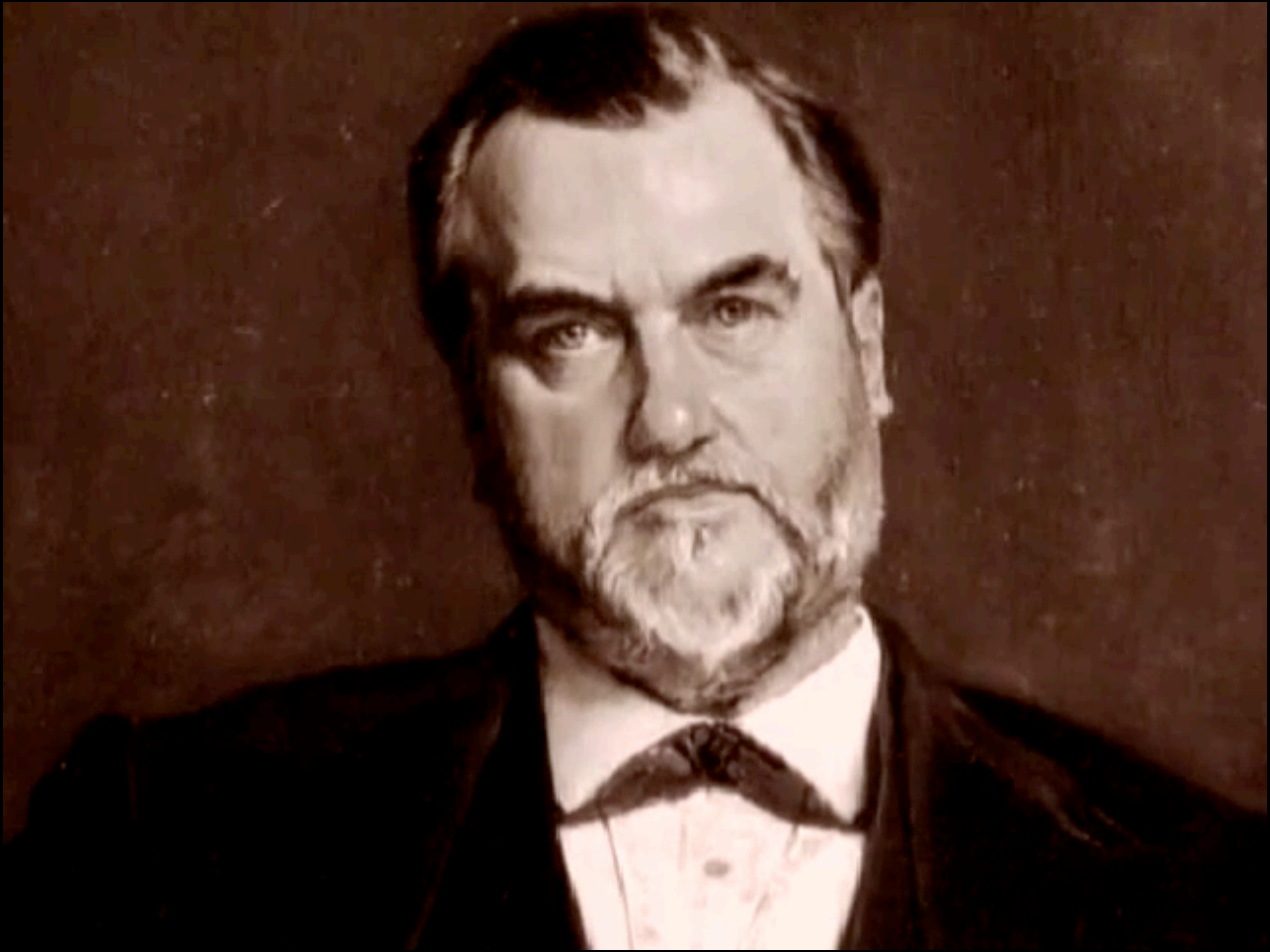
- 1st Republican Governor of California
- “Big 4” Owner of the Central Pacific RR
- Founded Stanford University





























# Workingman's Party of CA



- 1870's
- Dennis Kearney
- Irish



# Workingman's Party of CA



- 1870's
- Dennis Kearney
- Irish
- Nativist



# Workingman's Party of CA



- 1870's
- Dennis Kearney
- Irish
- Nativist
- Racist



# Workingman's Party of CA



- 1870's
- Dennis Kearney
- Irish
- Nativist
- Racist
- "The Chinese must go!"



# The Result ?



**WAP! HURRAY!**

**CHINESE EXCLUDED**

—The—

**Democratic Chinese Exclusion Bill**

Has Been Signed by



**WAP! HURRAY!**

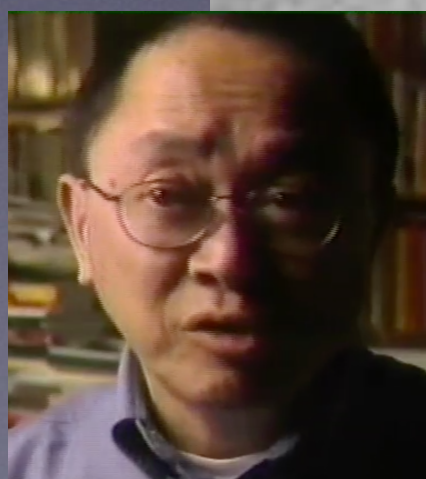
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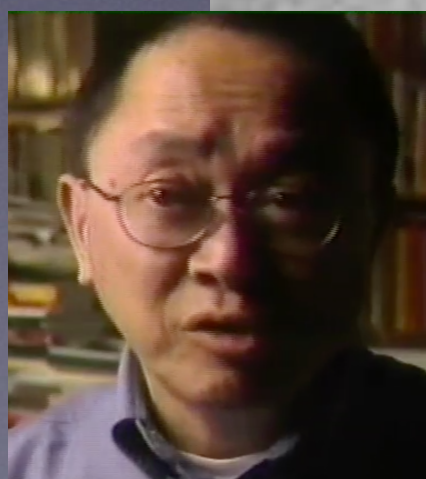
Has Been Signed by





Prostitutes, lepers, morons





Prostitutes, lepers, morons , & Chinese



# Chinese Exclusion Act 1882

- Banned immigration for 10 years



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- 1892 - extended for another 10 years



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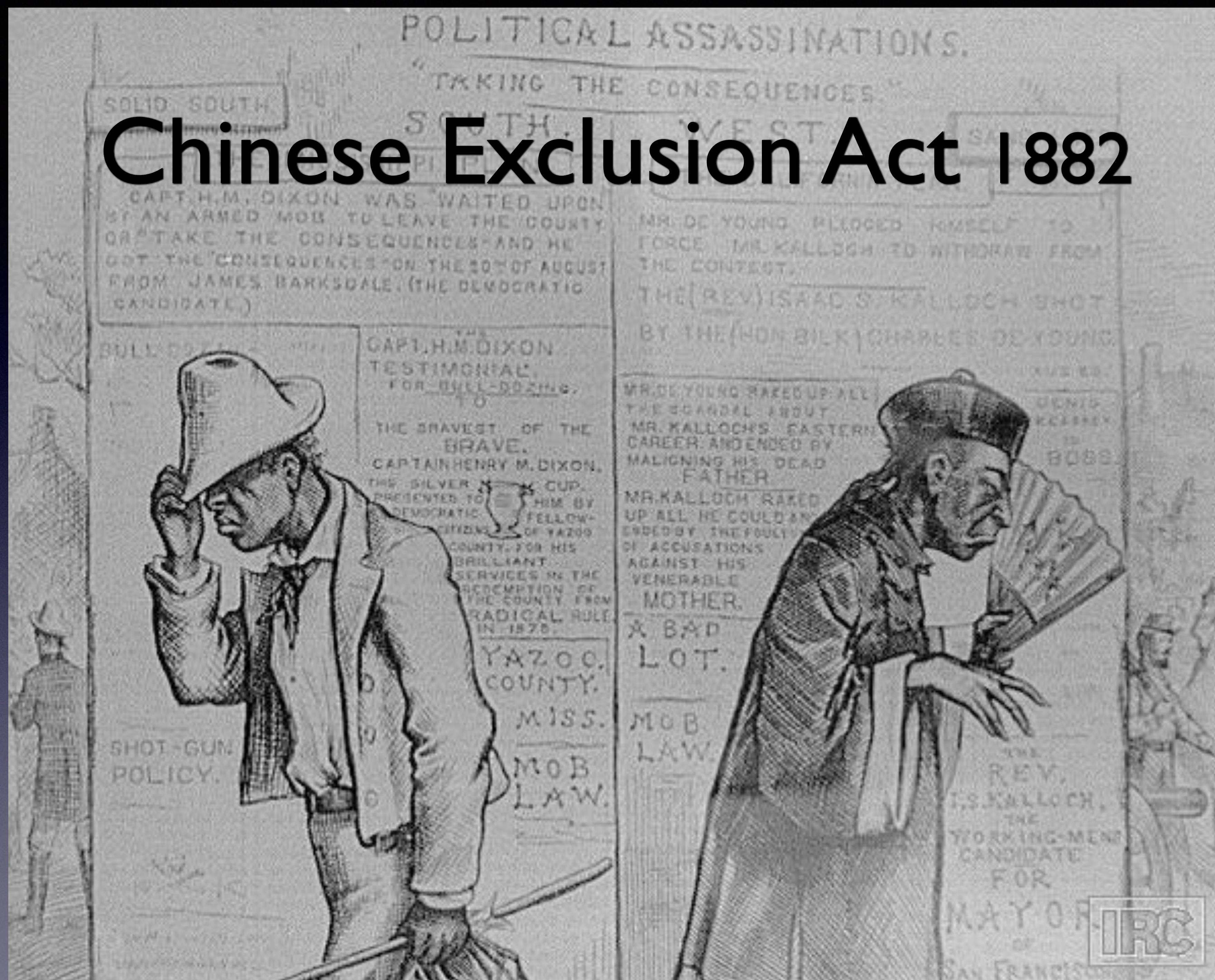


# Chinese Exclusion Act 1882

- Banned immigration for 10 years
- 1892 - extended for another 10 years
- 1902 - extended PERMANENTLY
- Repealed in 1943, when China helped the U.S. in the fight against Japan in World War II.



# Chinese Exclusion Act 1882





POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS.

"TAKING THE CONSEQUENCES."

SOLID SOUTH

SOUTH.

WEST.

SAND LOT.

THE MISSISSIPPI PLAN.

THE CALIFORNIA PLAN.

CAPT. H. M. DIXON WAS "WAITED UPON" BY AN ARMED MOB TO LEAVE THE COUNTY OR "TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES" AND HE GOT THE "CONSEQUENCES" ON THE 30<sup>TH</sup> OF AUGUST FROM JAMES BARKSDALE. (THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE.)

MR. DE YOUNG PLEDGED HIMSELF TO FORCE MR. KALLOCH TO WITHDRAW FROM THE CONTEST.

THE (REV.) ISAAC S. KALLOCH SHOT BY THE (HON. BILK) CHARLES DE YOUNG.

BULL DOG

CAPT. H. M. DIXON  
TESTIMONIAL  
FOR BULL-DOGGING  
TO

THE BRAVEST OF THE BRAVE.  
CAPTAIN HENRY M. DIXON.  
THE SILVER CUP  
PRESENTED TO HIM BY  
DEMOCRATIC FELLOW-  
CITIZENS OF YAZOO  
COUNTY, FOR HIS  
BRILLIANT  
SERVICES IN THE  
REDEMPTION OF  
THE COUNTY FROM  
RADICAL RULE  
IN 1878.

YAZOO  
COUNTY.  
MISS.  
MOB  
LAW.

SHOT-GUN  
POLICY.



MR. DE YOUNG RAKED UP ALL THE SCANDAL ABOUT MR. KALLOCH'S EASTERN CAREER, AND ENDED BY MALIGNING HIS DEAD FATHER

MR. KALLOCH RAKED UP ALL HE COULD AND ENDED BY THE FOUL OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HIS VENERABLE MOTHER.

A BAD LOT.

MOB  
LAW.



THE  
REV.  
I. S. KALLOCH,  
THE  
WORKING-MEN'S  
CANDIDATE  
FOR  
MAYOR  
OF  
SAN FRANCISCO





# Forum 4

Today?

Some news  
sources are better  
than others

FEBRUARY 18, 1871.]

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

149



THE CHINESE QUESTION.—[SEE PAGE 147.]  
COLUMBIA.—"HANDS OFF, GENTLEMEN! AMERICA MEANS FAIR PLAY FOR ALL MEN."

© 2001 HARPWEEK®



# Forum 4

Today?

