

## Chapter 1: Introduction to Learning and Change

- The Constancy of Change
- Natural Selection (4)
- Evolved Behavior
  - Reflexes
  - Modal Action Patterns (2)
  - General Behavior Traits
- Limits of Natural Selection (5)
- Learning: Evolved Modifiability
  - Learning Means Change
  - What Changes is Behavior (2)
  - What Changes Behavior is Experience
- Habituation: An Example of Learning (1)
- Nature vs. Nurture (1)
- A Final Word

## Chapter 2: The Study of Learning and Behavior

- The Natural Science Approach
- Measures of Learning (5)
- Sources of Data
  - Anecdotal Evidence (1)
  - Case Studies
  - Descriptive Studies
  - Experimental Studies (6)
  - Limitations of Experiments (1)
- Animal Research and Human Learning (2)
- A Final Word

## Chapter 3: Pavlovian Conditioning

- Beginnings (2)
  - Ivan Pavlov : An Experimenter from Head to Foot
- Basic Procedures (4)
  - What's What in Pavlovian Conditioning?
- Higher-order Conditioning (1)
- Measuring Pavlovian Learning
- Variables Affecting Pavlovian Conditioning
  - How the CS and US are Paired (1)
  - CS-US Contingency (2)
  - CS-US Contiguity (2)
    - Pavlovian Flowchart
  - Stimulus Features (1)
  - Prior Experience with CS and US
  - Number of CS-US Pairings
  - Intertrial Interval
  - Other Variables (1)
- Extinction of Conditional Responses (1)
- Theories of Conditioning
  - Stimulus Substitution Theory
  - Preparatory Response Theory
  - Compensatory Response Theory
    - Conditional Awareness
  - Wagner-Rescorla Model
  - Other CS Theories
- A Final Word

## Chapter 4: Pavlovian Applications

- Fear (2)
  - Fear of Public Speaking
- Prejudice (+2)
- The Paraphilias (1)
  - The Boy Next Door
  - Who are the Victims
- Taste Aversions (+2)
- Advertising (1+1)
  - Nature's Weed Whackers
- Drug Addiction (1+1)
- Health Care (3)
- A Final Word

**\*the 15 items for chapter 4 are not complete.**