Some news  
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# 3 Major Western “Industries”



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## 1. Mining



# 3 Major Western “Industries”

1. Mining

2. Ranching

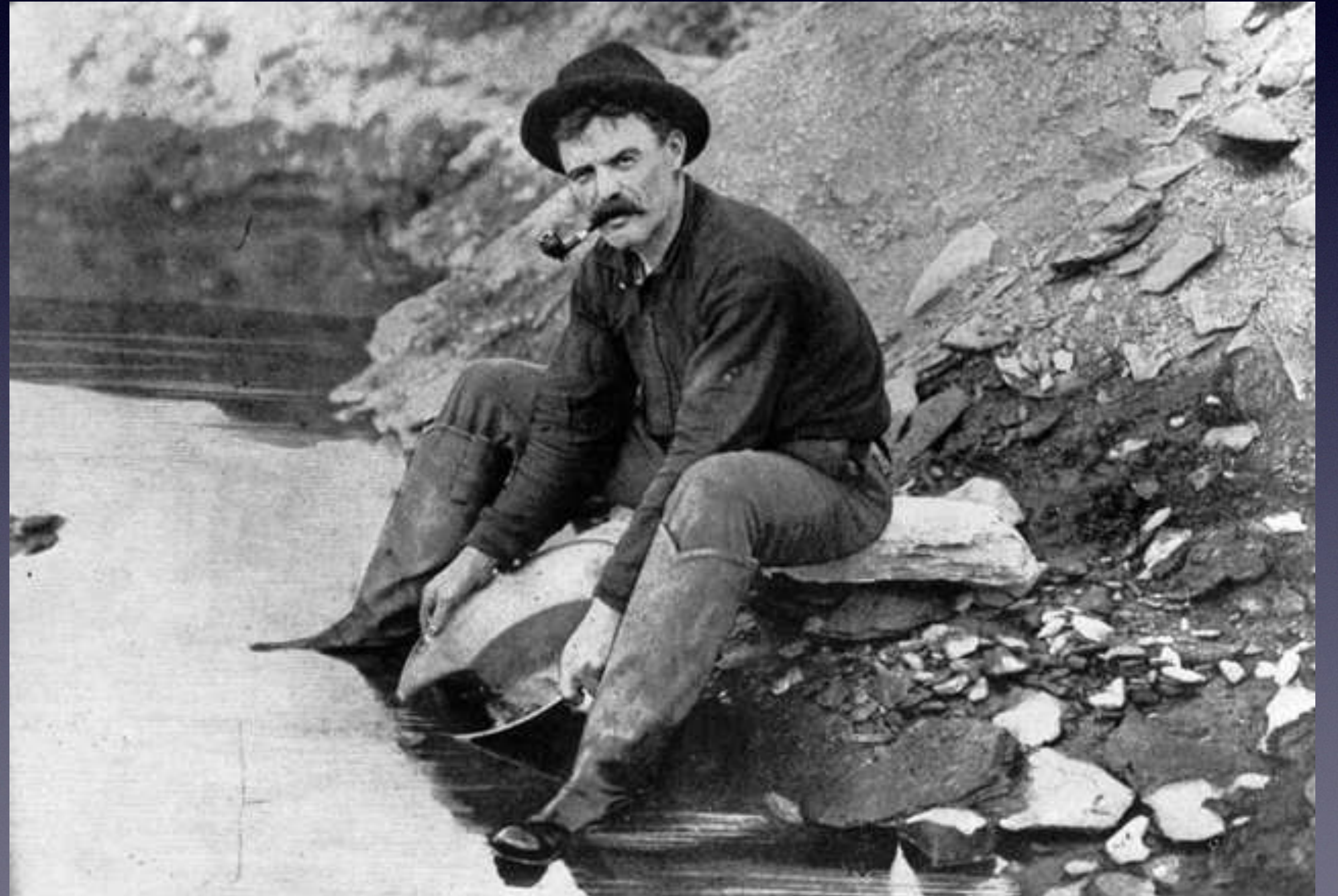


# 3 Major Western “Industries”

1. Mining
2. Ranching
3. Farming



# Mining





# Mining



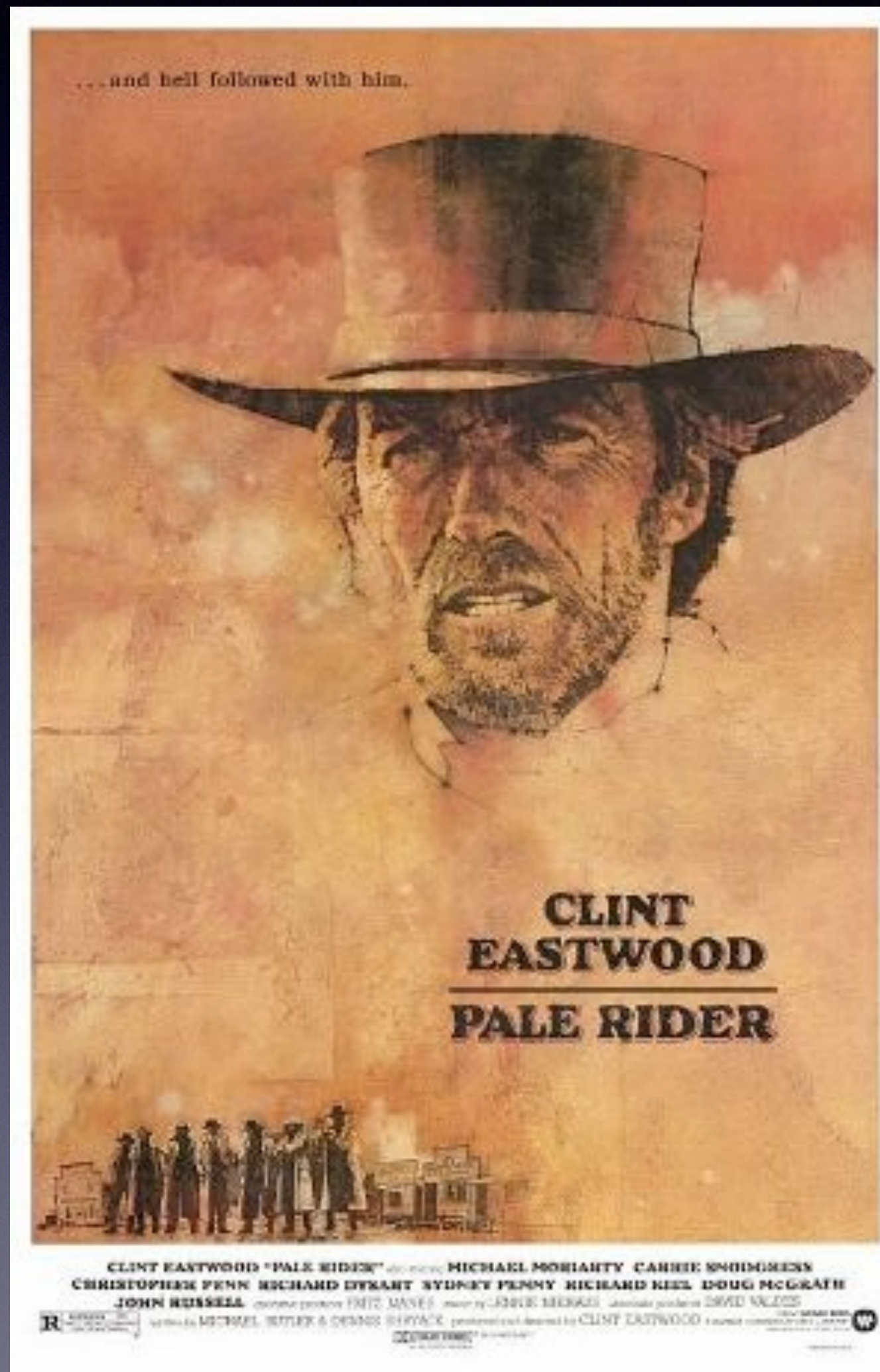




Trend - from private to corporate mines



# Pale Rider - 1985



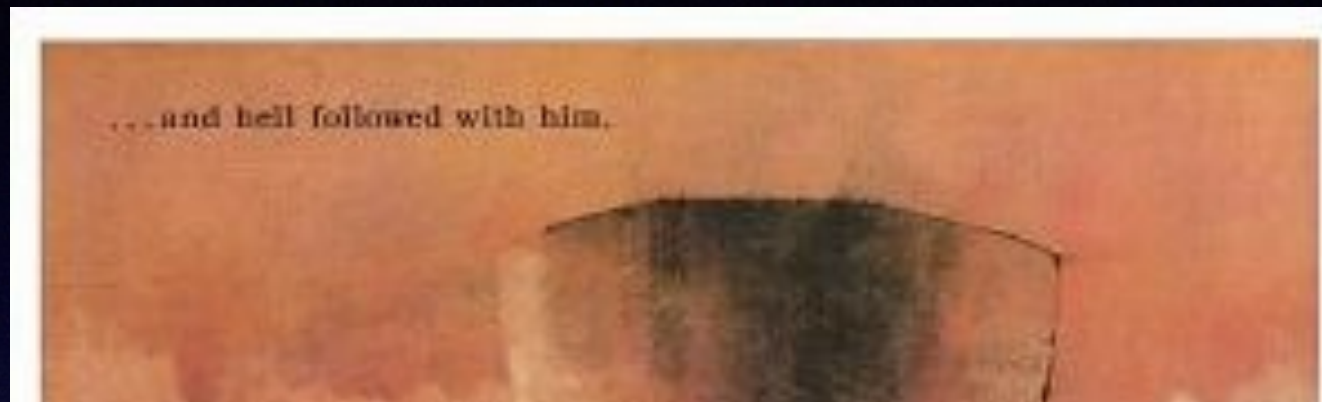


# Pale Rider - 1985





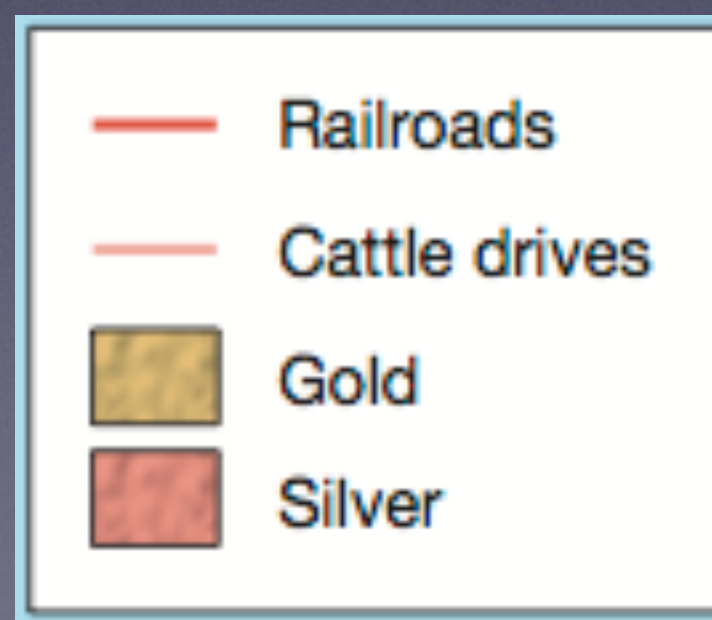
# Pale Rider - 1985













On your maps...

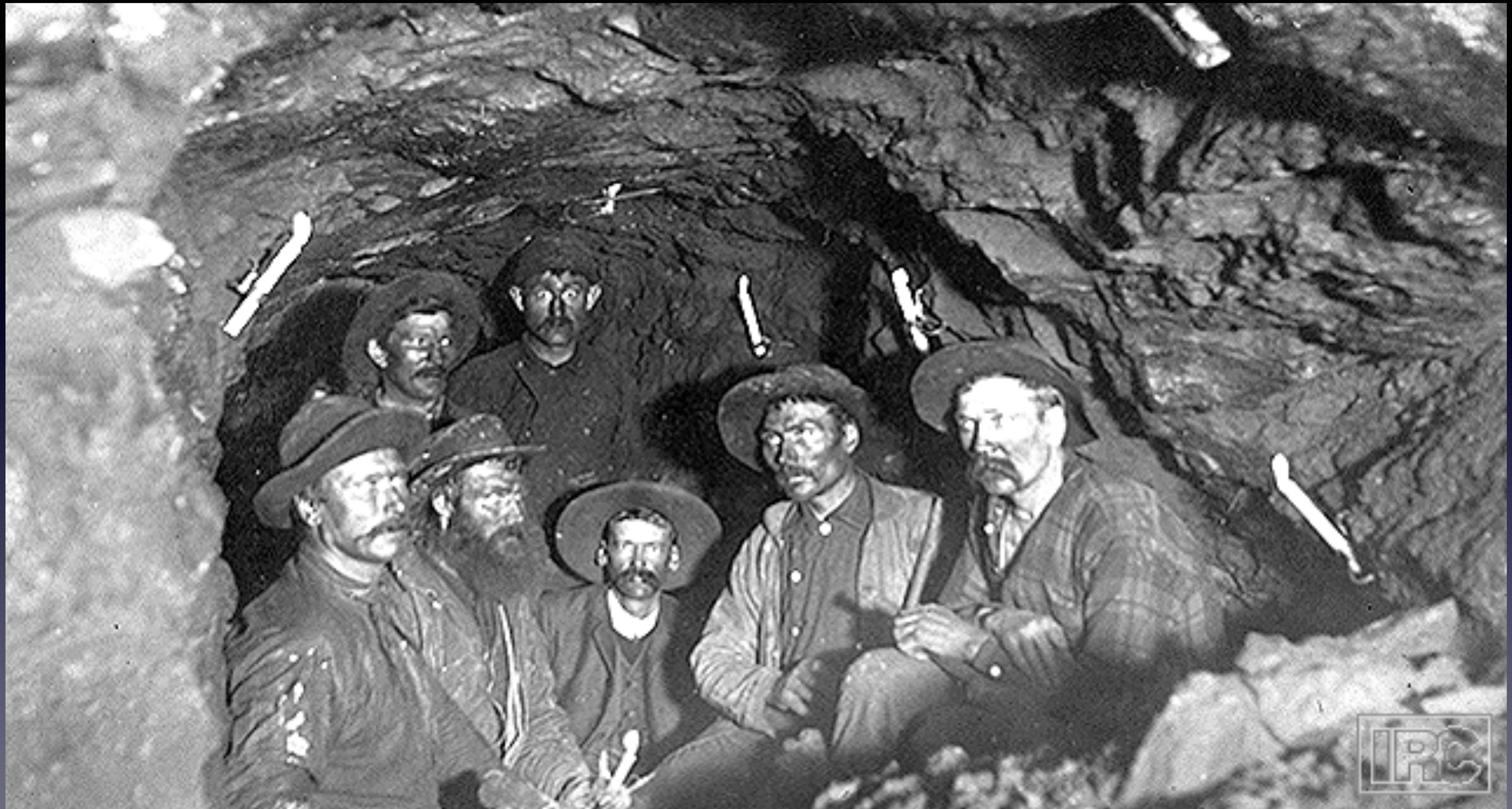




On your maps...







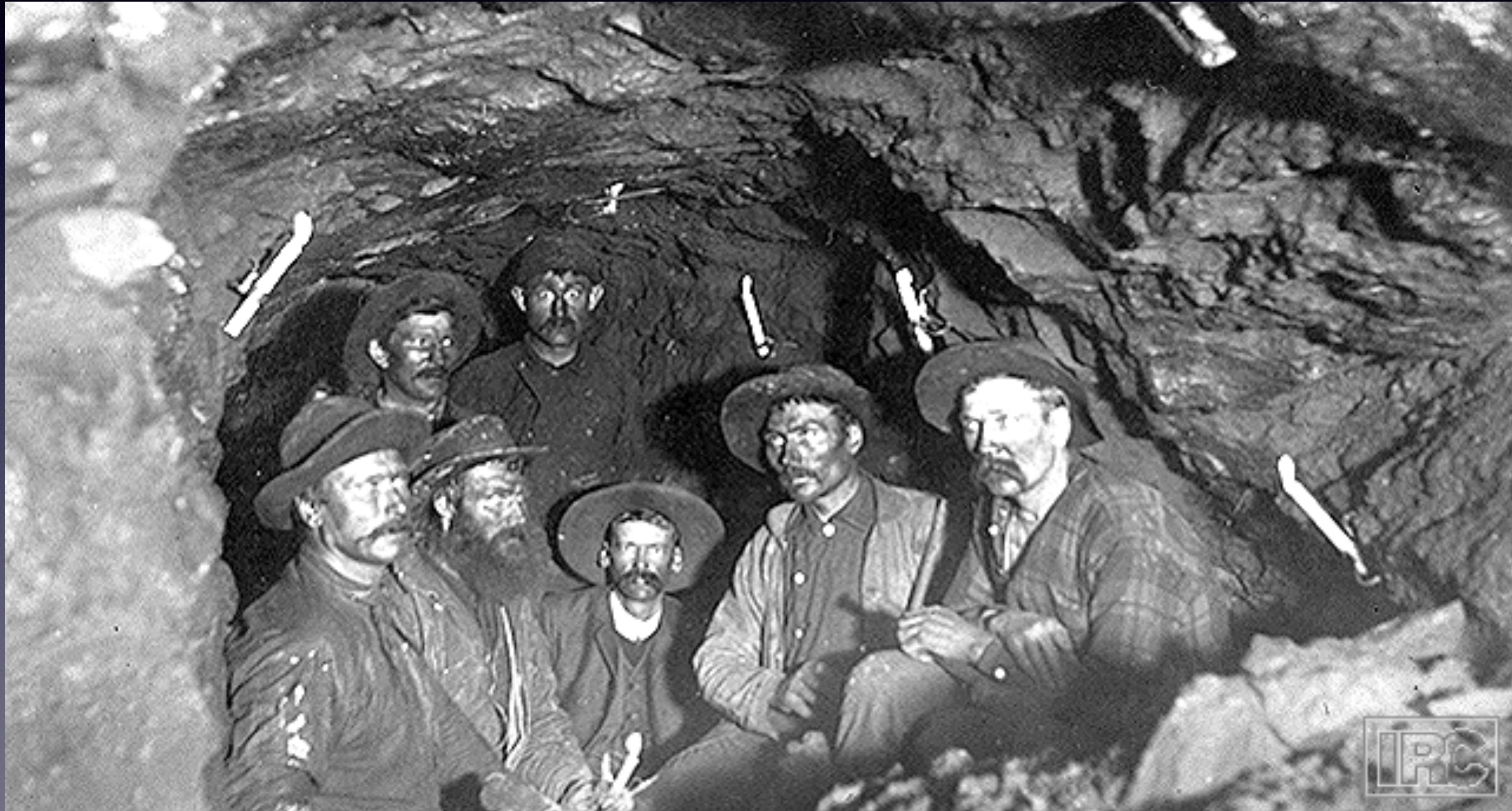
Trend from surface to deep mines



Start Here Thursday



# Most dangerous industry in the United States by 1900





# Textbook quote

- “The industrialization of the West became a **radicalizing** political experience for many.”



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Think anti-radical nativism



# Textbook quote

- “The industrialization of the West became a **radicalizing** political experience for many.”



Think anti-radical nativism

- Chapter 18 keeps making references to “see Labor and strikes in Chapter 19”



# Ranching

- Cattle
- Texas Longhorns \$7-9 ---> \$30 in Kansas
- Cowboy made \$30/month = price of 1 steer
  - 1 cowboy drove about 400 cattle
  - Do the math
    - \$8,000 profit - only \$100 paid to cowboy



# Ranching





# Ranching













# Ranching





# Dodge City, Kansas





# Dodge City, Kansas





# Traditional Ranching Ends

- The invention of barbed wire



# Barbed wire, by Joseph Glidden



Trend from open range to corporate grazing land



# Traditional Ranching Ends

- The invention of barbed wire
- Range Wars - sheep vs cattle vs farmers



# Traditional Ranching Ends

- The invention of barbed wire
- Range Wars - sheep vs cattle vs farmers
- Severe Winter 1885-7 - ends the “long drive”



# Railroad Routes, Cattle Trails, Gold and Silver Rushes, 1860–1900





# Railroad Routes, Cattle Trails, Gold and Silver Rushes, 1860–1900





# Railroad Routes, Cattle Trails, Gold and Silver Rushes, 1860–1900

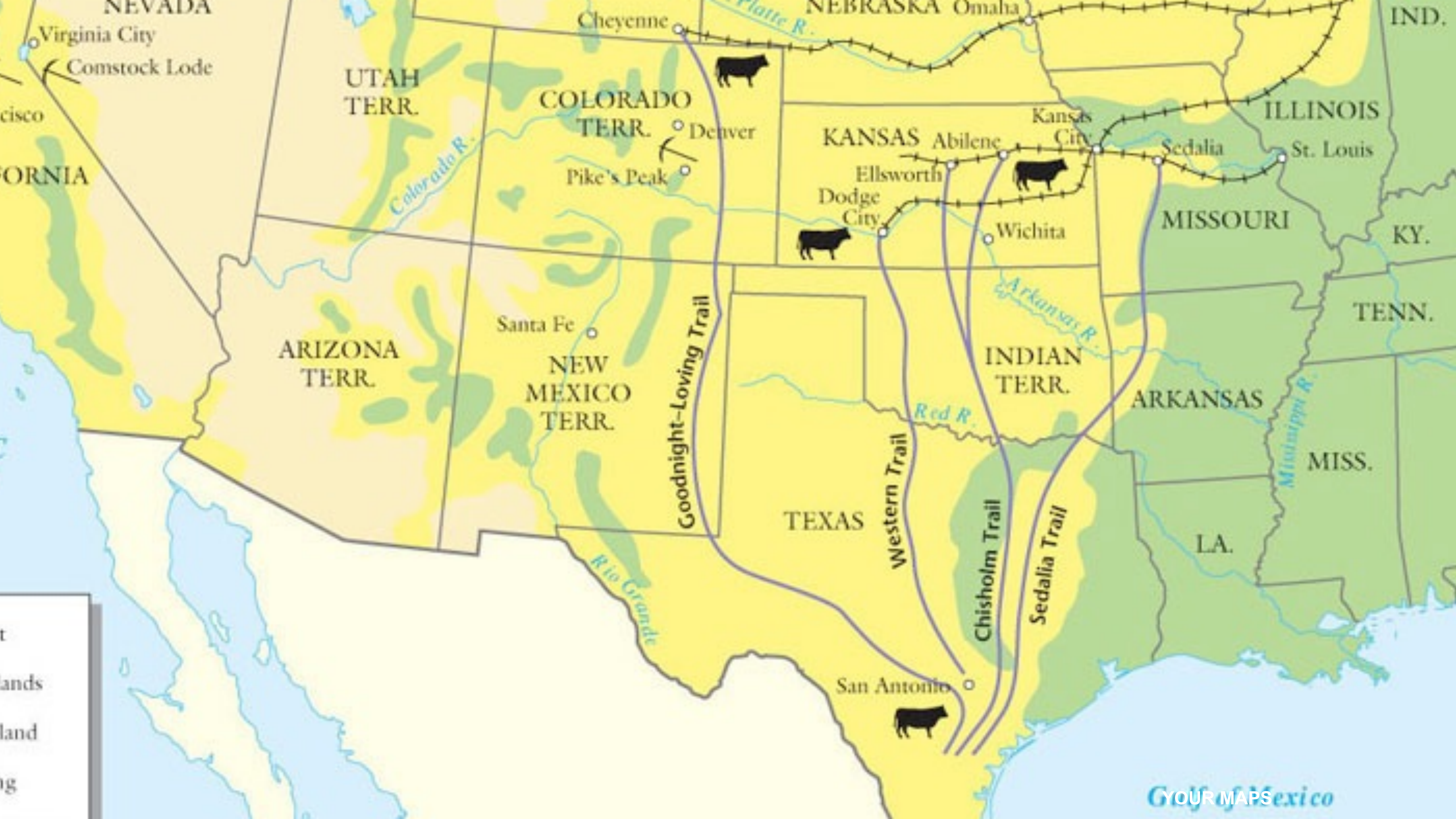


[Show better map](#)



















# Cattle Drives



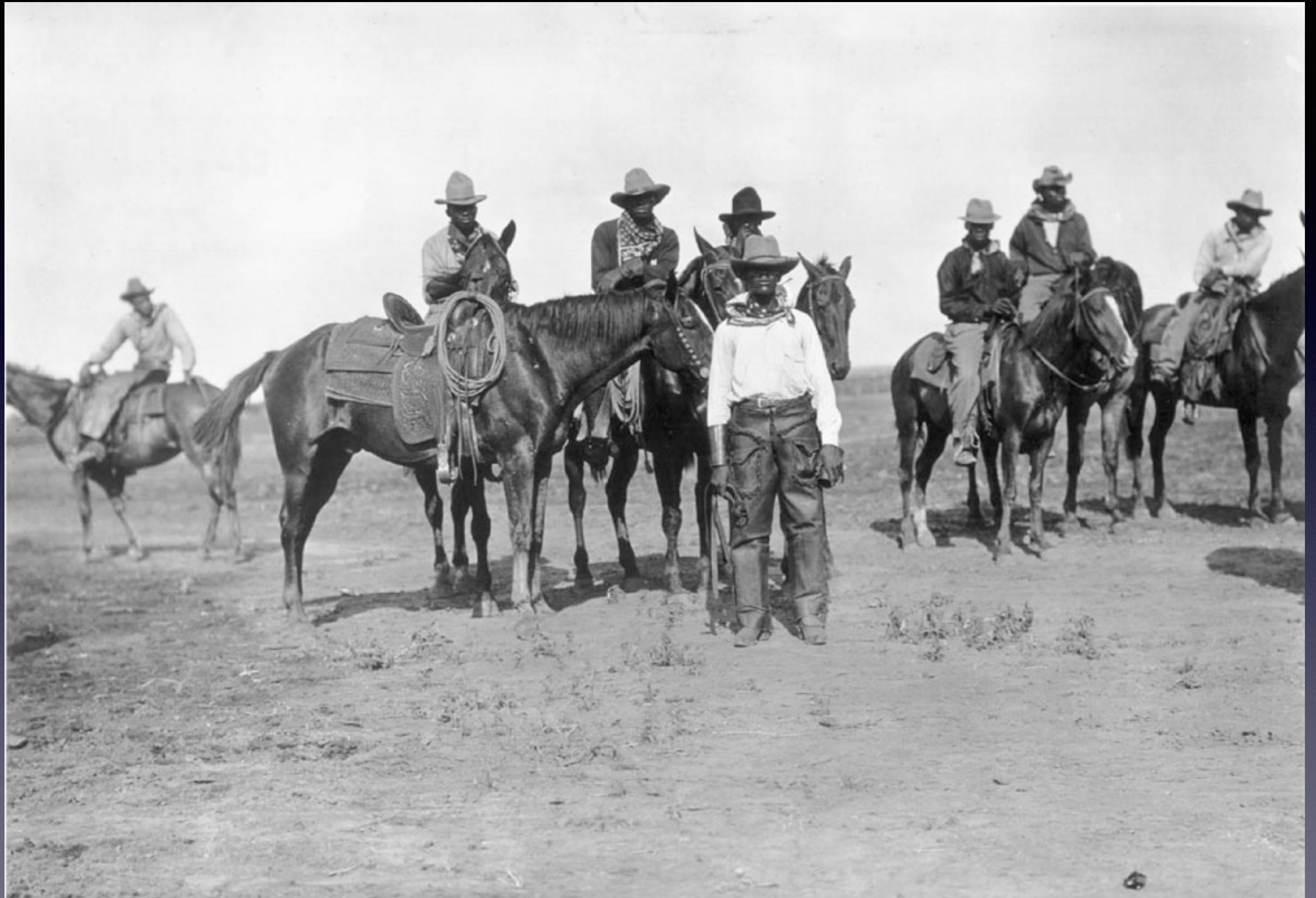


# Cattle Drives





p.502 - Some studies of cowboys estimate that one-quarter of them were black. That estimate is probably too high for all cowboys, but it might be correct for Texas, where this photograph was taken.



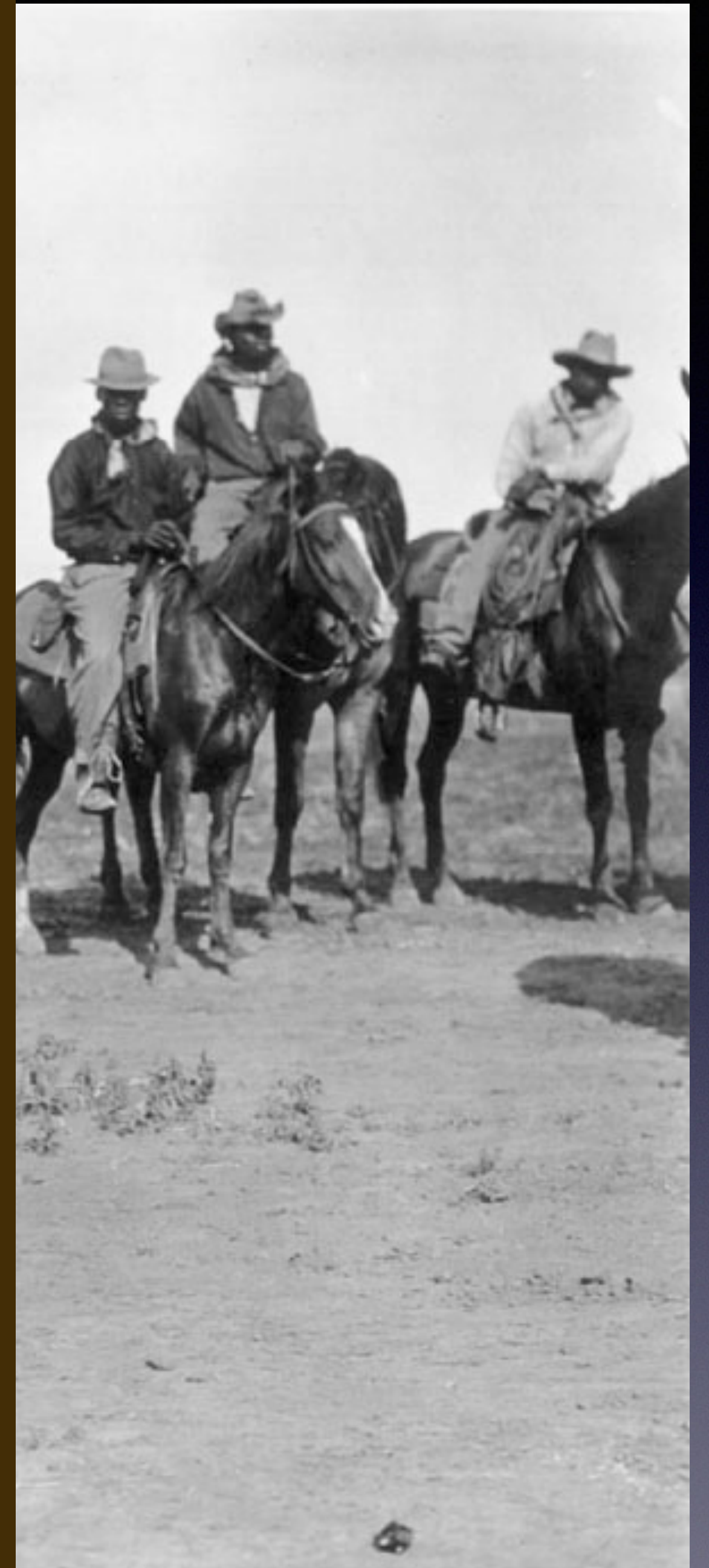
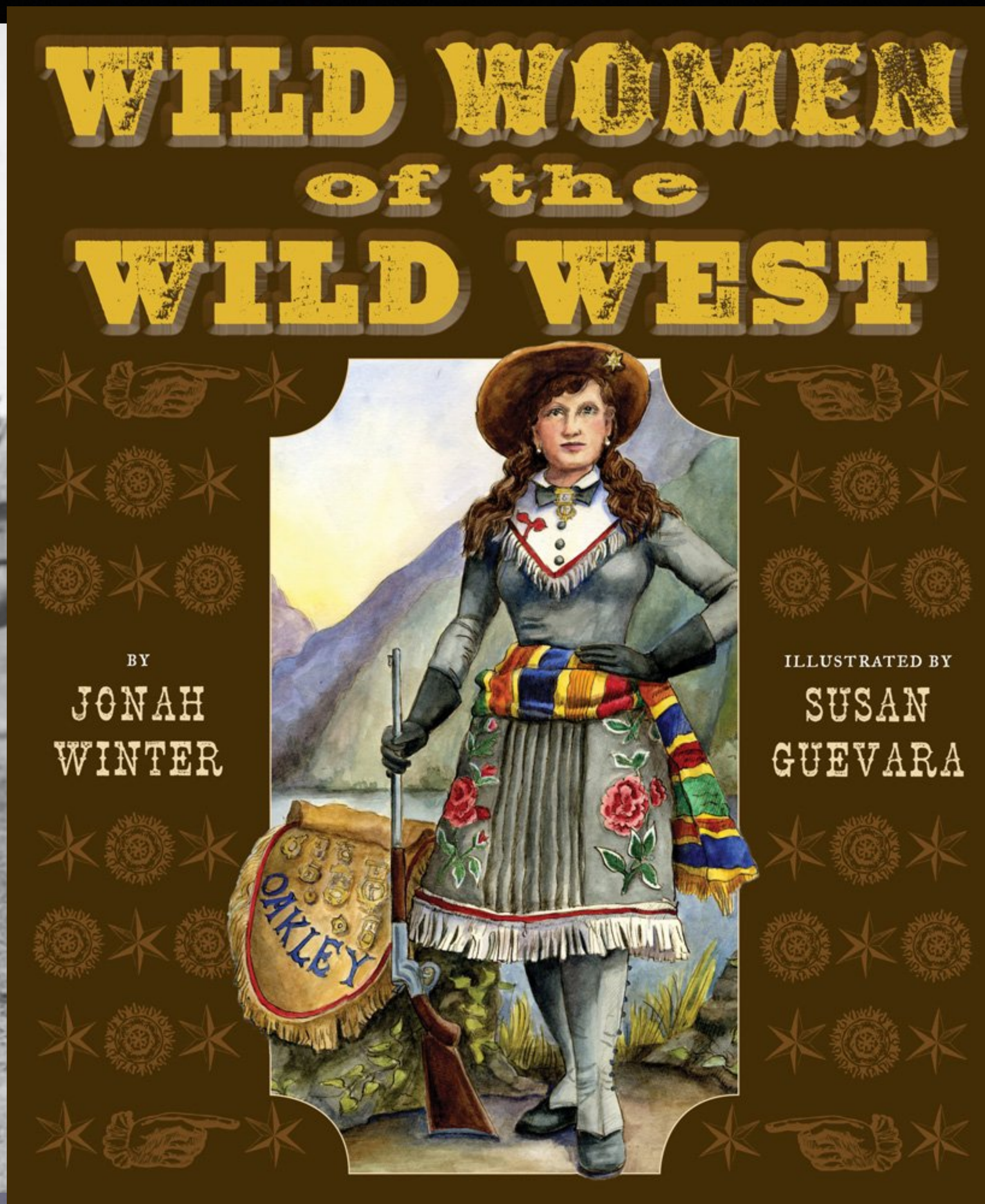


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Diverse and not just men  
Textbook Chinese women but not  
5\_prostitutes





Dr. Glenda Riley

Alexander M. Bracken Professor of History  
Ball State University



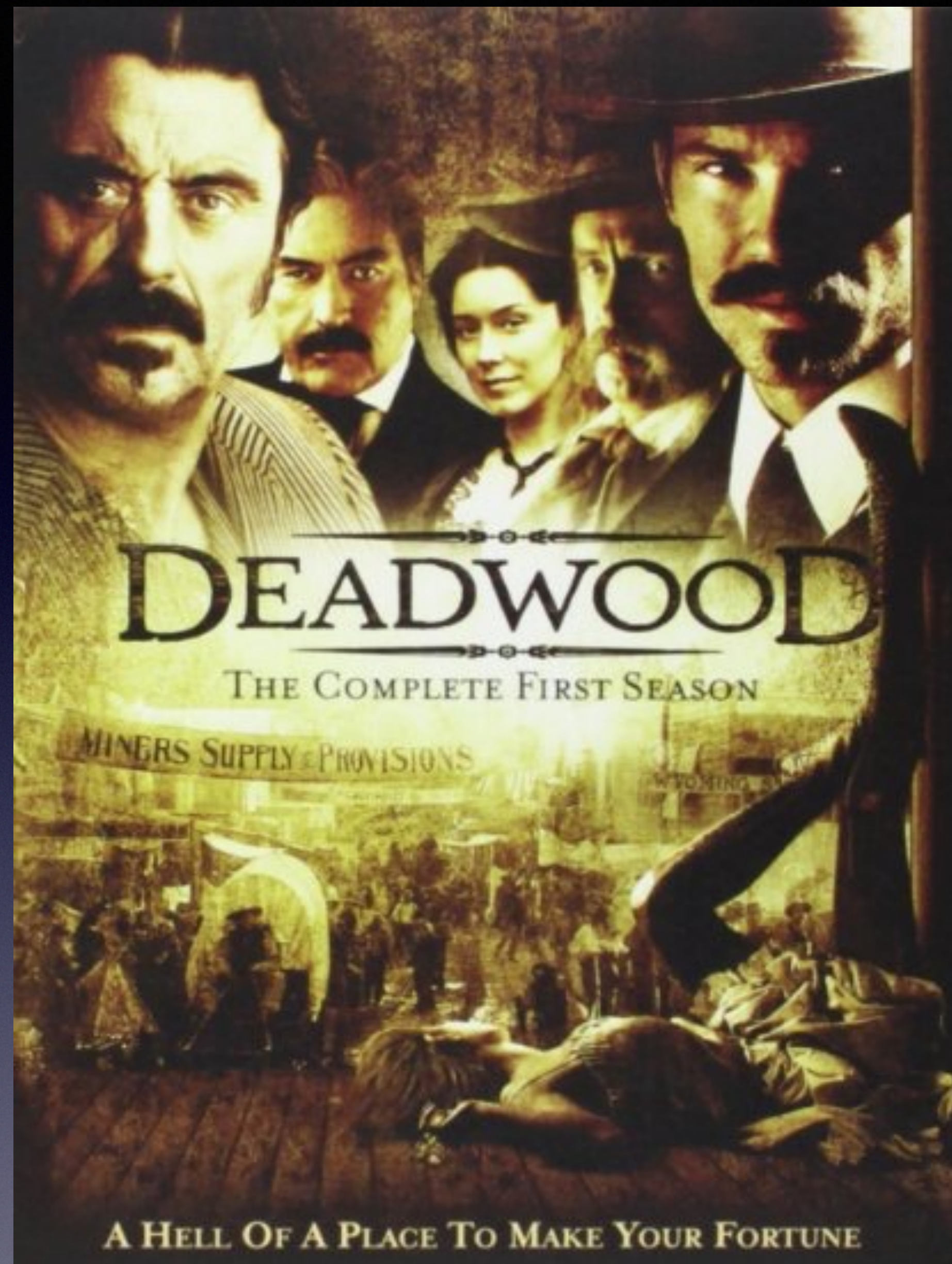


Dr. Glenda Riley

Alexander M. Bracken Professor of History  
Ball State University



# TV Series 2004-06





# Farming - Chapter 19





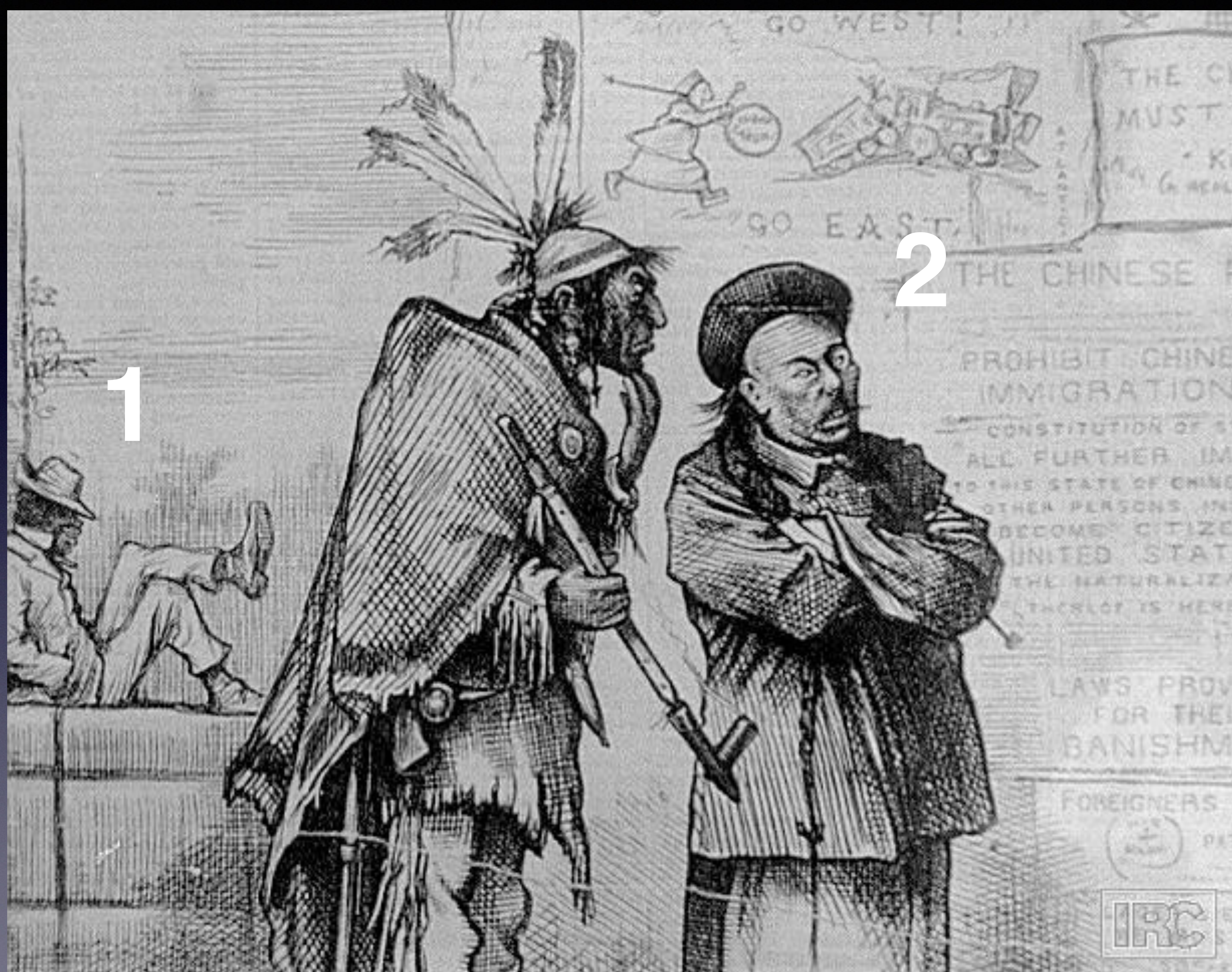




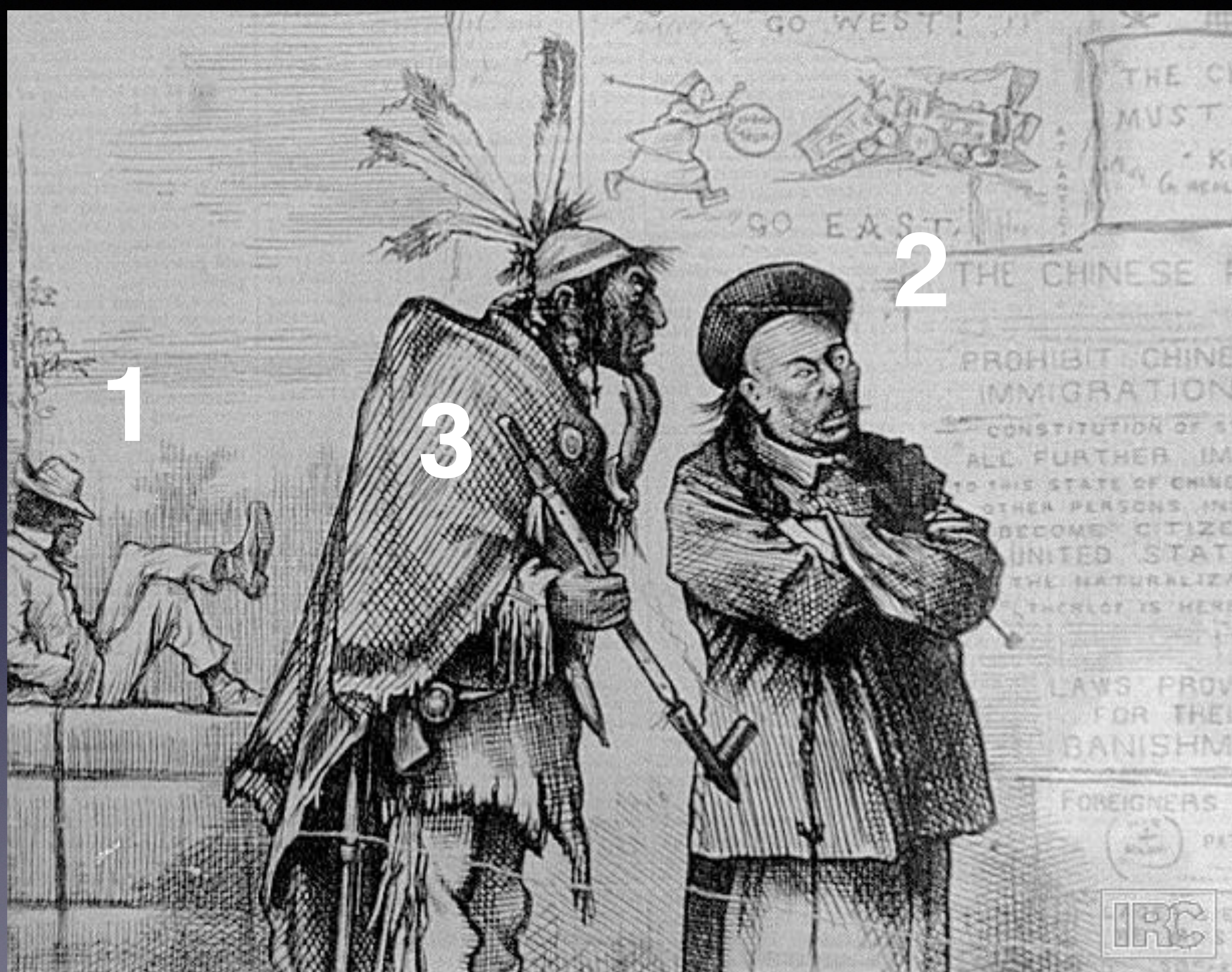


1











## Major Indian Battles and Indian Reservations, 1860–1900













# 1864 Sand Creek Massacre



- Black Kettle (Cheyennes) vs Colorado Volunteers
- 200 killed - half women and children (video and textbook)



# 1864 Sand Creek Massacre - earlier editions of textbook



- Black Kettle (Cheyennes) vs Colorado Volunteers
- 133 killed/105 women and children



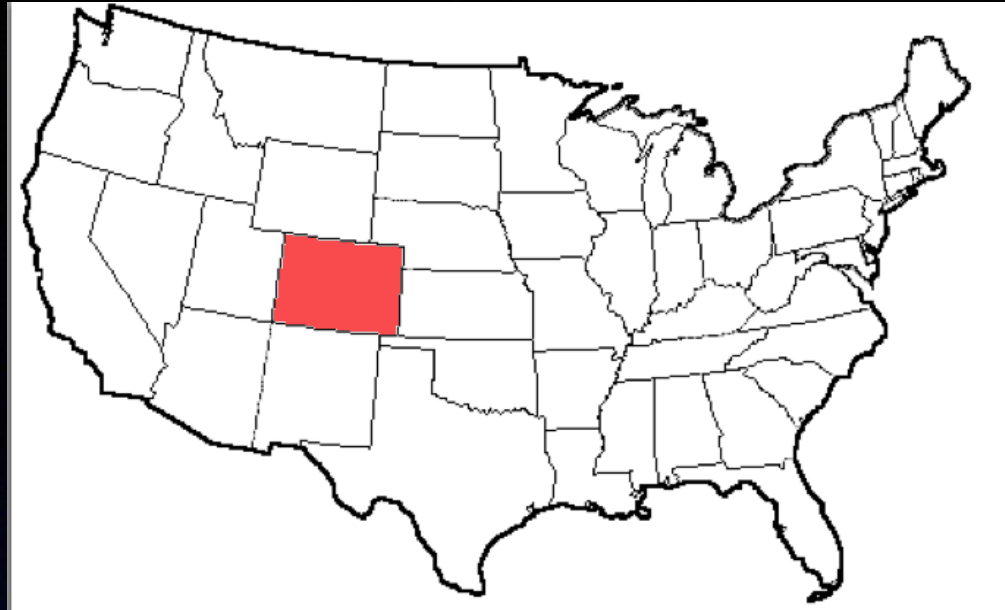
# 1864 Sand Creek Massacre

## WIKIPEDIA



- Black Kettle (Cheyennes) vs Colorado Volunteers
- 150 killed - 2/3rds women and children. (69-600 claimed)





# Sand Creek Massacre





# 1868 Washita River



- Black Kettle (Cheyenne) vs Col. George A. Custer (U.S. gov't)
- Black Kettle killed

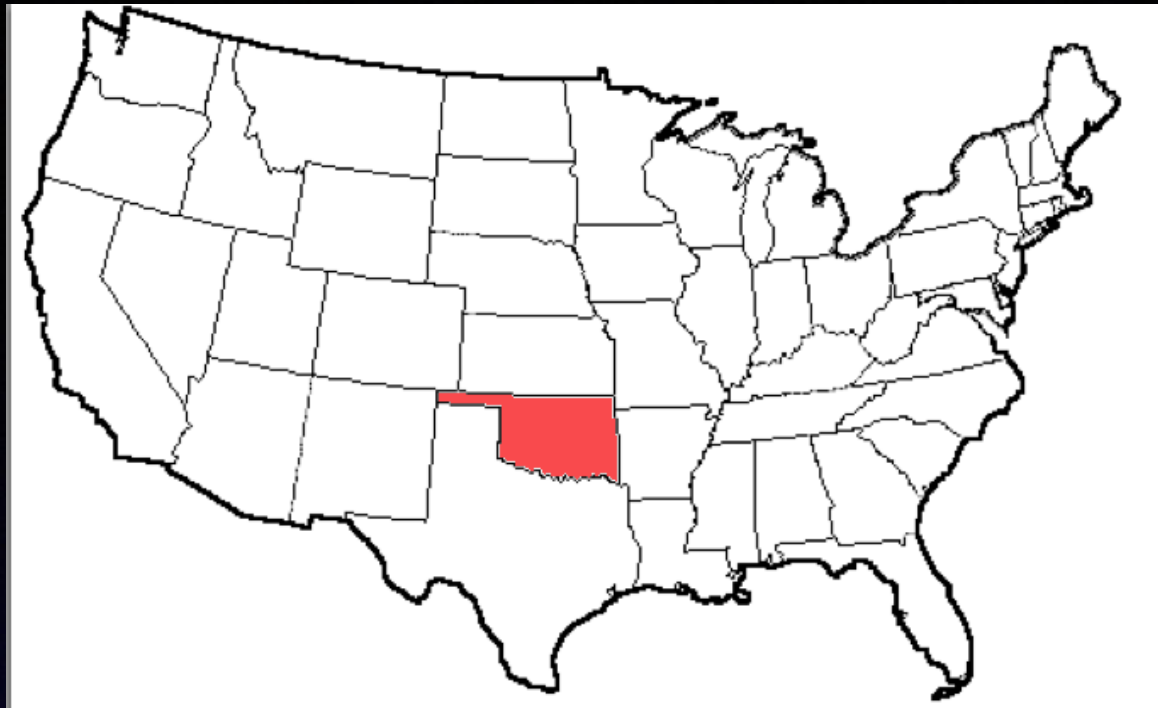












# Washita River







2\_starvation  
another way to die











# Buffalo

- Video said 60,000,000
- Previous Textbook said 15,000,000
- Current Textbook says 30,000,000
- Website says 40,000,000

Which estimate do we believe?





















enforced acculturation

Christianized ?  
Assimilated ?  
Civilized?





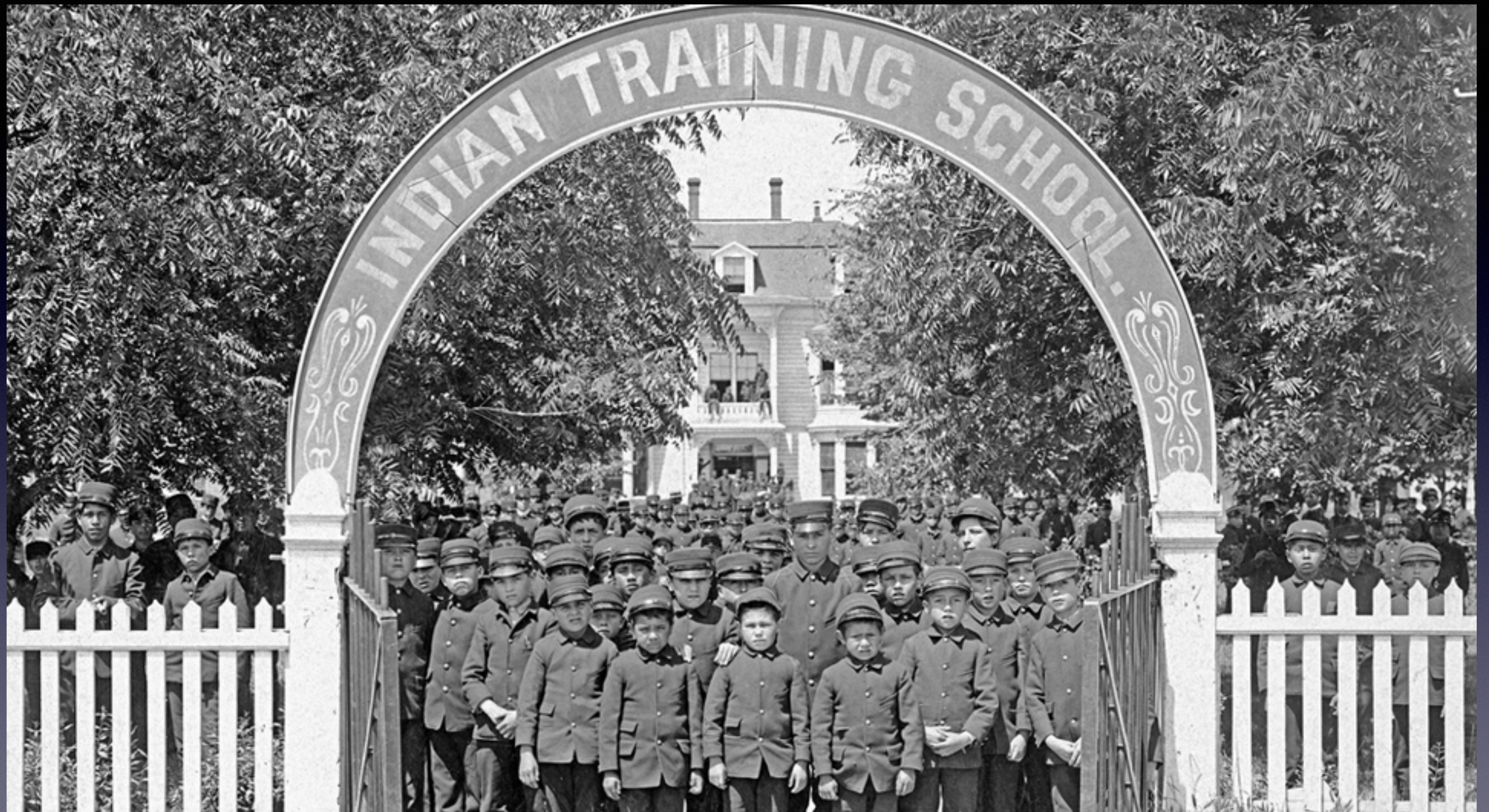
Tom Torlino (Navajo) - 1882











Students standing at the entrance of the Chemawa Indian Training School in Salem, Oregon



# Treatment of Native Americans

Formerly the  
policy was  
known as  
“concentration”





# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



Reservation Policy



# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



## Reservation Policy

- Bureau of Indian Affairs



# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



## Reservation Policy

- Bureau of Indian Affairs
  - Distribute land



# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



## Reservation Policy

- Bureau of Indian Affairs
  - Distribute land
  - Make payments



# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



## Reservation Policy

- Bureau of Indian Affairs
  - Distribute land
  - Make payments
  - Supervise shipment of supplies (Buffalo extermination)



# Treatment of Native Americans

But after the  
Civil War



## Reservation Policy

- Bureau of Indian Affairs
  - Distribute land
  - Make payments
  - Supervise shipment of supplies (Buffalo extermination)
- Military to ensure protection







# Dawes Act 1887

Assimilation Policy



# Dawes Act 1887

Assimilation Policy

(Reversed in 1934 - Indian Reorganization Act)



# Dawes Act 1887

Assimilation Policy

(Reversed in 1934 - Indian Reorganization Act)

1. President gives land to individuals



# Dawes Act 1887

Assimilation Policy

(Reversed in 1934 - Indian Reorganization Act)

1. President gives land to individuals
2. Let gov't sell un-allotted land



# Dawes Act 1887

## Assimilation Policy

(Reversed in 1934 - Indian Reorganization Act)

1. President gives land to individuals
2. Let gov't sell un-allotted land
3. Become a full U.S. citizen



# Dawes Act 1887

## Assimilation Policy

(Reversed in 1934 - Indian Reorganization Act)

1. President gives land to individuals
2. Let gov't sell un-allotted land
3. Become a full U.S. citizen

Result - undermined tribal sovereignty













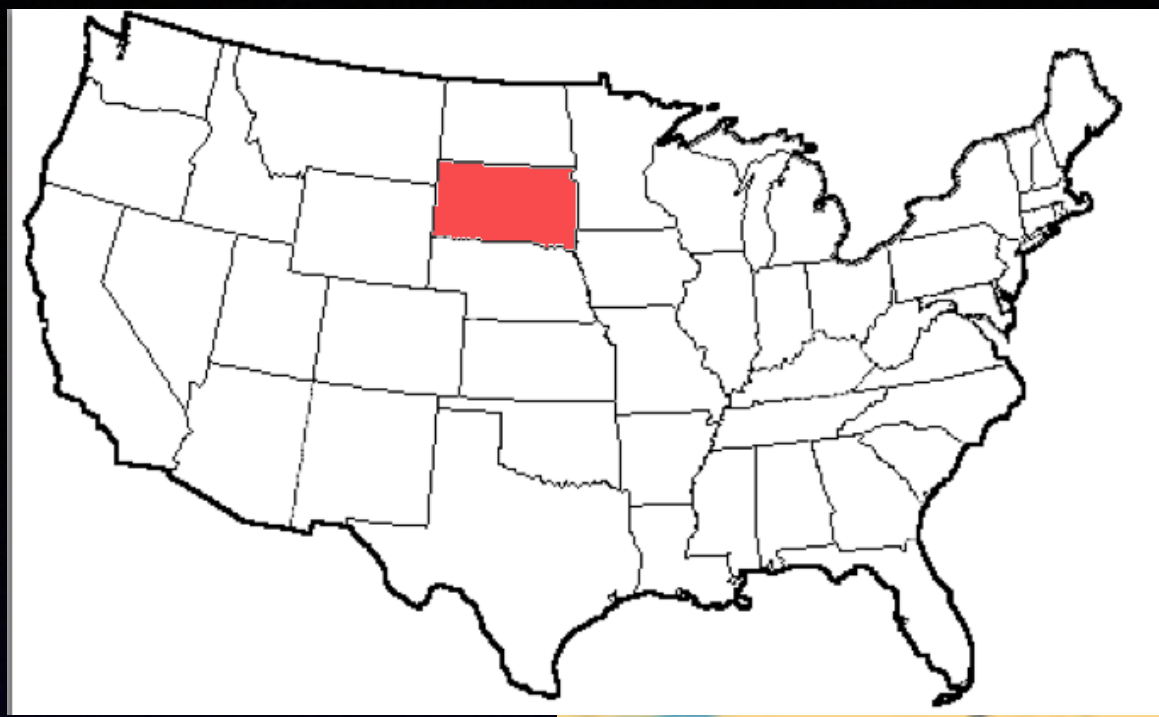


# 1890 Wounded Knee



- Big Foot (Sioux) vs United States Gov't
- Big Foot killed





# Wounded Knee





*Chronologically speaking...*

# 1876 Battle of Little Bighorn



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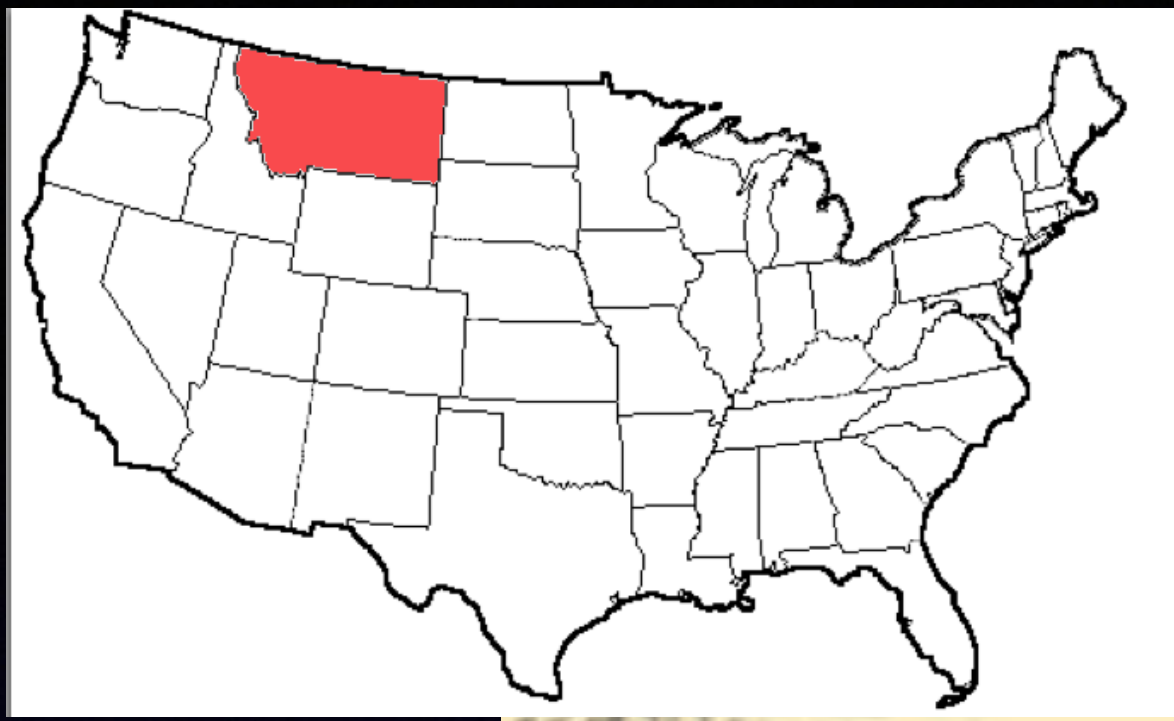
Smithsonian Institute National Archives

- Battle of the Greasy Grass
- Crazy Horse/Sitting Bull (Lakota Sioux ) vs

- Gen George Custer killed







# Little Bighorn







Little Bighorn ★

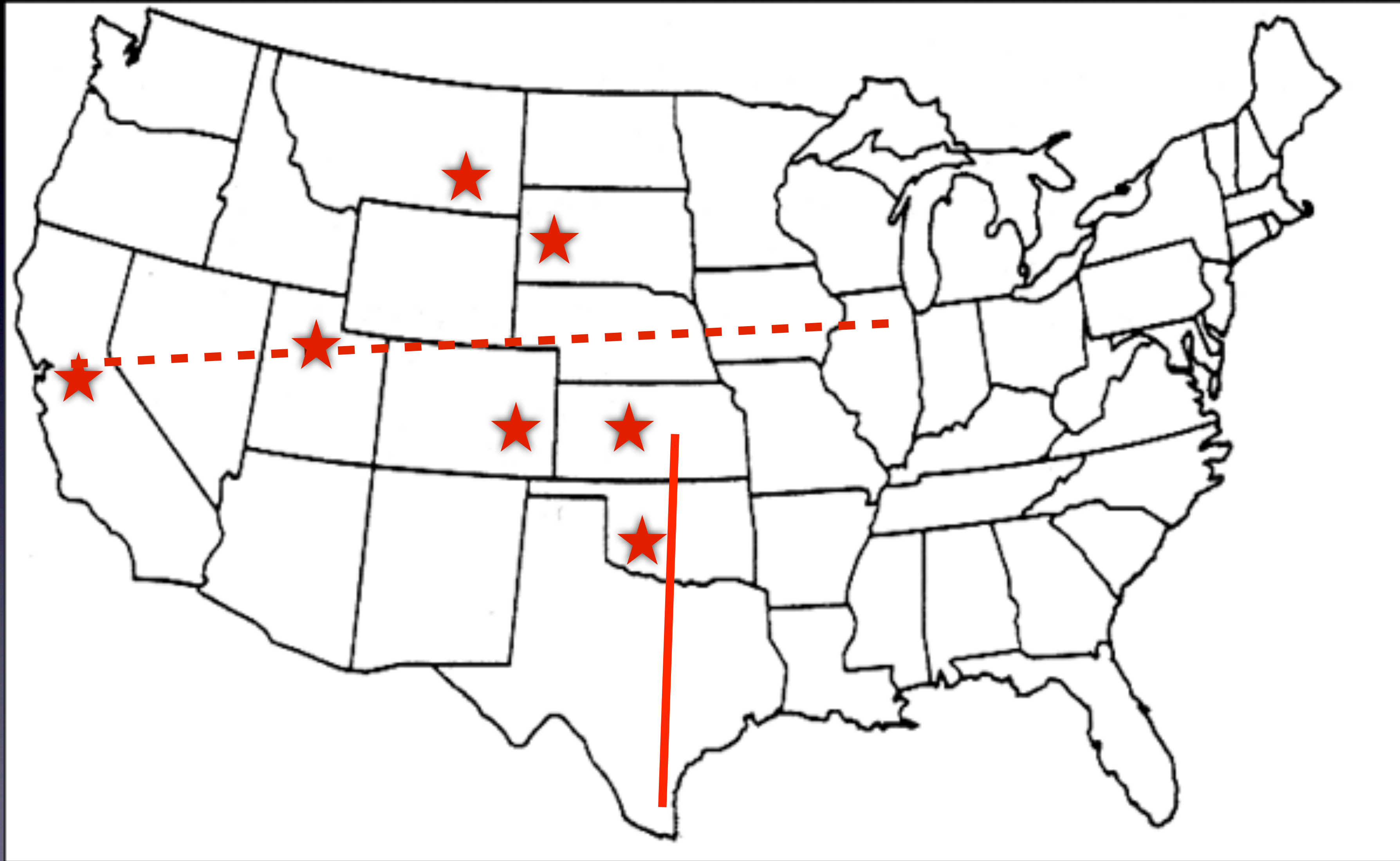
★ Wounded Knee

Sand Creek ★

★ Washita River



# Locations from Chapter 18





# Forum 4







## News / Announcements

- **FUHS Construction Update**  
Construction at FUHS is moving into its final year with a number of projects completed and many still underway.
- **JROTC -Promotion Ceremony**
- **Spring Musical**  
March 21, 22, 28, and 29 at 7:30 p.m. and March 22 and 28 at 1:30 p.m. in Plummer Auditorium.
- **JROTC - Honor Unit With Distinction**
- **Varsity Football**  
Congratulations to the Varsity Football Team and staff for an outstanding season and a great post-season run. You gave us all a thrill as you battled hard and well in CIF Finals, playing to the end with heart and class. We are very proud of you!

[Show All »](#)

## BULLETIN BOARD

- **Semester Finals Information**
- **Attendance Office 714/626-3822 or 714/626-3824 (Espanol - 714/626-3858)**
- **PTSA/FUHS/F.I.E.S. Holiday Clearing Program A Smashing Success**
- **8th Grade Honors Testing Dates**
- **FUHS Speech and Debate Team wins George Armstrong Invitational at Bradley University in**

## UPCOMING EVENTS

- **Boys' Soccer @ Buena Park/3:00 pm**  
Date: 1/24/2008
- **Girls' Soccer vs. Buena Park @ FUHS/3:00 pm**  
Date: 1/24/2008
- **Girls' Water Polo vs. Buena Park @ FUHS/3:15 pm**  
Date: 1/24/2008
- **Vocal Ensemble Concert Tour/Musical Outreach**  
Date: 1/24/2008
- **Wrestling vs. Troy @ FUHS/5:30 pm**  
Date: 1/24/2008

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DEPARTMENTS

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TEACHERS / STAFF

GUIDANCE

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## LINKS

**IMPORTANT NOTICE:** Once you click on any one of the following links, you will leave this website. Please note that we are not responsible for any content posted on these websites or the design of these websites.

- **Admin Log-In**
- **FJUHS Job Listings (EdJoin)**
- **Fullerton Joint Union H.S. District**  
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# UNION



# THE

CLASS OF '91



1893

1976



INDIANS



CLASS OF '91





FULLERTON  
UNION HIGH SCHOOL



HOME OF THE  
INDIANS

DONATED BY THE CLASS OF 1980



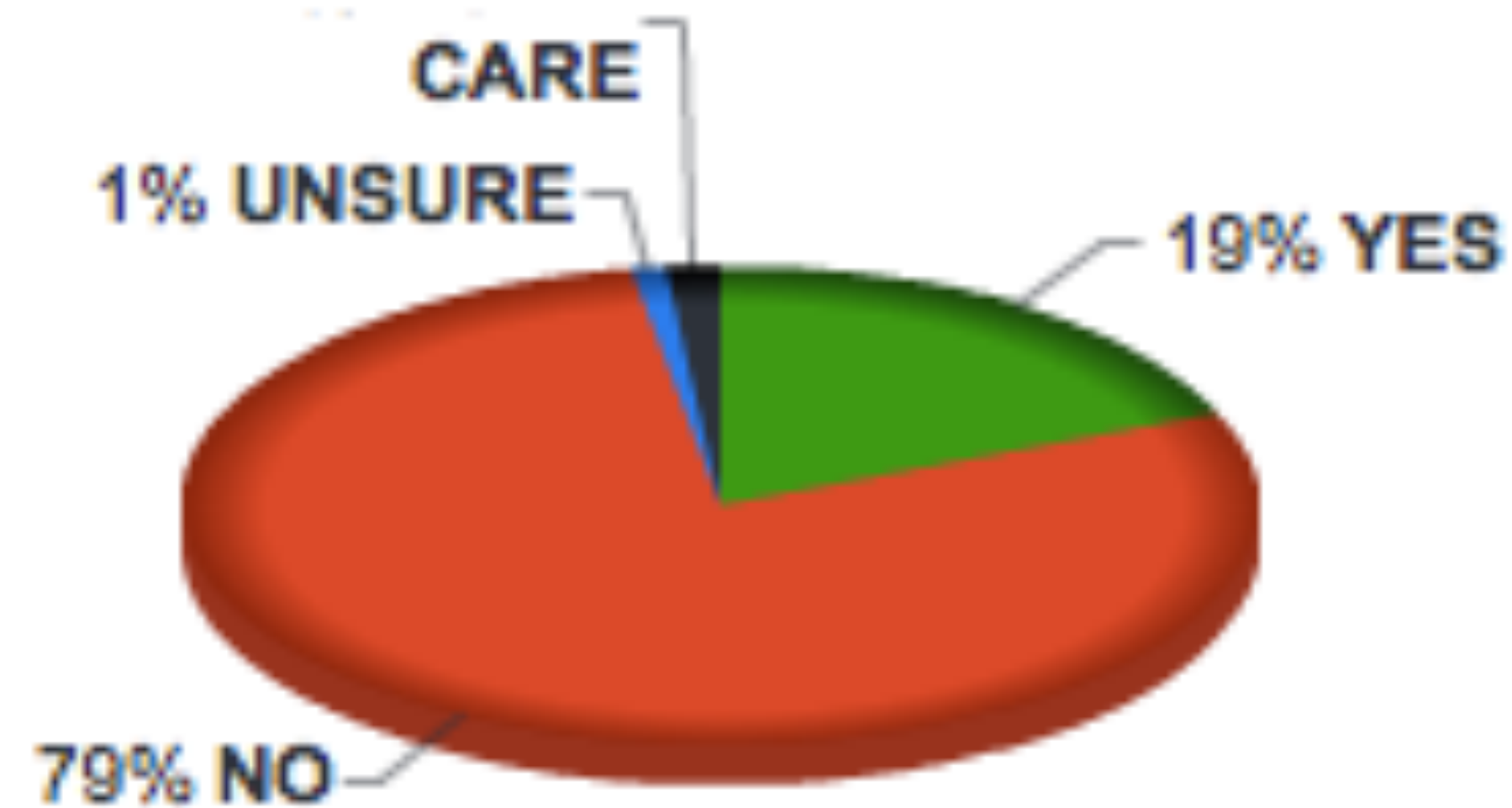
# Forum 4

## PREVIOUS POLL

Should the Oregon Board of Education ban the use of Native American mascot names at Oregon public schools?

## RELATED STORIES

### ► MASCOT DEBATE










# Diversity in the West






KANSAS

⊙ DODGE CITY





KANSAS

⊙ DODGE CITY







# CHAPTER 19

## The Emergence of Corporate America

1865-~~1914~~ 1900

Liberty, Equality, & Power



## Locations from Chapter 19



Do you have any ideas about the significance of these locations?



# THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order



# THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)



# THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

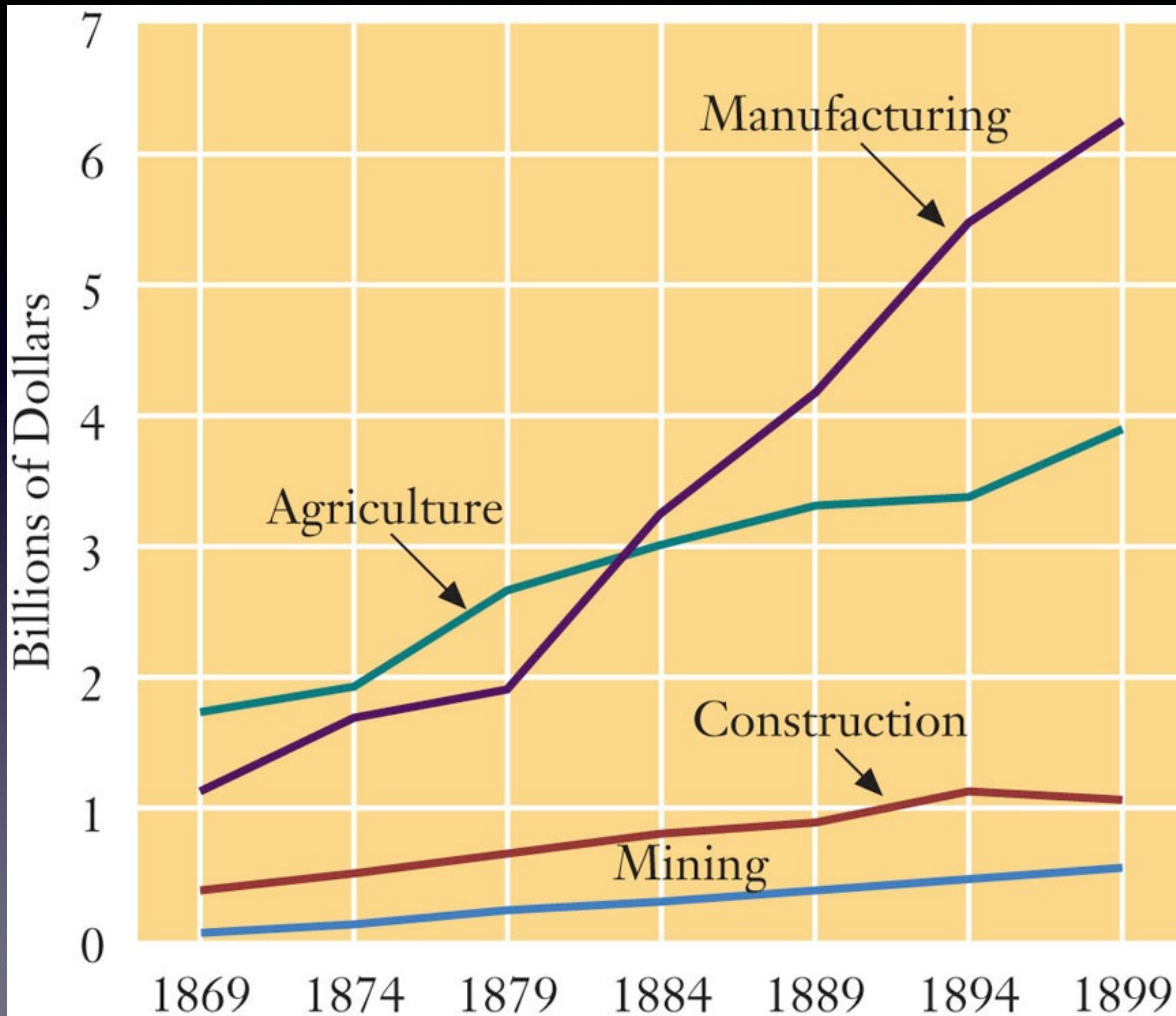
- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)
- Farmers protest



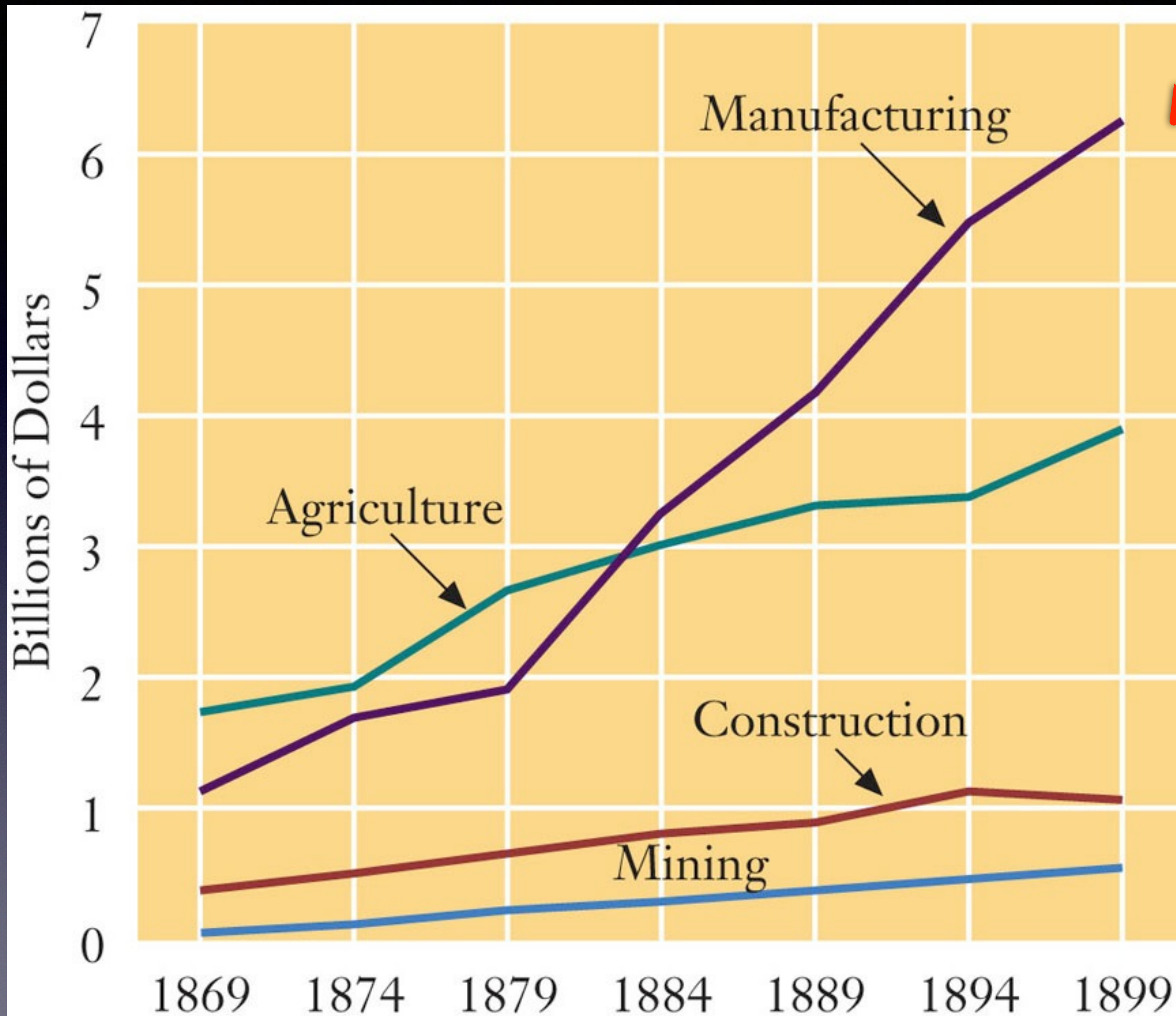
# THEMES - Textbook page 642-3

- Emergence of a new corporate order
- Working class labor vs. capital (rich/owners)
- Farmers protest
- Manufacturing growth overtakes agricultural growth (180% to 26% from 1878-1893)









USA  
#1  
in the  
world  
by 1900





COPYRIGHT 1900 BY HOFMANN & SCHWARTZMAN

THE SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST.

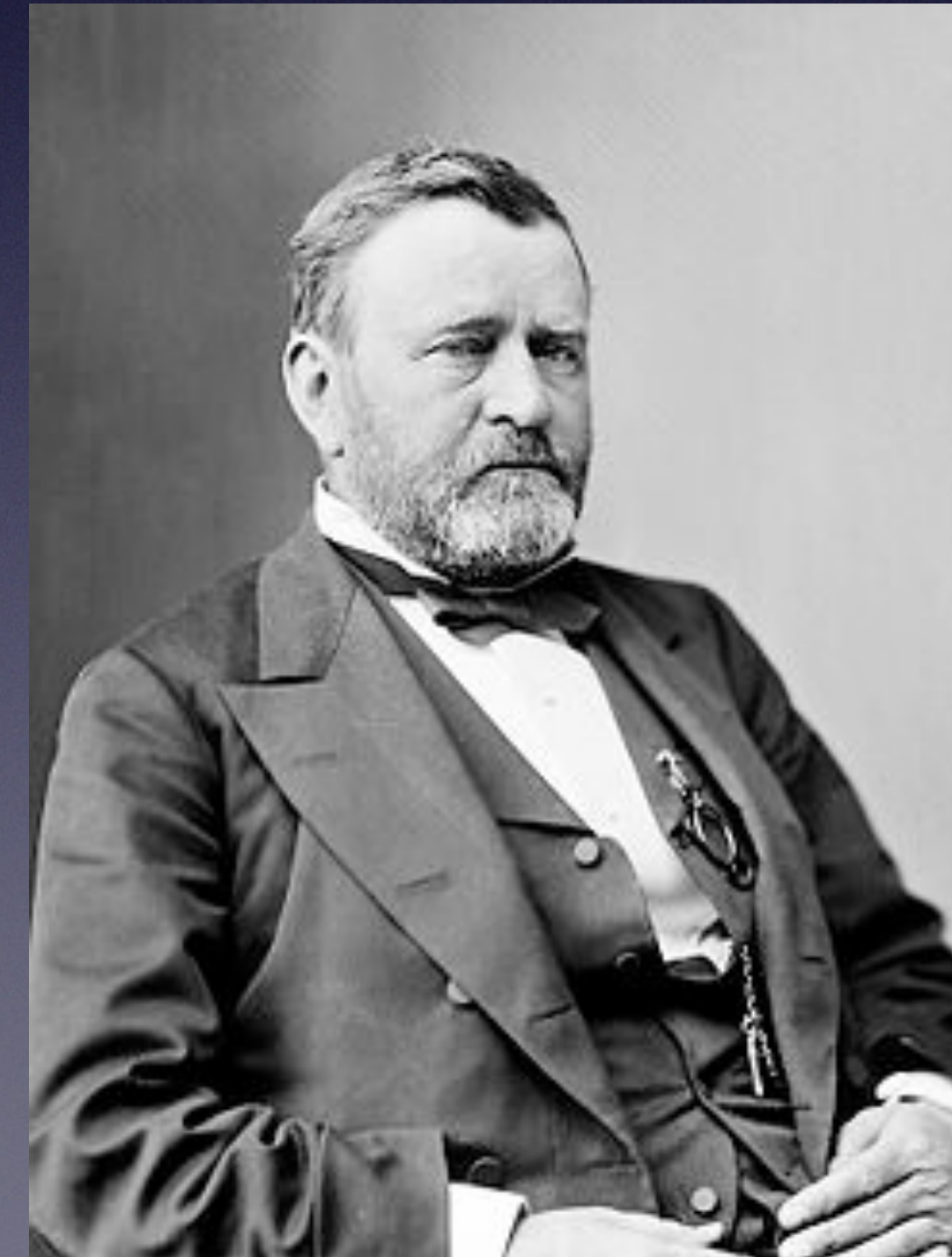
“economic violence”



# Crime of 1873



Bankers  
Federal government  
Republican Grant



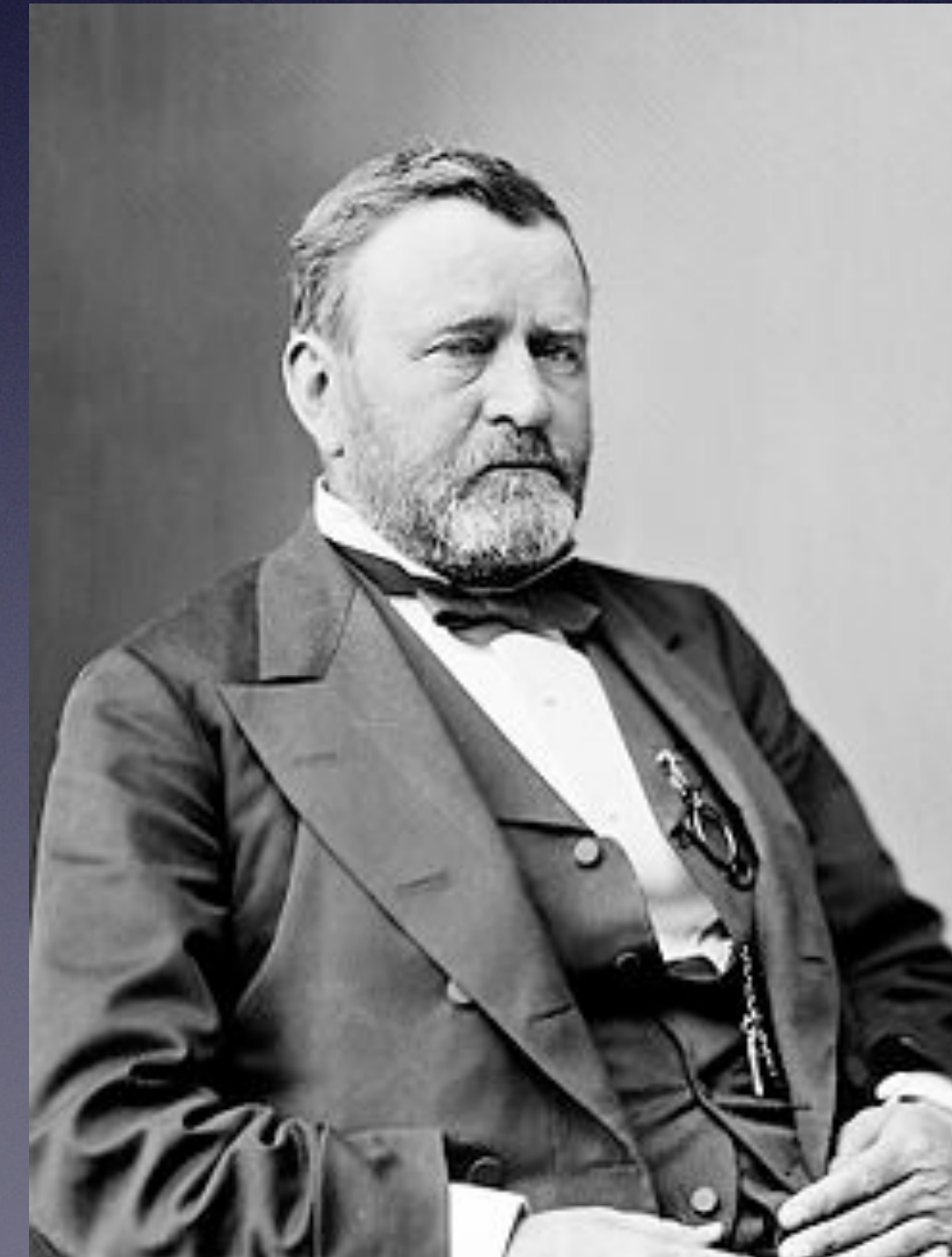


# Crime of 1873



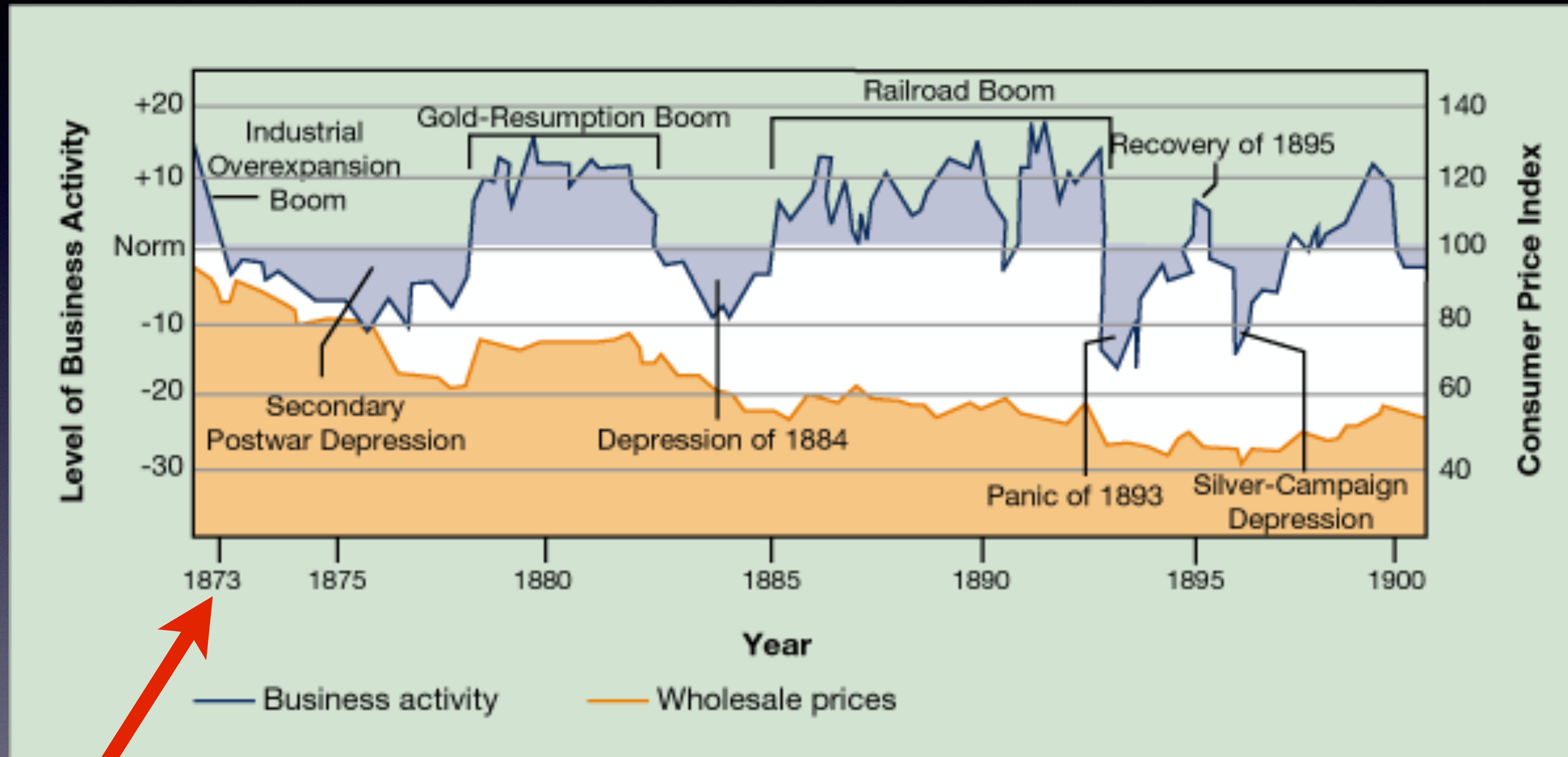
Bankers

Federal government  
Republican Grant



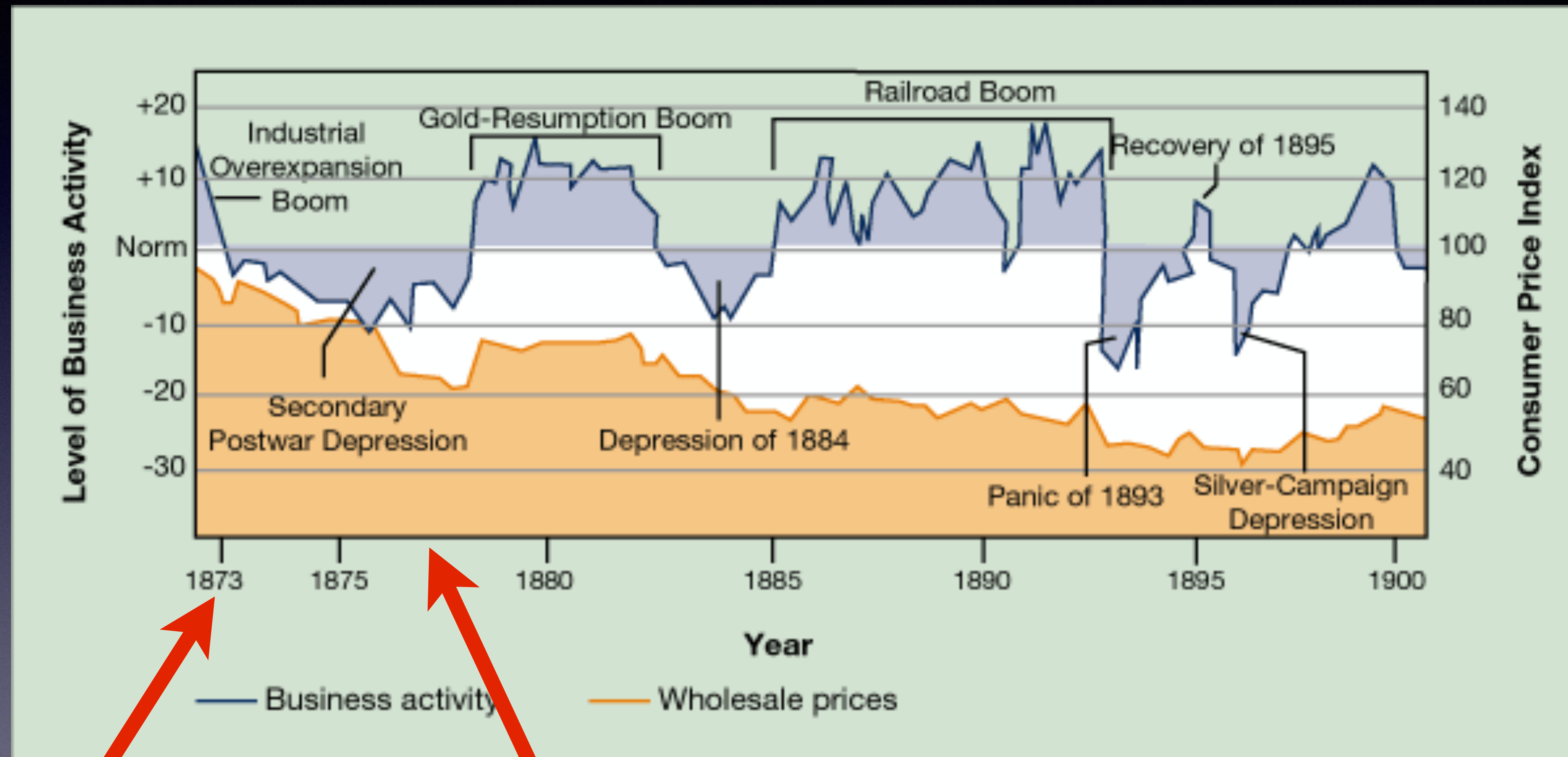


# U.S. Economy, 1873–1900





# U.S. Economy, 1873–1900



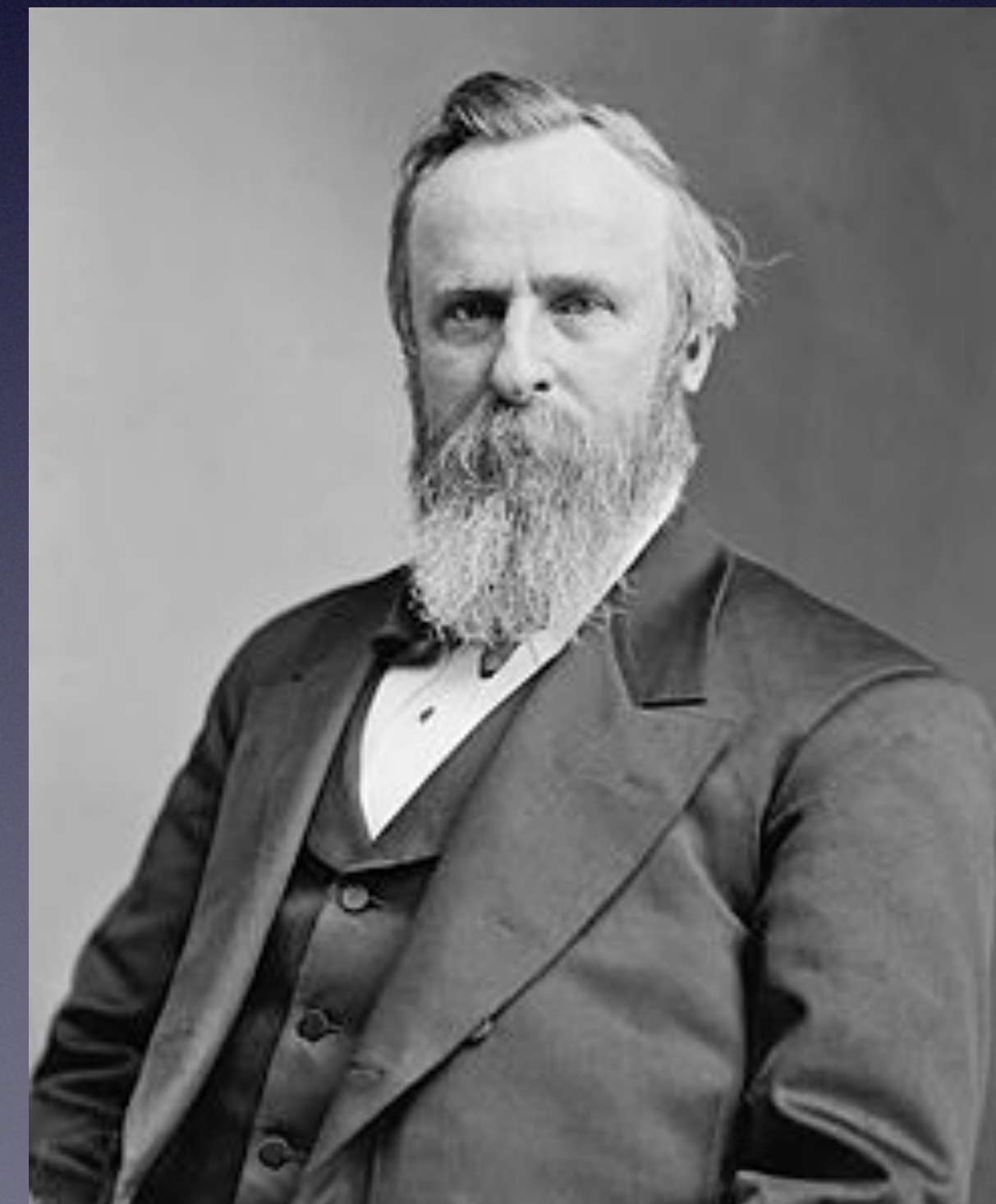
strike



# 1877 Great Railroad Strike



Owners  
Federal government  
Republican Hayes





# 1877 Great Railroad Strike

**Radical**



Owners  
Federal government  
Republican Hayes

